

**Chronology of the
CALIFORNIA CHIROPRACTIC COLLEGE OF OAKLAND
AKA OAKLAND CHIROPRACTIC COLLEGE**

Color Code: Green: for emphasis

Red & Magenta: questionable or uncertain information

Sources:

Jackson, Robert B., DC (&Ruby) (1950, CCC/Oakland); Rt. 1, Box 411, A-5, Jones OK 73049 (405-399-5051)

Chronology:

1904 (Dec): **DD** and **BJ** publish first issue of *The Chiropractor* [1(1)]:

-"**Harry H. Reynard**, D.C. of **Oakland**, Cal., writes us: 'All the Chiro's seem to be doing fine. I hear that Dr. Willis has an income of \$700 per month.'" (p. 2)

-curriculum at Palmer school lengthened to 9 months for \$500; shorter courses are also available: "six months, \$400; three months, \$300; one month, \$200, ten days, \$100" (p. 5)

1905 (Jan 21): Articles of Incorporation are filed with the California Secretary of State for the **Pacific School of Chiropractic** by **Harry D. Reynard** of Oakland, Elza L. Lichty of Oakland, William F. Booth of Oakland, Isaac W. Bridenbecker of Oakland, and Joseph H. Merall of Berkeley CA, each of whom pays \$25 into the corporation; articles are notarized by Oliver Young, Notary Public, and filed with John P. Cook, County Clerk, at Oakland; stated purpose of the corporation is:

(a) to establish and maintain a college of learning in which shall be taught the science of Chiropractic and the sciences relating thereto, the structure and functions of the vertebrae and the cure of disease through the readjustment of the vertebrae, (b) the employment of and cooperation with such competent persons as will give instruction in Chiropractic and the principles cognate thereto, (c) the graduating of students who have secured such instruction, and the issuance to such students under the corporate seal of diplomas evidencing graduation, and (d) the acquisition, holding and managing of such real and personal property as may be necessary to effectuate the object of the corporation.

1905 (May): *The Chiropractor* (1[6]), published by **DD** at the **PSC**, prints:

-a letter from **HD Reynard** DC (p. 4):

Oakland, Cal., May 10, 1905

Dr. DD Palmer:

Dear Old Dad: - Your letter came today in the form of *The Chiropractor*; was very glad to hear from you. *The Chiropractor* is all right. I am sure that **Weed** letter made some person sick. I remember hearing **Smith** say once, that he wished that those other fellows would not teach Chiro, meaning **Jones** and **Langworthy**.

When I first heard that the Governor had vetoed the Chiropractic bill in Minnesota, I felt real sorry, but since reading a copy of it, I feel satisfied that he did a noble act. I feel that there should be no medical laws, no political board of examiners.

You may put it on record that the Chiropractors of California, always make it known that you are the Father, and the only Father of Chiropractic. Our literature always reads so.

I am yours for pure Chiropractic.

HD Reynard DC

-a note re: naturopathy in California (p. 6):

In Southern California, the **Naturopath** includes under the head of *Materia Medica*: 'That branch of medical science which treats of herbs, electricity, magnetism, massage, physical and mental culture.'

Webster defines *Materia Medica* as a general term used for all substances used as curative agents in medicine. **Dunglison** says of *Materia Medica*: 'That branch of medical science which treats of drugs and the physiological phenomena produced by them in the human economy.'

It looks to us as tho the **Naturopaths** had borrowed a term from the Medical School which they have no right to use, a term that does not cover the above remedies, except that of herbs. To use those suitable as an article of diet, would be all right, but under the head of *Materia Medica*, would be to use drugs as a medicine.

-a letter from **WE Ledyard** DC and reply (pp. 7, 9):

Oakland, Cal., April 28, 1905

My dear Doctor Palmer:

Please answer the following questions in *The Chiropractor*.

How do you adjust curvature of the spine? If by stretching, how do you stretch? Do you advise stretching by machine or by hand?"

W.E. LEDYARD, DC'

We adjust the vertebrae of curvatures by hand, and never by a machine. We never stretch the spine by any means whatever. Wedge-shaped vertebrae make curvatures. These must be returned gradually to their former shape. To do this, there is much to be taken into consideration.

The various curves of scoliosis, kyphosis and lordosis, are made by a great diversity of abnormally shaped vertebrae, which cannot be studied without specimens representing each kind. Add to these, those varying in consistency from as soft as cheese in *Osteomalacia* to those as hard as ivory in specimens which have become eburnated. Then we find fractures, exostoses, ankyloses, and carious vertebrae. Each of these need special attention. Exostoses and ankyloses can be removed by continued proper adjustments, while those which have been fractured and more or less destroyed by caries, can not be returned to their normal condition.

1905-1918: according to **Ferguson & Wiese** (1988), the **Oakland Chiropractic College** operated during 1905-18

1905: the **Pacific School of Chiro-Practic, Inc.**, located at 1314 Telegraph Avenue, Oakland, California, issues its "**Announcement, Session of 1905**" (Palmer Archives Call #B.J., LD, 4461, .P377, A5, 1905); included are **photos** of the schools' president, **HD Reynard**, and "E.L. Lichty, D.C., **W.E. Ledyard, M.D., D.C., W.F. Booth, D.C.**, The first graduates of the Pacific School of Chiro-Practic and the first graduates of any school of Chiropractic to receive a legal degree. All others have been complimentary"; listed as members of "THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES" are:

- H.D. Reynard**, D.C., President
- Rev. J.H. Marrall**, Vice-President
- W.F. Booth**, D.C., Secretary

-E.L. Lichty, D.C., Treasurer

-I.W. Bridenbecker

-text of the **Announcement** notes:

Dr. Reynard is a graduate from the School of Dr. D.D. Palmer the discoverer and developer of CHIROPRACTIC, and was the first chiropractor in Northern California.

Definition of Chiro-Practic

Chiro-Practic is from two Greek words, Ki-ro, the hand, and Practos - done; done by the hand - a hand Practitioner - one who Adjusts - repairs with the hands - hand fixing.' - Dr. D.D. Palmer.

It is the science of replacing with the hands any part of the human Anatomy that by accidents, such as falls, strains, wrenches, etc., may have become luxated (displaced) from their normal position. More especially the bones of the Spinal Column which when displaced press upon spinal nerves and thereby interfere with their function and cause a diseased condition in the part of the body that they govern.

ANNOUNCEMENT

THE PACIFIC SCHOOL OF CHIRO-PRACTIC

As the first regularly organized and incorporated College of Chiro-practic in the State of California we make our bow to the people of this glorious commonwealth, especially to the young men and women who are looking for a place in one of the professions....

LOCATION

Oakland, with its genial climate offers every advantage to the student. It is not only a city itself, but it has the extra advantage of being in close proximity to San Francisco, thus giving one the advantage of a large city without actually living in it. It has a fine Public Library always open to the student, and last but not by any means least is the opportunity offered for clinical demonstration by the poor of the cities around the bay who are anxious to regain their health and are not able to pay a regular Chiro-practic practitioner.

COURSE OF STUDY

The course of study covers a period of one year, divided into two terms of five months each. Students may matriculate at the beginning of each term.

FIRST TERM

Anatomy. Urinalysis. Toxicology. Physiology. Pathology. Symptomatology. Lectures on the Principles and Practices of Chiro-Practic.

SECOND TERM

Anatomy. Physiology. Symptomatology. Pathology. Minor Surgery. Medical and Chiropractic diagnosis compared. Chiropractic Technique, Clinical Demonstrations, Diagnosis and Practic. Hygiene and dietetics.

TUITION AND EXPENSES

The tuition is \$500.00 payable in advance, or half down and balance note with approved security. Books necessary for the course will cost about \$35.00, though any amount of money can be spent in reference books, charts, skeletons, etc.

Expenses for board, rent etc., can be had from \$25.00 per month up.

ATTENDANCE

Students are required to attend all classes unless excused by the professor in charge of the work. Sickness of self or friends will be the only excuse accepted for non-attendance....

THEORY AND PRACTICE OF CHIRO-PRACTIC

The theory of Chiro-Practic is that luxations of bones cause disease. This theory is absolutely proven in the practice. Every move of the Chiropractor is made with a definite object in view, each luxation requires a different move, therefore the student is taught to locate the luxation and to scientifically remove it. The knowledge must be exact. Random work will do more harm than good.

CLINICS

Ample opportunity is given the student in the clinic and sick rooms to gain a practical knowledge of Chiropractic Technique, and to become a competent Adjuster (Operator). And no student will be given a Diploma until he is thoroughly competent to take the patient, diagnose the case, and make the adjustments necessary, no matter how high they may stand in their other studies.

MINOR SURGERY

The senior class is drilled in the work of minor surgery. The text-book used is *Wharton's Minor Surgery and Bandaging*.

1913 (July 30): **California Chiropractic College (CCC)** is "chartered and incorporated" (?by **AW Richardson?**) (CCC, 1917-18)



1913 (Sept 2): first semester begins at **California Chiropractic College (CCC, 1917-18)**

1913 (Oct): according to **Richardson (CCC, 1917-18)**:

...in October, 1913, this College took over all the right, title and interest, along with the students, and two of the instructors of the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic and the two schools were consolidated and became the CALIFORNIA CHIROPRACTIC COLLEGE

1913: **California Chiropractic College** of Oakland CA is chartered in 1913, according to letterhead and "Student's Contract" with Rose Ruth Wright dated 5/25/45 (LACC Registrar's Archives)

- 1913: **Bullis** Chiropractic School (formerly **Bullis & Davis School of Neuropathy, Ophthalmology and Chiropractic** in LA; later becomes **Oakland Chiropractic College**) is founded in Oakland and continues until 1920 (SRI, 1960, p. 215); see also Sept 1910, Autumn, 1911 and 1915
- 1913-1920: according to Ferguson & Wiese (1988), the Oakland Chiropractic College was also the Bullis Chiropractic School (but see 1905-1918)
- 1914 (June 4): at **CCC** (LA): "The first graduating class which completed the work June 4, 1914, consisted of sixty graduates" (CCC, 1917-18)
- 1915 (March): "...there was a great demand in San Francisco and Oakland for a Drugless school that was strictly up-to-date and after much deliberation the Board of Trustees decided to establish a Branch of the **CALIFORNIA CHIROPRACTIC COLLEGE** during the World's Fair in San Francisco; and in March, 1915, the first branch school was established. It was conducted until 1916." (CCC, 1917-18)
- 1915 (Aug 17): **TF Rattledge** writes to Charles B. **Pinckham** MD, sec'y of the Board of Medical Examiners (**BME**); letterhead indicates RSCS schools in "Topeka, Kansas, **Oakland** and Los Angeles"; **Rattledge** writes a "follow-up" letter requesting the requirements a school must meet to be approved by the **BME**, and notes that "one school of a drugless character" has been approved [**Richardson's CCC**] (Rattledge papers, Cleveland/KC Archives)
- 1915 (Sept 9): **TF Rattledge** writes to someone with initials "WHJ" (first page of 3 missing) re: **Richardson's CCC**; **TF** notes of **BME** that:
The **Richardson** school was only approved for 1000 hours, and for that only until Dec. 1st, 1915, and I have every reason to believe that it will not be continued over a longer period of time. Then, you can see that it is a scheme to get us under their thumb and then crush us out of existence. First they make a pretense to approve a Chiropractic school, although they say 'that it was far from deserving such approval' then they withdraw that approval after we have been all led up to the chopping block and politically decapitated... (Rattledge papers, Cleveland/KC Archives)
- TF** recommends the best protection against **BME** is to join the UCA, and that no entanglements with **BME** (such as **Richardson's CCC's** collaboration)
- TF** asks **WHJ** to say hello to Dr. **Bullis** [presumably of the **Oakland Chiropractic College**; see Autumn 1911 and 1915; see SRI, 1960, p. 215]
- 1915 (Dec 4): **TF Rattledge** writes to John A Cole, DC of Oakland to dissuade him from seeking **Drugless Practice** license (Smallie, 1990)
- 1917-18: **CCC** tuition is \$200/year; program is two years of nine months each; **CCC** claims to be the successor to the **LACC**; quotes from the **CCC's Announcement** :
-(p. 9): **There being no Chiropractic College neither in San Francisco nor Oakland**, and at the solicitation of our graduates and many friends, we have decided to do the principal part of the teaching at San Francisco, as there are so many small schools in Los Angeles, consisting of four or five Drugless schools, Chiropractic and otherwise, as well as Osteopathic and Medical Colleges. This is an ideal spot to establish a permanent Chiropractic College, and with the reputation of the **California Chiropractic College** already established in California as well as in other States, this should soon build up to the largest and best Chiropractic College in the world.
- 1920 (June 5): **FHN** (A.C. 25)(9[38]) notes:
-letter from Joseph A. Sanford, located in San Francisco, secretary of the **State Chiropractic Society** of California indicates that "The **California Chiropractic College** of this city dismissed its classes so that all of the students might attend the trial and lend their moral support to Dr. **LaBarre**" who is on trial for unlicensed practice (p. 4)
- 1922: according to **The Scientific Chiropractor** 1938 (Feb); 3[12]: 7 -**photo** and obituary for **Benson S. Bullis**, M.D., D.C., notes he was 87, would have been 88 on May 24, 1938; claims Bullis was "the oldest practicing person of his profession in the United States" and:
A native of Canada, he came to the United States at the age of 14 to enlist in the Union Army during the Civil War. His application was rejected because of his youth.
At 20 he married and later enrolled at a Kingston, Ontario, college. After winning a license for both medical and drugless practices, he became associated with Dr. **D.D. Palmer** in the development of chiropractic treatment.
Dr. Bullis established residence in Hayward in 1922, maintaining a practice both here and in Oakland.
He leaves his widow, Mrs. Sarah B. Bullis, and five children; Benson F. Bullis and Mrs. Margaret B. Carleton of Englewood; George H. Bullis of medford, Ore.; Mrs. Grace E. Adams of Glendale; and Fred R. Bullis of Omaha. Two other children, Mrs. Hattie R. Deper and Dr. Zelora H. Bullis have passed away.
- 1924 (Aug 1): Percy **Purviance** DC, MA BPD, dean of **Berkeley Chiropractic College** (**BCC**; 3rd Floor, Wright Bldg, 2161 Shattuck Ave, Cor. Center, Berkeley CA) sends ad for "thermo-electric-pyle and sensitive galvanometer" to CS Cleveland (Cleveland papers, CCC/KC); see also 1922 founding of **BCC**
- 1925 (June): **Bulletin of the ACA** [2(5):15] carries ad for **West Coast Chiropractic College**, "**Affiliated with California Chiropractic College**"; **WCCC** is located at 426 29th St, Oakland; Herbert B. Clarke DC is president, Grant P Maxwell DC is Dean
- 1926: **Robert O. McClintock**, future president of **California Chiropractic College** (Oakland), graduates from the National College of Chiropractic in Chicago, according to **NCC's Alumnus** 1997 (Spring); 33(2): 30
- 1928: "Dr **RO McClintock** took over the reins as Dean and President of the **California Chiropractic College** in 1928" according to **Chiro-Pulse** 1948 Yearbook of the **CCC**
- 1929: Bernard **Jensen** DC, ND graduates from the **West Coast Chiropractic College** in Oakland (see also June, 1925 issue of the **ACA Bulletin** re: **West Coast Chiropractic College**) (Jensen, 1976, p. iv)
- 1931 (Jan): **Journal of the National Chiropractic Association (JNCA)** [6(11)] includes:
-reprint of article for the **Fresno Bee**, 12/15/30 (p. 9):
TRAINING SCHOOLS BAND TOGETHER

Chiropractic Colleges Change Setup, Join in the New Compact

Three developments in the regulation of chiropractic training in California were announced today by Dr. G.I.L. Fishback, president of the state board of chiropractic examiners, following a meeting here Saturday of heads of schools throughout the state.

Graduation requirements will be raised from 2,400 hours to 3,000 hours.

Steps will be taken to consolidate institutions in overlapping territories.

Night schooling will be eliminated.

Six out of the seven chiropractic colleges of California joined together in an agreement signed Saturday at a meeting at the Hotel Fresno. The compact formed the California Association of Chiropractic Schools and Colleges, the first organization of its kind ever attempted in the state.

"This is the greatest step which has ever been taken in chiropractic history," Dr. Fishback said. "California is far ahead of any other state in the strictness of its regulation. The formation of this association will bring with it a raising of standards which will put the state ever farther ahead."

The meeting was called by S.J. Howell of Sacramento.

Dr. Fishback suggested the voluntary adoption of a higher requirement in the number of hours of study because of the difficulty of amending the state law which requires only 2,600 hours.

Attending were Grant Maxwell of Oakland, C.H. Woods of Los Angeles, L.W. Hosford of San Francisco, C.A. Cale of Los Angeles and Percy Purviance of Berkeley.

1931 (May 22): ad in the *Sunnyvale Standard* (p. 3) for **California Chiropractic College** indicates: "Opens in San Jose, June 1st; The only college of its kind on the Pacific Coast — Incorporating all forms of — **Drugless Therapy**. Chiropractic Instruction, **Radionic** Diagnosis and Treatment, Physiotherapy, Electrotherapy, Hydro-therapy, **Naturopathy**, Obstetrics, **Minor Surgery**, Dietetics; Everything Taught in the Regular Course; If you are really interested in a professional career, there is no greater opportunity than the one presented in becoming a well qualified DRUGLESS PHYSICIAN. The **California Chiropractic College** was founded on July 30, 1913 in Los Angeles and today has successful graduates practicing in forty-two states.... graduates number a total of three thousand. Write Today for Full Information Regarding Our Courses of Instruction. **RB Crawford** DC, DP, President; **FJ Schuster** DC, DP, Dean" [item located by Berry West, 7th Quarter student at Palmer/West on 11/18/91]

1931 (Nov): *CCA Bulletin* (1[2]) includes:

-many letters re: **BCE** activities, including one from **MH Disney** DC, newly appointed minority (straight) member of **BCE** (pp. 7-9)

-program of southern division of **CCA** includes **BJ Palmer**, AR Lawn, Frank J. Molthen DC, **TF Ratledge**, JC Tobin DC, **Leo J. Parry** DC, Clyde Gillett (on EENT), **CO Hunt** and **MH Disney** (pp. 13-4); Parry will join faculty of **CCC/Oakland**

1932 (Jan 20): **CO Watkins** DC, editor-publisher of the *Montana Chiro-lite*, writes in this date's issue (p. 5):

The **California Chiropractic College of San Jose**, Calif. are offering a regular four year course in Chiropractic, including Minor Surgery, Obstetrics, and Physio-therapy. -Per a late announcement.

1932 (Apr 20): **CO Watkins'** *Montana Chiro-lite* reports:

We note with pleasure that the **San Francisco College of Chiropractic** has amalgamated with the **West Coast Chiropractic College of Oakland**. Such amalgamations make for bigger and better Chiropractic Institutions; especially when they serve such contiguous territory. The *No-To-Chord*, the official publication of the **San Francisco College**, is one of the "brighter lights" in the profession (p. 3)

1932 (Apr); *CCA Bulletin* (1[6]) reports:

-**photo** of "C. Russell Willett DC, Appointed to the **California State Board of Chiropractic Examiners** by Governor James Rolph, Jr." (p. 7):

Dr. Willett was graduated from the **California Chiropractic College** in San Francisco, about ten years ago, since which time he has practiced in the City of San Francisco. He has been an active member of the **California Chiropractic Association**, Northern Division, of which division he acted as president for two terms. He was appointed by the **CCA** to act in the amalgamation of the **CCA** with the **PCA** of the Northern Division, in which capacity he did valiant service.

-ad for "**CALIFORNIA CHIROPRACTIC COLLEGE**, Incorporated and Chartered 1913, 210 So. First Street, **San Jose**, Calif., Completely Equipped, Fully Accredited; Dr. FJ Schuster, Pres., Dr. SS Farmer, Vice-Pres., Dr. AE Rowe, Sec.-Treas." (p. 7)

1936 (June): *The Scientific Chiropractor* (2[10]):

-testimonial ad for "Kennison Hydrotone Colonic" by Dr Carl LaForce, President of "**Standard Chiropractic College**, San Francisco Unit" at 1145 Polk St, SF (p. 2); LaForce will later serve on faculty of CCC/Oakland (see *Chiro-Pulse*, 1948)

1938 (Feb): *The Scientific Chiropractor* (3[12]) includes:

-**photos** of Otis M. McMurtrey (who will speak on "Universal Technic"), O.A. Thompson, **Leo J. Parry**, A. Budden (p. 26)

1938 or 1939: Jack LaLanne graduates with DC from "Oakland Chiropractic College"

1939 (Apr): *The Scientific Chiropractor* (4[11]) includes:

-Dr **Carl W. LaForce** resigns as sec'y of SF branch of the **NACC** (p. 24); **LaForce** is or was president of the "**Standard Chiropractic College**, San Francisco Unit" at 1145 Polk St, SF (see June, 1936)

1939 (Nov 19): attached to a notice (5/15/40) from the CA BCE is the following "Resolution" from 14 CA chiropractic college presidents (Ratledge papers, SFCR):

RESOLUTION

WHEREAS the accredited representatives of the Chiropractic Educational Institutions of California assembled in the city of Fresno, California, on November 18th and 19th, 1939, did unanimously adopt the following motion:

Quote, "Motion made by Dr. Churchill and seconded by Mr. Schuman, that the Chiropractic Educational Institutions of California adopt a Twenty-four months course of Thirty-six hundred academic hours of Fifty minutes each, and show satisfactory proof of student attendance of not less than Ninety percent of said Thirty-six hundred Fifty minute hours, effective as to all enrollments on and after March first, 1940."

AND WHEREAS: on motion duly seconded, a committee was appointed by Dr. Stacy to adopt an agreement putting into effect the preceding motion, and WHEREAS: it is the intent of the accredited representatives of the Chiropractic Educational Institutions of California to cooperate for the further advance of Chiropractic

Educational requirements, and WHEREAS: the accredited representatives of the Chiropractic Educational Institutions of California have unanimously agreed hereto, and WHEREAS: the afore mentioned resolution be submitted to each authorized representative of the Chiropractic Educational Institutions of California for their consideration and formal approval, and WHEREAS: to make this agreement effective we believe it necessary to have the cooperation of the California Chiropractic Board of Examiners, we request that this said Board furnish each Chiropractic College operating in the State of California with a copy of this Resolution and record of signatures and to further inform all Chiropractic Colleges subscribing hereto of any application for examination to said Board not conforming to the policies of the Resolution.

WHEREAS: THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that we the UNDERSIGNED and authorized representatives of the Chiropractic Educational Institutes of California do hereby give evidence of our agreement, one with the other, concerning the motions herein quoted by affixing hereto our signatures and the corporate names of our Institutions.

Done in the City of Fresno, California, this 19th day of November 1939.

Los Angeles College of Chiropractic, Wilma Churchill
 Southern California College of Chiropractic, Otis M. McMurtrey
California Chiropractic College, Oakland, R.O. McClintock
 California Chiropractic College, San Jose, L.A. Waters D.C.
 California College of Natural Healing Arts, Hugh M. Tiez?? D.C.
 Standard Chiropractic College, San Francisco, Flora F. Hill DC
 Continental Chiropractic College, J.L. Sugar D.C.
 Ratledge Chiropractic College, T.F. Ratledge, D.C.
 College of Drugless Healing, George ?Floden?, D.C., Ph.D.
 Pasadena College of Chiropractic, Walter J. Mitchell DC PhC
 Sierra States University, Raymond L. Peters D.C., Pres.
 Columbia Chiropractic College, Herbert B. Clarke D.C.
 Western University, San Diego, Nelson C. Oakley, D.C.
 Calif. Chiropractic College, Long Beach, A.W. Richardson DC, PhC

1940 (May 15): notice from CA BCE, and attached Resolution (11/19/39) from 14 CA chirocollege presidents (Ratledge papers, Cleveland/KC Archives):

STATE BOARD of CHIROPRACTIC EXAMINERS
 404-406 Forum Building
 Sacramento, California

TO: ALL CHIROPRACTIC SCHOOLS
 FROM: THE SECRETARY, STATE BOARD OF CHIROPRACTIC EXAMINERS, SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA

Gentlemen:

You are hereby notified of the next school meeting, to be held in the Hotel Whitcomb, Market Street at Eighth, in the city of San Francisco, on June 15th and 16th, 1940, the first of the two meetings to be called at 3:00 P.M., Saturday the 15th.

This date has been set to comply with the wishes expressed at our last meeting, that we hold the session in San Francisco, thereby giving those from the South an opportunity to visit the Exposition. I trust this date meets with the approval of all concerned.

I have been in a quandry tryint to comply with the request and still arrange dates for the Student Body meetings, therefore if the dates I am going to set are satisfactory, the following will be our schedule:

June 8- The Board Members from the South and myself will address the joint Student Body meeting at Los Angeles, the time and place to be set by Dr. Hugh Teetzal.

June 15- On the evening of this date, the Board Members from the North will address the Student Body meeting in the city of Oakland, the time and place to be arranged by Dr. R.O. McClintock.

June 15- The heads of the Schools will meet in session, at 3:00 P.M., at the Hotel Whitcomb, San Francisco.

SCHOOL CHARTERS

As a reminder, if you have not already done so, kindly give some attention to sending in a copy of your Charter. It is very important that you do so at this time, in order that we may bring our records up to date.

I trust it will not cause you much inconvenience, and your cooperation will be greatly appreciated.

STUDENT RECORDS

Inasmuch as the date of Examinations is fast approaching, we will further appreciate your cooperation by bringing these records up to date, which will in turn facilitate the work in this office preparatory to and following the examinations.

With best wishes, and looking forward to our meeting on the above dates, if not sooner, I remain

Sincerely yours,

Joseph T. Stacy, D.C., Secretary

- "Resolution," dated 11/19/39 is attached:

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Quote, "Motion made by Dr. **Churchill** and seconded by Mr. **Schuman**, that the **Chiropractic Educational Institutions of California adopt a Twenty-four months course of Thirty-six hundred academic hours of Fifty minutes each**, and show satisfactory proof of student attendance of not less than Ninety percent of said Thirty-six hundred Fifty minute hours, effective as to all enrollments on and after March first, 1940."

AND WHEREAS: on motion duly seconded, a committee was appointed by Dr. Stacy to adopt an agreement putting into effect the preceding motion, and WHEREAS: it is the intent of the accredited representatives of the Chiropractic Educational Institutions of California to cooperate for the further advance of Chiropractic Educational requirements, and WHEREAS: the accredited representatives of the Chiropractic Educational Institutions of California have unanimously agreed hereto, and WHEREAS: the afore mentioned resolution be submitted to each authorized representative of the Chiropractic Educational Institutions of California for their consideration and formal approval, and WHEREAS: to make this agreement effective we believe it necessary to have the cooperation of the California Chiropractic Board of Examiners, we request that this said Board furnish each Chiropractic College operating in the State of California with a copy of this Resolution and record of signatures and to further inform all Chiropractic Colleges subscribing hereto of any application for examination to said Board not conforming to the policies of the Resolution.

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 Columbia Chiropractic College, Herbert B. Clarke D.C.
 Western University, San Diego, Nelson C. Oakley, D.C.
 Calif. Chiropractic College, Long Beach, A.W. Richardson DC, PhC

1941 (Nov 7): **W. Franklin Morris** DC, sec'y of the CA **BCE**, writes to FD Schuman, Manager of **SCCC**: "Relative to your inquiry regarding the **Richardson** school [**?California Chiropractic College?**; see Apr 1944] students, this is to advise that one of the provisions of Dr. **Richardson**'s parole - if same is granted - is that he must furnish transcript of all students now, and, in the past, attending his school; and no credits for attendance will be allowed after and including October 1, 1941. Further all school records are to be turned in to the State Board" (LACC Registrar's Archives)

PHOTOGRAPH



National Chiropractic Journal 1943 (Feb); 12(2): 33; journal caption reads: "Pictured above are some early birds at the Oakland Chiropractors Breakfast Club: Dr. Clyde C. Hall, secretary, Dr. R.O. McClintock, Dean of California Chiropractic College; Chief Quartermaster W.S. Smith who declared 'every ship should have two chiropractors aboard at all times'; Dr. John Easter, president of the club."

neurological aspect of acute anterior poliomyelitis" (pp. 19-20)

1944 (Apr): **California Chiropractic College** is located at 2338 Pacific Ave, Long Beach CA; AW **Richardson** DC, PhC, BA is listed as "27 years President and Owner" according to a notarized certification of hours for Frank C. Johns issued on Apr 6, 1944 (LACC Registrar's Archives)

1945 (Apr): **Drugless Monthly** [3(2)], published by Glen J. Sipes, DC at 26 O'Farrell St, San Francisco, "for the Drugless Profession of California," includes:

1944 (July): **JCaCA** [1(3)] notes:

- "Amputation and rehabilitation" by Pharmacist Mate/1st Class (Ph.M. 1/c) Robert W. **Dishman** DC

- John Easter DC, CCC-O faculty member, authors "Briefly Speaking" (p. 6)

- John Easter DC, CCC-O faculty member, authors "Gadgets" (p. 6)

- ad for LACC (p. 10)

- Robert O **McClintock** DC, "President and Dean, **California Chiropractic College**, Oakland, California" authors "The

- ad for SFCC at 1119 Market St in San Francisco notes 4,000 hr curriculum, day and evening classes (p. 14)

-ad for "Chiropractic Bloodless Surgery; The McGinnis Technique" (p. 18)

1945 (May): *Drugless Monthly* [3(3)] includes:

-John Easter DC, CCC-O faculty member, authors "Briefly Speaking" (p. 6)

-Homer York DC authors "Birthright or a pottage mess" (p. 7)

-ad for SFCC (p. 14)

-ad for "Chiropractic Bloodless Surgery; The McGinnis Technique" (p. 18)

1945 (May 25): letterhead of the **California Chiropractic College** at 1916 Broadway, Oakland CA indicates RO **McClintock** DC is President and Dean, EG Christensen DC is Sec'y-Treasurer; "Student's Contract" for Rose Ruth Wright (LACC Registrar's Archives)

1945 (July): *Drugless Monthly* [3(5)], published by Glen J. Sipes, DC at 26 O'Farrell St, San Francisco, "for the Drugless Profession of California," includes:

-Homer York DC authors "Atlas redound" (p. 8)

-EH Gardner DC, NCA state delegate, authors "California Chiropractic Association concludes year of activities" (p. 9-10)

-ad for LACC (p. 10)

-ad for "James F. McGinnis, D.C., Consultant & Teacher in Advanced Manipulative Chiropractic Arts, Since 1916" (p. 10); offers classes in LA and SF

-John Easter DC, CCC-O faculty member, authors "Briefly Speaking" (p. 15)

-ad for Vitaminerals, also at 26 O'Farrell St, San Francisco (p. 19)

1945 (Aug): *Drugless Monthly* [3(6)] includes:

-cover photo caption:

The Honorable Earl Warren, Governor of California, Signing A.B. 1505, thereby legalizing the right of the citizens of this State in the choice of their doctor in industrial accident cases. Collaborators (standing left to right) Assemblyman Ralph C. Dills, Dr. Wm. F. Henry

-Willard W Percy DC authors "Chiropractic marches on" (p. 4)

-CE Schillig DC at 514 Riverdale Drive, Glendale CA offers booklet on "Practical Treatment Briefs" (p. 4)

-ad for "James F. McGinnis, D.C., Consultant & Teacher in Advanced Manipulative Chiropractic Arts, Since 1916" (p. 10); offers classes in LA and SF

-John Easter DC, CCC-O faculty member, authors "Briefly Speaking" (p. 17)

-ad for SFCC at 1119 Market St in San Francisco notes 4,000 hr curriculum, day and evening classes (p. 18)

-J. Ralph John DC discusses California CRF in "We can do it!" (p. 2)

1945 (Sept): *Drugless Monthly* [3(7)] includes:

-cover photo caption: "C.C.A. Boys Club"; article (p. 14) indicates that OC Park DC of Oakland has established CCA-sponsored YMCA/Boys Club chapter, individual co-sponsors include RO McClintock DC of CCC-O

-ad for SFCC at 1119 Market St in San Francisco notes 4,000 hr curriculum, day and evening classes (p. 14)

1946: **CCC** is located at 1916 Broadway, Oakland CA (Bealle, 1946, p. 286-9)

1946 (July 15): letterhead of the **California Chiropractic College** at 1916 Broadway, Oakland CA indicates Robert Osborne **McClintock** DC is President and Dean, Ethel G. Christensen DC is Sec'y-Treasurer; "Student's Contract" for Alice Ethel Rocks and Ella Louisa Rocks (LACC Registrar's Archives)

1947 (Aug 1): **Paul Smallie** DC (then at 216 Pacific Building, 821 Market St, San Francisco) writes to **TF Ratledge** (Ratledge papers, Cleveland/KC Archives):

Dear 'TF':

As a follow-up to my last note to you, relating to a need for exposing the **Nugent** tactics, I have now this further information:

Dr **Nugent** was here last week-end contacting Dr McClintock of the **California Chiropractic College** and Mrs **Russell** of the **San Francisco College of Chiropractic**. He gave them the old 'rush-act'. He was on his way to the National Convention and wanted to make a report to the convention to the effect that taking over the two Northern schools was now a reality. In contacting Dr **McClintock** first, he made a sad mistake in revealing his underhand methods, by relating to Dr **McClintock** how he had not been up and above-board in his dealings with Dr **Churchill**, holding out twenty-five thousand and telling her that he didn't have it for her when he had it all the while playing a hold-out game. And so Dr **McClintock** reasoned out that if he would do that with Dr **Churchill**, he could also do it with Dr **McClintock**. **Nugent** wanted to do business with Mac separately and use freeze-out tactics on Mrs **Russell**. Mac wouldn't go for it, so **Nugent** had to go to Mrs **Russell**. Mrs R gave him the old stall and so now poor Dr **Nugent** has to go to the National convention without the big news that Dr **Nugent** has been victorious in California.

Perhaps you are right that eventually these dishonest dealings are detected by the people and the man hangs himself, -- for in addition to the above obstacles to the "**Nugent** plan", Dr **Nugent** has now gained **animosity** from State Board Secretary **Percy**, as a result of the recent attempt of Dr **Nugent** to direct Dr Percy as to what text books must be used.

I admire your travelling to Sacramento and speaking up, on your own behalf, against the **Nugent-CCA** steam-roller, but in addition I would like to see some cooperative effort, on the part of those Chiropractors who know the true facts, in an attempt to inform the Chiropractors of the State who are in ignorance of 'what cooks' and are only hearing and being influenced by one side of the picture.

I regret that Dr Sherwood did not even have the courtesy to answer my recent letter. Minor instances such as this are the influencing factors which lead Chiropractors such as myself to join organizations like the **ACA**, with the purpose of arousing action.

Sincerely, Paul"

P.S. - My address during the month of August will be: c/o Dr LJ Smallie, 125 South J Street, MADERA, California

1947: **California Chiropractic College** (Oakland, but formerly in San Francisco) and **SFCC** merge with **LACC/CCEF** about this time; **SFCC** had been revived by return of veterans from WWII, but **Nugent** coaxed into merger (Smallie, 1991); **CCEF** was later renamed **California Chiropractic Colleges, Inc.** (LACC, 1971)

1947-1950: Robert B. **Jackson** DC was student at **California Chiropractic College**-Oakland during this period, and served as faculty from 1949-1959 (Jackson, 1991); address in **CCC** in 1946 was 1916 Broadway, Oakland (Bealle, 1946, p. 286)

1948 (Mar): *National Chiropractic Journal* [18(3)] notes: **photo** (p. 40):



“Dr. A. Barkoff, left retiring president of the Oakland Chiropractors’ Breakfast Club, congratulates Dr. John Easter, new president, while Dr. Clyde C. hall, secretary for the past twelve years, looks on.” (p. 40)

1948: according to *Chiro-Pulse* 1948 Yearbook of the CCC/Oakland (unnumbered pages):

PHOTOGRAPH



Entrance to CCC/Oakland at 1916 Tapscott Bldg, Oakland -from “History of Our College”:

The California Chiropractic College, founded July 13, 1913, is incorporated and chartered under the laws of the State of California, and by its articles of incorporation is empowered “to teach Chiropractic and all subjects incident to a knowledge of the

science and art of Chiropractic and to teach any or all other branches of the healing arts and sciences.”

Dr. **R.O. McClintock** took over the reins as Dean and President of the **California Chiropractic College** in 1928. Since that time the student body has grown to its present number of 138 students attending both day and night classes. Over one thousand six students have been granted degrees and are now practicing in American and in the far corners of the globe: 5 in China, 3 in Korea, 3 in Germany, 4 in Switzerland, 6 in the British Isles and 9 in Hawaii.

-photos of all faculty & administration include:

-Robert Osborne **McClintock** DC, PhC, MC, DSC, president and dean (chiropractic theory & practice, neurology, osteology, pathology, physical diagnosis)

PHOTOGRAPH



R.O. McClintock, D.C.



R.O. McClintock, D.C.

-Willard W. Percy DC; “...his fairness in dealing with students and colleges...his special field of interest and research incorporates arthritis and electrotherapy.”

PHOTOGRAPH



W.W. Percy, D.C., Secretary of the California State Board of Chiropractic Examiners

-Ethel G. Christensen DC, PhC, MC, sec'y & treasurer (preventive medicine, gynecology, obstetrics, terminology)

PHOTOGRAPH



Ethel G. Christenson, D.C.

PHOTOGRAPH



- Ethel G. Christenson, D.C.
- Frank A. Blue BS, DC, PhC (bacteriology, terminology)
- John Easter DC (bacteriology, pathology, office procedure)
- Vern Harold Green AB, DC (chemistry, anatomy, embryology, physiology & histology)
- Byron Vernon Heckard DC (anatomy, chiropractic philosophy)
- Carl W. LaForce DC, PhC, ND, MC (diagnosis)

PHOTOGRAPH



Carl W. La Force, D.C., N.D.

-Serafine A. Lemos DC, PhC, ND (physiology, anatomy, bacteriology)

PHOTOGRAPH



Serafine A. Lemos, D.C., Ph.C., N.D.

-Eugene H. McIlvain DC, PhC, ND (anatomy, histology, physiology, bacteriology)

-Leo J. Parry DC, PhC, MC (philosophy, technic, clinic)

PHOTOGRAPH

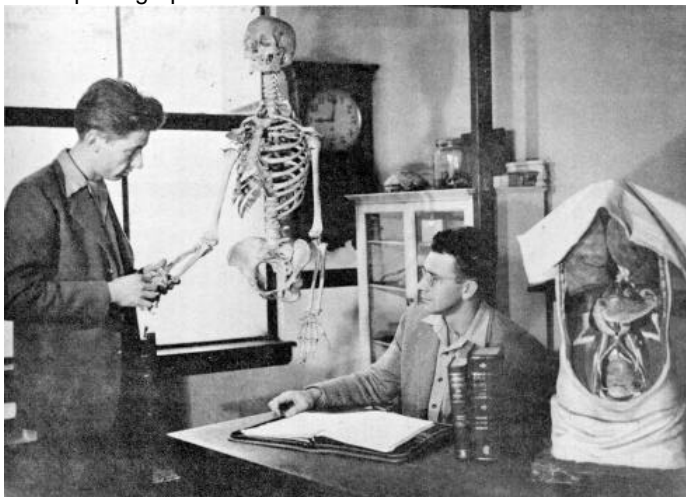


Leo J. Parry, D.C., Ph.C., M.C.

- Richard F. Savelli BS, DPM, DC (gynecology, obstetrics, diagnosis, toxicology)
- Richard Lee LaForce (Student Assistant, electrotherapy)
- Hubert L. Ray (Student Assistant, Anatomy, Embryology)
- Lester F. Bullock DC, PhC (physiology, bacteriology)
- W.A. Budden DC, ND authors "The Chiropractor's Place in Public Health"
- "Course of Study (Total 4000 hours - 60 minute hour)":
- Anatomy (Osteology, syndesmology, myology, splanchnology, neurology, histology, embryology) 800 hours
- Hygiene and Sanitation 150 hours
- Chemistry 150 hours
- Physiology 350 hours
- Pathology 350 hours
- Diagnosis (Chiropractic, physical) 600 hours
- Obstetrics and Gynecology 150 hours
- Chiropractic (Philosophy, theory & practice, clinical) 750 hours
- Histology 150 hours
- Bacteriology 150 hours
- Electives (Physical therapy, X-ray, bio-chemistry, biology, English) 400 hours

Total 4000 hours
25 hours

*Jurisprudence
-other photographs:



PHOTOGRAPH



Robert B. Jackson, Student
PHOTOGRAPH



LeRoy Richard "Lee" Perry, Student
University of California
Hardware Appliance Manager, Married: 2 boys, 1 girl
Sigma Chi Omega; US Coast Guard - 3 yrs - CBM
Letters: Football, track; Interest: General Practice

1949 (Aug): ICA's *International Review of Chiropractic* [4(2)] notes:
-R.O. McClintock, dean of the **California Chiropractic College (CCC)** is (p. 34): "...well known in California as a cerebrologist and neurologist" and that "dissection will be added next semester to implement the anatomy course."

1950 (Mar 25-26): Lee H. Norcross, dean of the LACC graduate school, reports on visit to SFCC and CCC (Report, 1950):
...Dr. Stump and I visited the San Francisco College and the California College at Oakland.

We were cordially received by Dr. McClintock and Mrs. Russell and there was much of interest to report. May I report particularly as concerns the Graduate School. Dr. McClintock spoke with much enthusiasm of our Graduate School and its program including having one Statewide educational institution. He declared that classes should be held in a College not a hotel and then offered his facilities emphasizing no charge or commitment.

In San Francisco Mrs. Russell in a more quiet way made the same offer "The Graduate School is welcome to our classroom and clinic facilities." Mrs. Russell especially offered one of her anatomical specimens and the use of the dissection room for our Graduate School use.

May I make clear that both Dr. McClintock and Mrs. Russell voluntarily and unsolicited made the above offers and comments on our Graduate School as both Dr. Stump and I acting as your representatives looked and listened, and therefore made no reply other than a courteous acknowledgement.

At the Coordinating Council Sunday afternoon we were asked "have we explore the advantages of holding Graduate School classes in the two northern Colleges?" My answer on the floor was "That was on Dr. Stump's and the speaker's agenda." Sunday evening in the main floor (library) of the Leamington I listened to many discussions regarding holding classes in the colleges. It seemed to be known to everyone excepting (us) that College facilities would be offered at this time. We could hold X-ray, Psychiatry, Iridiagnosis and General lectures at McClintock's, his clinical space is very small, inadequate for any teaching class. Patients would be required to walk three flights, no elevator service Saturday afternoon or Sunday. At San Francisco, clinic space adequate, dissection room facilities would permit a Graduate level class. Elevator service available as the College occupies the entire building.

Among conversations I listened to regarding Bay area extension classes I feel certain that holding the classes at the colleges would stimulate class attendance and would afford facilities for actual clinical demonstration and practical work. It is my belief that it would add favorably on future professional relationship. Reflecting a remark between Drs. Coquet and Hightower that classes suitable to the best available facilities be held at either the San Francisco College or the Oakland College. Further qualifying that this would allow professional political factionalism.

1950 (Apr 1): CCEF Board Minutes #40:

-Stump reports trip to Northern CA schools:

...talked with Dr. Percy, Secretary State Board of Chiropractic Examiners and with Dr. Talley, President of the CCA -- had interview with Mrs. Russell on Sunday at 10:00 AM, with Dr. McClintock at 11:00 AM -- and a meeting with the coordinating council at 3:00 PM. Dr. Stump informed the Board of Regents that Dr. Percy said that there were no funds available to inspect schools -- only requirements to be enforced are those in No. 16 Initiative -- Dr. Percy concerned over the educational requirements of the new law. Dr. Stump observed and listened to the various views expressed by the doctors in the field -- Mrs. Russell and Dr. McClintock will acquiesce to one college, request what is necessary to cooperate and fulfill this desire -- impressions of various members of the field that we should bring pressure on Board of Examiners for enforcing educational standards -- the LACC should not present a program setting forth standards or enforce them -- may cause factional strain and division in field -- the majority want only one college.

Dr. Stump presented a plan discussed by the Board of Regents to the doctors of the North as follows -- one college in the State -- **main campus** and college for teaching theory and didactic material **in the southland** and clinics established in Oakland or where necessary. Consensus of opinion of Board of Regents that acceptance of Russell school would be a liability. Board of Examiners apparently will set standards of profession at level of inferior schools -- LACC will be laboring under difficulty circumstances of running a school with the high standards we have established.

1950 (May 6): CCEF Board Minutes #42:

-FIRST MEETING OF BOARD ON GLENDALE CAMPUS

-Stump reported that McClintock & Russell each want \$30K for their respective schools

1950 (June 3): CCEF Board Minutes #43:

-Regents present include: Sidney W. Milbank DC, President; John W. Koer DC, Secretary-Treasurer; Robert Stump DC; Clifford B. Eacrett DC; Leo E. Montenegro DC; Mr. F. Paul Marino; Mr. Van A. Nation

-also "In attendance for reports and counsel" are: Ralph J. Martin, President of LACC; Raymond H. Houser DC, Dean of LACC; Lee H. Norcross, Grad School Dean; Mr. C.P. Von Herzen, Legal Counsel to CCEF; Mr. Harry Q. Scott, Business Manager; Mr. Edward Flynn, Public Relations Manager LACC

-"In absentia: Mr. Julian A. Rachal - Absent due to illness"

-Russell of SFCC speaks to BofR:

The chair entertained advice and plans of approach before asking Mrs. Russell into meeting. Mrs. Russell, owner of the San Francisco College of Chiropractic, was introduced to the Board of Regents by Dr. Stump. Mrs. Russell proceeded to tell board of her problems to procure laboratory license and read a series of letters between she and the Board of Health and the Board of Examiners. General discussion and questions ensued -- Mrs. Russell offered Mr. von Herzen her file of correspondence for his study and perusal.

-Martin's written report to BofR says:

1. A laboratory technologist has been required by the State Board of Health in each branch of our school clinic. Our permit for the Glendale branch is not complete until this compliance has been made. The matter has been presented to Mr. von Herzen to avoid taking any steps which might compromise our position relative to diagnostic privileges granted by our administrative law.

2. Acquisition of the Russell School in San Francisco would give the Bay area graduate school clinic and teaching facilities and personnel to operate the school could be used to assist graduate school administrative problems eliminating much travel expenses. The purchase cannot be consummated without advance approval by the Department of Education of California and the Veteran's Administration.

3. An emissary from Dr. McClintock contacted the author of this report at the convention in Oakland. He indicated that Dr. McClintock foresees that he will eventually be forced to give into the program of education adopted by the profession represented by the C.C.E.F. but desires to remain in teaching capacity when amalgamation takes place.

1950 (Oct): *Journal of the NCA* [20(10)] includes:

-article by Dr. Carl F. Schumacher of the **California Chiropractic College** in Oakland, entitled "Interpretation of Malignancy in Light of the Unitarian or Trophoblastic Thesis" (p. 11-13, 60, 62)

1950 (Dec 20): **Robert Boyd Jackson** receives DC degree from **California Chiropractic College** of Oakland; **RO McClintock** DC, DSC is president and dean, Ethel G. Christensen DC is secretary, Alton E. Glazier DC is "Chief of Clinic" (Jackson's DC and internship diplomas)

1950: according to *Chiro-Pulse* 1950 Yearbook of the **CCC/Oakland** (unnumbered pages):

1951 (May 9): CCEF Board Minutes #54:

-Regents present include: Sidney W. Milbank DC, President; John W. Koer DC, Secretary-Treasurer; Robert Stump DC; Leo E. Montenegro DC; Mr. Julian A. Rachal,

-also "In attendance for reports and counsel" are: Raymond H. Houser DC, "Acting Administrative Officer, LACC"; George D.

Klokmmmer, Business Manager; Mr. C.P. Von Herzen, Legal Counsel to CCEF; Dr. Martin (no title)
 -"In Absentia:" Mr. Van A. Nation, Mr. F. Paul Marino
 -notes:

Dr. Milbank called on Dr. Martin to report on matter of the school in the North -- Dr. Martin stated that commitments should have been submitted by last Thursday, May 3 -- the principles concerned in the negotiations are the Board of Regents, Board of Examiners and Dr. McClintock as owner of the California College of Chiropractic.

Dr. McClintock would sell his school to the Board of Regents for about \$20,000.00 and that the school in Oakland would be operated under the specifications of the NCA educational program and the Board of Regents -- to be paid by his serving as a paid officer.

Dr. Milbank informed the Board of Regents that he would meet with Dr. Molle of the Board of Examiners -- Board of Examiners to close the San Francisco College of Chiropractic...

Board of Regents feel that the LACC would have to subsidize the Northern School

-Milbank appoints committee of Stump, Koer, Montenegro, Von Herzen, Klimmer & Martin to look into absorbing McClintock's school in Oakland

1951 (June 20): **Robert Boyd Jackson** DC receives "Philosopher of Chiropractic" degree from **California Chiropractic College** of Oakland; **RO McClintock** DC, DSC is president and dean,



"OFFICERS OF THE OAKLAND UNIT OF THE CALIFORNIA CHIROPRACTIC ASSOCIATION, L. to R.: Dr. Rae Harreison, treasurer; Dr. G.A. Donatello, president; Dr. M.E. Bonds, secretary; Dr. John Harrelson, second vice-president. This picture was taken during the annual banquet held September 13 at the new building of the California Chiropractic College."; from *Journal of the National Chiropractic Association* 1951 (Oct); 21(10): 41

1952 (July): **ICA Review** [7(1)] includes:

-**photos** of the **CCC/ California Chiropractic College** of Oakland and the **LACC** (p. 8)

-"Directory of Chiropractic Schools and colleges" lists:

* **California Chiropractic College** at 370 43rd St., Oakland; Telephone HU 3-7470; R.O. McClintock, D.C. is President and Dean; Ethel G. Christensen, D.C. is Registrar; enrollment dates are January 2, April 30 and September 1; **CCC** offers a course of "4 years of 9 months" involving 4,480 hours; high school diploma is required for admission; D.C.,

Ethel G Christensen DC is secretary of the College (Jackson's diploma)

1951 (Aug 27): letterhead of the **California Chiropractic College** indicates school has relocated from 1916 Broadway to 370-43rd St, Oakland CA indicates **RO McClintock** DC is President and Dean, EG Christensen DC is Sec'y-Treasurer; "Student's Contract" for Troy Carothers (LACC Registrar's Archives)

1951 (Sept): **Journal of the NCA** [21(10)] includes:

-Dr. Carl F. Schumacher of San Francisco, faculty member of the **California Chiropractic College**, publishes "Pangamic acid sodium - a newly isolated crystalline water-soluble factor" (pp. 23, 60)

-**photo** of "OFFICERS OF THE OAKLAND UNIT OF THE CALIFORNIA CHIROPRACTIC ASSOCIATION, L. to R.: Dr. Rae Harrelson, treasurer; Dr. G.A. Donatello, president; Dr. M.E. Bonds, secretary; Dr. John Harrelson, second vice-president. This picture was taken during the annual banquet held September 13 at the new building of the **California Chiropractic College** (p. 41)

Ph.C. and M.C. degrees are offered; six full time faculty, 4 part-time instructors (p. 9)

1952 (Mar 7): letter from Paul O. Parr, D.C., President of the **NAACSC** to R.O. McClintock, D.C., President of the **California Chiropractic College** at 370 43rd St, Oakland 9, California (Cleveland papers, Cleveland/KC):

Dear Dr. McClintock:

I had upon my return correspondence from you dated February 29th. I am very glad to hear from you regarding your favorable sentiments toward our deliberations.

You will no doubt be happy to hear that we formed the North American Association of Chiropractic Schools and Colleges, the press release for which is herewith enclosed for your information. I should like to personally, as a member, and officially, as President of the new Association, invite you to write me a letter applying to be considered for membership.

I personally assure you that we are not forming for the purpose of combat, debate or argument with any other organization, but only to further those points upon which we agree for the mutual advancement of our profession and our institutions, and urge you to join us in these laudable endeavors.

I feel quite sure that if you submit a letter of request to be considered a member, we can circulate the request among the members and obtain full consent of membership. I am sure it will enthruse those of us who are already members to have you join us and I feel quite sure that your counsel and advice would be of great aid to us. It is altogether possible that this strength, prestige and support can be of considerable moral and material aid to us.

Sorry to hear of the illness of your Secretary and more deeply sorry that your institution could not be represented at the conference. There were other institutions that were similarly prevented from attending that we have hopes will associate themselves as I am inviting you to do. Sincerely,...

1952 (Apr 1): letter on Carver College stationery from Paul O. Parr, D.C., president, at 521 Northwest Ninth St., Oklahoma City (Cleveland papers, CCC/KC, attached to Carl Jr.'s letter to Vinton Logan dated 6/20/52):

TO ALL MEMBERS OF THE NORTH AMERICAN
ASSOCIATION OF CHIROPRACTIC SCHOOLS AND
COLLEGES:

I would like to draw your attention to the following items:

- (1) I have not heard from most of you regarding the date I suggested in my last letter for the next meeting. This should be attended to as soon as possible so the date can be set and the reservations made at the hotel.
- (2) The North American Association of Chiropractic Schools and Colleges has been chartered under the laws of Oklahoma as a non-profit corporation for educational and scientific purposes. Work is going forward in the office of the Secretary to have copyright processes on the name.
- (3) I have had brought to my attention by one of the member schools an application blank for listing in the College Blue JBook. It is suggested by this school that you note that the International Chiropractors Association and the North American Association of Chiropractic Schools and Colleges have not been listed in the key to abbreviations to be used. It has been suggested that an asterisk be put in this column on the form and that other appropriate material be substituted at the bottom. Example: International Chiropractors Association and/or member of North American Association of Chiropractic Schools and Colleges. It is suggested that a listing in the Blue Book would be of some prestige and will no doubt serve to introduce to them the fact that we have a North American Association of Chiropractic Schools and Colleges. An application blank will be enclosed so that you may use it if you so desire.
- (4) Correspondence has been received from the International Chiropractic College, Inc., Dayton, Ohio and from Dr. **McClintock** from California. These two institutions have been written letters inviting them to join with us in the Association. It is believed at the present time that they will avail themselves of this invitation.

1954 (Apr 22): CCEF Board Minutes #78a:

- Dr. Jack Borland (DC?), member of CCEF board, recommends purchase of California Chiropractic College in Oakland
- McClintock wants to sell CCC for \$6,500K in installments; Haynes sent to Oakland to survey equipment, assets, debts, etc.
- CCEF board is frustrated that BCE has not required 2-yr pre-professional college requirement

1954 (Jun 16): **Robert B. Jackson** DC receives Doctor of Naturopathy degree from **California Chiropractic College** of Oakland; **G. Stanley Hesse** DC is "President & Dean," replacing **RO McClintock** DC, DSC; Richard Jerome DC, ND is "Secretary," replacing Ethel G Christensen DC (Jackson's diploma)

1954 (Nov): **CaCAJournal** [11(4)] includes:

-“Doings of the Doctors” (p. 14) reports “Dr. R. McClintock has taken over the practice at Vista of the late Dr. Frank Mighton”

1962 (Nov 5): according to **Chirogram** [1963 (Oct); 30(8): 17] **HCC** and **California Chiropractic College** merge with **LACC**; **Dr G. Stanley Hesse** was last president of **CCC**; however Jackson (1991) says **Hesse**, owner of **CCC**-Oakland bought dissolved the **CCC** in 1963 and sent records to **LACC**; **HCC** merges with **LACC** (LACC, 1986; Homewood, 1975)

1963 (Aug 3): **California Chiropractic College** (Oakland) merges with **LACC** (Smallie, 1990); according to **Chirogram** 1963 (Sept/Oct); 30(8): 17

CALIFORNIA CHIROPRACTIC COLLEGE
AMALGAMATES WITH LACC

The **Los Angeles College of Chiropractic** proudly welcomes the graduates of the **California Chiropractic College** into the fold. The amalgamation of the **CCC** student records with those of the **LACC** took place on August 3, 1963.

Through the gracious cooperation of Dr **G. Stanley Hesse** the dream of amalgamating the graduates of the different California schools under one protective roof has taken another step towards realization.

California Chiropractic College President **Hesse**, with a view to strengthen the educational development of our profession and desirous of protecting the graduates of his college, has transferred all his students' records to the **LACC** 'for that college to act as a permanent repository of records for the students of Chiropractic that graduated or attended the **California Chiropractic College**.' He also wishes that the **CCC** graduates be considered as part of the **LACC** alumni. The college is more than glad to accede to this request.

The **LACC** re-assures the graduates of the **CCC** of the fulfillment of all its obligations assumed by the amalgamation, including the certification of credits earned.

This amalgamation following that with the **Hollywood College of Chiropractic**, took place last November fifth. It is powerful evidence of the rapidly developing solidarity of Chiropractic in California. A great debt of gratitude is owed to Dr **Helen Sanders** and Dr **Robert Gray** of the former **Hollywood College** for their unselfish action in supporting Chiropractic educational progress and forcibly giving it added impetus.

1963 (Oct): **Chirogram** [30(8)] notes:

-(p. 17):

CALIFORNIA CHIROPRACTIC COLLEGE
AMALGAMATES WITH L.A.C.C.

The Los Angeles College of Chiropractic proudly welcomes the graduates of the California Chiropractic College into its fold. The amalgamation of the C.C.C. student records with those of the L.A.C.C. took place on August 3, 1963.

Through the gracious cooperation of Dr. G. Stanley Hesse the dream of amalgamating of graduates of the different California schools under one protective roof has taken another step towards realization.

California Chiropractic College President Hesse, with a view to strengthen the educational development of our profession and desirous of protecting the graduates of his college, has transferred all his students' records to the L.A.C.C. "for that college to act as a permanent repository of records for the students of the Chiropractic that graduated or attended the California Chiropractic College." He also wishes that C.C.C. graduates be considered as part of the L.A.C.C. alumni. The college is more than glad to accede to this request.

The L.A.C.C. re-assures the graduates of the C.C.C. of the fulfillment of all its obligations assumed by the amalgamation, including the certification of credits earned.

This amalgamation following that with the Hollywood College of Chiropractic, took place last November fifth. It is powerful evidence of the rapidly developing solidarity of Chiropractic in California. A great debt of gratitude is owed to Dr. Helen Sanders and Dr. Robert Gray of the former Hollywood College for their unselfish action in supporting Chiropractic educational progress and forcibly giving it added impetus.

1965 (Aug): **Chirogram** [22(2)] includes:

-R.O. McClintock DC writes obituary for Willard W. Percy DC; born 1904 in OR, died 65/07/01 in Oakland; December 1935 graduate of the CCC who was licensed in Feb 1936; appointed to CA BCE in Jan 1944 by Gov Earl Warren; reappointed 46/02/11 and 49/02/10; served 8 yrs as Sec'y of BCE; president of the Oakland Breakfast Club; survived by wife Edna, son, daughter, grandchild



1990-92: Willard B. Smith, D.C., 1953 alumnus of the California Chiropractic College of Oakland, and president of the CCA, 1990-1992

1997 (May 28): letter from J.C. Keating to J.F. Winterstein:

James F. Winterstein, D.C., D.A.C.B.R., *President*
National College of Chiropractic
200 E. Roosevelt Road, Lombard IL 60148

Dear Jim,

In a listing of "Lost Alums" in the Spring, 1977 issue *Alumnus* (p. 30) I note that National College has **Robert O. McClintock** listed as

a 1926 graduate of NCC. Dr. **McClintock** was an important figure in chiropractic education in California. Although I do not know when or if he passed away, I do have some information on him.

If your Alumni Relations Office wants further information concerning Dr. **McClintock**, I would recommend that they contact Dr. Bob Jackson (Rt. 1, Box 411, A-5, Jones OK 73049; Telephone: 405-399-5051). Dr. Jackson, as you may know, is a former ACA governor, a frequent contributor to the chiropractic historical literature, and a 1950 graduate of **McClintock's California Chiropractic College**.

Sincerely,

Joseph C. Keating, Jr., Ph.D.

Professor

cc: Robert Jackson, D.C., N.D.

Interview with William Andrew Nelson, DC, ND (1934 graduate of **San Francisco College of Chiropractic [SFCC]**) by J. Keating and R.A. Brown on 10/24/91; office: 500 Sutter St. #908, San Francisco CA 94102 (415-391-1702); residence: 2045 Rivera Drive, Burlingame CA 94010 (415-697-6676);

-**Terrence J. Bennett** DC (who signed Nelson's DC diploma) may have graduated from **Oakland Chiropractic College** or from **SFCC**; Bennett was already practicing his **NeuroVascular Dynamics (NVD)** in 1937 when Nelson moved practice into Bennett's office; **NVD** was derivative of Hurley & Saunder's (1932) *Aquarian Age Healing*; Bennett had come from New Mexico, may have been a baker; Bennett "had the advantage of not having too much education" which made him more inquiring; Nelson recalls that Bennett's bookcase was FULL

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OAKLAND & BAY AREA SCHOOLS [adapted and corrected from: Ferguson A, Wiese G. Chiropractic schools of record, 1897-1985. *Chiropractic History* 1988 (July); 8(1):32-6]

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| Berkeley Chiropractic College, Berkeley 1922-1932 | Standard Chiropractic College, Inc., Sacramento 1922-1937 |
| Bullis Chiropractic School - Oakland College of Chiropractic, Oakland 1913-1920 | West Coast College of Chiropractic, Oakland [1929] |
| California Chiropractic College, Oakland 1913-1963 | Western College of Chiropractic and Drugless Therapy, San Francisco 1923-1927 |
| Continental Chiropractic College, Berkeley 1936-1943 | Formerly Western College (School) of Chiropractic 1920-1923 |
| Oakland Chiropractic College, Oakland [1905-1918] | |
| Pacific College of Chiropractic and Drugless Therapeutics, Berkeley 1927-1937 | |
| San Francisco Chiropractic College, San Francisco [1927-1938] | |
| San Francisco College of Chiropractic, San Francisco 1933-1944, 1946-1951 | |
| Formerly West Coast Chiropractic College, Inc. 1922-1933 | |
| San Francisco College of Chiropractic and Drugless Physicians, San Francisco 1925-1946 | |
| Sierra State University, San Francisco 1938-[19??] | |
| Formerly Golden State Chiropractic College (Berkeley) 1927-1938 | |
| Standard Chiropractic College, Inc., Oakland 1922-1938 | |

Appendix A: Name, date of founding or re-organization, and owner or status of the ancestor institutions of the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic

