

Appendix table 5: Propensity matching for initial Physical Therapy (PT) and initial chiropractor vs. initial Primary Care Physician (PCP)

Outcome		OR (95% CI)
Early opioid use	Initial PT (N=2248) vs. initial PCP (N=4496)	0.15 (0.12, 0.18)
Long-term opioid use	Initial PT (N=2248) vs. initial PCP (N=4496)	0.29 (0.12, 0.69)
Early opioid use	Initial Chiropractor (N=32300) vs. initial PCP (N=32300)	0.10 (0.09, 0.10)
Long-term opioid use	Initial Chiropractor (N=32300) vs. initial PCP (N=32300)	0.21 (0.16, 0.27)