1882 (Apr 24): Fred J. Carver is born in Gibson, Iowa

1886 (July 14): Willard Carver is born at Maysville, Iowa

1902: L. Howard Nutting (relative of Carver) makes loan to BJ to keep school going (Gielow, 1981, p. 130)

1905 (June 12): Carver, his wife Ida M. and Mrs. Mary V. Parker graduate from the Charles Ray Parker School of Chiropractic (Zarbuck, 1988d)

1905 (March): Lerner (1954, unpublished) writes (p. 523):
About the first of March, 1905, DD Palmer received a new patient named Lucretia Lewis. She was 18 years of age. She had come from Oskaloosa, Iowa. Willard Carver had advised her to go and see Palmer. Carver had been practising law in Oskaloosa at the time. He had been suffering with tuberculosis -- and Miss Lewis had likewise been ill with the same affliction.

On March 10th, Miss Lewis died at the Palmer infirmary. From the evidence I have been able to find, she was the first patient to die while under the care of a Chiropractor.

Palmer obtained a form of death certificate and made it out -- affixing his name at the bottom as the doctor in charge of the deceased.

Miss Lewis was taken to the Boies Undertaking Rooms in Davenport and arrangements were made for her return to Oskaloosa for burial.

When the death certificate was filed with the City Clerk, Edward Collins, the authority of Palmer to issue the certificate was questioned.

Collins communicated with the Coroner's office. A letter was despatched to the State Board of Health inquiring whether Palmer had been listed on their records as one authorized to issue certificates of death.

Advised that Palmer acted without official authorization, the Coroner set up the usual inquest proceeding to conduct a full investigation into the cause of death of the deceased patient.

A Coroner's jury was impaneled, and Palmer was served with a subpoena to appear for questioning.

At the inquiry, Mrs. Lydia Lewis, the mother of the dead girl, was the first to testify. She offered a brief history of the case showing her daughter's fight for life. She testified that she had become quite ill during the past year. She stated that it was upon the advice of Willard Carver that her daughter had been given up to die by her attending physicians in Oskaloosa.

The medical profession had been denouncing Chiropractic not realizing that it represented the growth and development of data and principles, which earlier physicians, anatomists and physiologists had already acclaimed.

To refute the reasoning of Carver, and to endeavor to maintain Chiropractic as a separate entity -- rejecting the effort to combine Chiropractic with other therapies -- which had been referred to as "mixing, we find Palmer taking the same position, that man is not a machine.

1907: TF Ratledge DC first practiced in Guthrie OK, then the state capital of newly admitted State of Oklahoma; conducts free clinic for government officials, adjusts 120 state legislators; state House of Representatives passes chiropractic licensure legislation, but its defeated in the senate by delaying tactics of organized medicine; collaborates (mentored?) politically with Willard Carver, LL.B., D.C.

1907?: DD forms the Palmer/Gregory school in Oklahoma City instead of teaching at Carver/Denny (Gielow, 1981, p. 118)

1908: TF Ratledge opens school in Guthrie OK; on staff of first Oklahoma governor, C.N. Haskell, who appoints him a "colonel" on his staff; persuades governor Haskell to appoint Willard Carver, D.C. as Oklahoma representative to the International Tuberculosis Congress in Washington DC

1909 (Nov 6): letter to DD from Willard Carver of Oklahoma City (The Chiropractor Adjustor 1909 [Dec]; 1[7]:24)

1910: Carver wrote to DD Palmer: "How much better it would have been in the case of Story, if, after having adjusted the luxated bone, you had been able to have gone on and driven out of his mind all of those adverse and morbid impressions" (cited in Palmer, 1910, p. 93); DD replies: "Immediately, instantly, Dr. Story was able to do his own 'auto-suggesting' after I had adjusted the displaced cervical. He was satisfied to remain in Los Angeles, the land of sunshine and flowers, avoiding the long cold winters of Wisconsin..." (Palmer, 1910, p. 93)

1910: According to Lerner (1954, unpublished, pp. 137-8), DD Palmer (1910) writes:

The medical profession had been denouncing Chiropractic not realizing that it represented the growth and development of data and principles, which earlier physicians, anatomists and physiologists had already acclaimed.

Next, we find Palmer quarreling with Carver who had been trying to include the science of suggestive therapeutics in the science of Chiropractic.

On Pages 90-94:
Friend Carver: Your demonstrated facts are built upon fallacious reasoning. Mind does not control the functions. There is an Intelligence that controls the mind and its functions, as well as the functions of the body. Yes, you ought to know by this time that Innate knows more of human economics than Educated ever did or will know.

Innate always existed and always will...
1911: HC Crabtree MD, DC and wife Rosalie Crabtree DC "and her brother Dr. John Calamore, all three Carver graduates, started the Nebraska Chiropractic College in Lincoln, Nebraska. It was unable to keep up with the necessary changes in the academic field and had to close in 1929." (Mawhiney, 1984, p. 247) [but see Foy's letter, 2/28/11; Crabtree sold the Nebraska College to Drs. H.L. Hanthorne and Dorothy Crane (Beaumont, unpublished)

1912 (Oct 1): "National Federation of Chiropractic Associations" is organized in Kansas City MO (Carver, unpublished, p 155)

1913 (Nov 1): Fountain Head News (238[2]:1) reports:

D.D. PALMER IS DEAD

LONG LIVE D.D. PALMER

The troubles are now buried; they exist only in memory. The things good come to the front. His flesh no more is animated by spirit; but, long live the spirit.

He gave birth to Chiropractic. It did not die with him. He gave it to you and I to carry on.

His spirit passed on Oct. 20th, 1913 at 8 a.m. His age was 68. The funeral was held Oct. 22nd, 1913. On that day The P.S.C. held an Honor service.

The speakers were S.H. Weed, D.D., who named "Chiropractic", L.H. Nutting, more generally known as "Uncle Howard" to our profession and C.H. Murphy an attorney of this city. All these men knew D.D. Palmer most intimately. Nor more appropriate speakers could have been found who knew most about the early and late struggles of D.D. Palmer and Chiropractic.

Following the eulogies, school was dismissed for the day and "Old Glory" flew at half-mast for the day.

Let it be said to the credit of the D.C.C. that their student body was our guests and they too closed school out of respect. And, lest we forget, several U.C.C. boys were with us and their school, I understand was closed also.

The minutes of the meeting were reported and will be published in full in a coming issue of THE CHIROPractor.

Let us all bow our heads for a minute and give more than a passing thought for he who gave the world Chiropractic.

I would say more, but I can't. I desire to utter my heart-throbs but my mind refuses to work. I trust you will pardon the briefness and lateness of this notice; for, tho we had our viewpoints, he was our Father.

1914: Willard Carver authors Applied Psychology, intended as an introduction to Chiropractic, according to Lerner (1954, unpublished, p. 724)

1915 (June 12): Arkansas issues the first 20 licenses from a chiropractic board

1915 (Oct 5): TF Ratledge writes to Willard Carver (Ratledge papers, SFCR Archives):

One 'AW Richardson,' who is the chief of traitors to Chiropractic and the 'ward-heeler' for the Medics here and is one of Gregory's ardent followers....many of his statements have been found to be untrue. Another statement which I also think is false is that he is a graduate in Chiropractic from the same school from which you graduated and as I cannot remember the name of said school or who had charge of it, I cannot check it up in any way other than asking your assistance....he claims seven years practice as a Chiropractor, and in 1913 he claimed the same years, which if true then should be nine years now...

He is now trying to get all the Chiropractors here to go before the Medical Board for examination under a bill which is somewhat of the same Character of the Ohio bill, and many of them are for it, and it is going to be a great injury to our contentions that they are incompetent to examine us and will make it appear that we are provided for in law.

I, with a few of the tried and true are going to resist all such to the last and now anticipate enjoining the Board to prevent them giving the examination and harrass them as much as possible and all the information I can get relative to the fraud of this fellow will help to show that the Medical men have combined with the incompetent crooks in our profession to get the advantage of us and destroy chiropractic in this State.

1915 (Oct 6): TF Ratledge writes to BJ Palmer:

If you know the school from which Carver graduated, which no doubt you do as it was an Iowa institution, I would consider it a great favor for you to determine if possible if A.W. Richardson graduated from that school and if so, when.

He is claiming now that he has been a Chiropractor for seven years and he made the same statement in 1913, which if true then would make him a graduate nine years now.

He is in some kind of deal with the Medical Board now trying to get all Chiropractors to present themselves to the Board for examination and licenses, and is, no doubt, expecting to get one himself, but, if what I have been able to determine to date is true, he took Chiropractic the first time here in 1912 under Gregory and is not entitled to go before the Board for examination under the 1000 hour-three year clause even, although I understand that he expects to get in under the six-year practice clause.... Everyone of the Chiropractors who have had any of the 'Oswalt' tendencies have joined in an attempt to get a license from the Medical Board under the Drugless Practice provision of the Medical law and there are only a few of us to carry on the campaign.... (Ratledge papers-SFCR Archives); Richardson will continue to claim seven years experience as a DC in 1917 (CCC, 1917-18, p. 3), and in 1944 (Apr) he will claim 27 years experience (Ratledge papers-SFCR Archives)

1915 (Oct 8): TF Ratledge writes to Willard Carver to ask that Carver write to the CA BME to indicate that "this school is the only school in California which is a CHIROPRACTIC school..."; notes that:

At their first meeting in June they got their heads together with AW Richardson, a twenty-lecture graduate of Gregory, and placed their approval upon the school...which he has 'hollered' until his throat was sore.... (Ratledge papers, SFCR Archives)

1915: Benedict Lust MD, ND establishes department of chiropractic at his naturopathic school in NYC; FW Collins takes correspondence course from PSC and organizes the New Jersey School of Chiropractic, later renamed the Mecca College of Chiropractic, associates with Francis W Allen; notes also that the National School of Chiropractic discontinued its correspondence course in 1915 (Carver, unpublished, p 190)

1916 (Jan 3): TF Ratledge writes to Willard Carver, DC: "About 25 qualified to appear before the [medical] Board. I do not think more than a half dozen were Chiropractors, or near-Chiropractors, and only four of them were passed" (Smallie, 1990)

PHOTOGRAPH
1917 (Nov 3): Fountain Head News [A.C. 23][7(44)] notes:
-formation of "An Association of Schools and Colleges", named International Association of Chiropractic Schools & Colleges (IACSC), comprised of: (p 1)
- Ernest G Duval DC, president Canadian Chiropractic College, Hamilton, Ontario
- NC Ross DC, president, Ross College of Chiropractic, Inc., Fort Wayne IN
- BJ Palmer DC, president, S P C
- FW Elliott DC, registrar, P S C
- Willard Carver LLB, DC, president, Carver Chiropractic College, Oklahoma City OK
- LW Ray MD, DC, president, St Louis Chiropractic College, Inc., St Louis MO
- R Trumand Smith DC, president, Davenport School of Chiropractic, Davenport IA
- WC Schulze MD, DC, president and dean, National School of Chiropractic, Chicago
- AL Forster MD, DC, secretary, National School of Chiropractic, Chicago
- WF Ruehlmann DC, MC, president and dean, Universal Chiropractic College, Davenport IA
- George Otto DC, secretary, Universal Chiropractic College, Davenport IA
- AC Foy DC, president, Kansas Chiropractic College, Topeka KS
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1918 (July 13): Fountain Head News [A.C. 23][7(44)]; BJ mocks Willard Carver's call to eliminate all licensing laws for DCs, MDs, DOs; BJ says this has been his position right along; Carver notes his frustration at the sloppy, illegal manner in which the Kansas BCE has been operating; Carver mentions operations of "ICA" and of the "International Association of Chiropractic Schools & Colleges" (pp 1-2)

1919 (July 26): Fountain Head News [8(45)] prints:
-letter from BJ Palmer to WC Schulze MD, DC re: Willard Carver (p. 8):

Dear Doctor:

In getting your Lyceum Program, ten days ago, I noticed Willard Carver on, he being on the same afternoon as I. I will not be on your program as scheduled. Had I known that Willard Carver was on your program at all, I should never have accepted your invitation.

My two reasons are:

Willard Carver has been, is and will continue deliberately misrepresenting me, in ways now so apparent to the Chiropractic profession that he has lost their friendship, confidence and business.

Willard Carver intentionally preaches "Chiropractic" and deliberately reaches Orificial Surgery, and has in many ways, knowingly, diverted his ideas from the fundamental principles of Chiropractic laid down by my father in 1895.

Both of these are injurious to the present or future welfare of Chiropractic: that being true I cannot have my name connected, or affiliated with any meeting which might give credence, or value to him or his ideas, which would tend to destroy real Chiropractic.

It is for these same reasons Willard Carver has been refused time and again, even upon his personal solicitation, a place on any of our Lyceum Programs. We have no difficulty in getting good, constructive, clean Chiropractic professional material without him. We don't elevate Chiropractic by letting such as he get on our programs. I want the Chiropractic profession to know that no numbers go on OUR programs as fillers. If it isn't Chiropractic it can't be found on OUR programs, no matter who or what.

Feeling this, as I do, it is time for me to ease MY conscience and withdraw from being placed on any program with him, when I wouldn't invite such as he to be on OUR program. If, in my opinion, his presence here would be destructive to Chiropractic, then my opinion of him and his work does not change when you shift the location to Chicago. I would not sit on a program with him here; why should I do so in Chicago?

"To thine own self be true." I can get away from everybody but myself. I can keep MY heart clean and MY conscience clear. To invite Carver here would be to publicly acknowledge him and his ideas of me, and his ideas of Orificial Surgery. My presence on your program, to a more limited extent, would also acknowledge what he has IS TO SAY is Chiropractic, bot of which are UNTRUE. I cannot acknowledge such -for the sake of Chiropractic. If you can afford to assume such a risk, then that is your judgment.

The confidence of the Chiropractic profession is EVERYTHING to me. I can't afford by that, act or deed, to do anything to lose it. I don't believe you can either. Having Willard Carver on our program would not strengthen it; having him would tend to weaken the confidence of the Chiropractic profession, in our judgment and sense of honesty, to Chiropractic.

I have waited ten days, since receiving your printed program, trying in spite of these things, to justify myself in going. I can't do it. My presence would countenance Orificial Surgery as "Chiropractic," which I cannot countenance. I could wait until the last hour, telegraph you some diplomatic excuse about "business detaining me," but that is not my
way of doing business. You have a right to my reasons, therefore, I give them honestly.

I wanted to let you know as soon as I had settled the matter with myself, that you might fill your program with somebody else. I shall also print this letter in the F.H.N., so that no one will misunderstand my reason for NOT being present, and so they will know exactly WHY I AM NOT.

I wish your Lyceum every success in the world. I hope the numbers are great and the attendance large. I hope the Chiropractic end is strong enough to overcome the insidious Orificial Surgery mixing theory which you have permitted to lie close to your bosom. You deserve success and I hope you get it.

Chiropractically yours, BJ Palmer DC PhC

P.S. - Watch out for prospective students hanging around. Willard is a past master at trying to steal business. We won't have any barnacles hanging around here, by invitation, we can't trust.

1920: Willard Carver authors *Psycho-Bio-Psychology*, intended to "combine philosophy of thought and human behavior to Chiropractic," according to Lerner (1954, unpublished, p. 724)

1921 (Dec 3): letter from Willard Carver addressed to "My Chiropractic Friend" on letterhead of Carver Chiropractic Institute of New York City; Carver writes to CS to introduce Dr. Eugene Christian who is a food specialist selling vitamins, recommends investing in vitamin company (Cleveland papers, CCC/KC)

1921 (Dec 13): letter from Eugene Christian "Food Specialist" of New York to "Mr. CS Cleveland"; describes Willard Carver as "President of the Drugless Physicians of the United States and Dean of the Carver Chiropractic Institute"; wishes to sell shares in his vitamin company (Cleveland papers, CCC/KC)

1922: catalogue of the *Carver Chiropractic College* in Oklahoma City; many photos (Ratledge papers, SFCR; in my Carver file)

1923 (May 22): Willard Carver writes to TF Ratledge re: letter from *Nebraska College of Chiropractic* and "Schools endorsed by the U.C.A." (Ratledge papers/SFCR Archives)

1923 (June 5): Willard Carver writes to TF Ratledge, refers to "The great alienist, Gregory of the Bellevue College, New York" [could this refer to Alva Gregory MD, DC?] (Ratledge papers, SFCR Archives)

1923 (June 27): Willard Carver writes to TF Ratledge re: Alva A Gregory MD, DC who is operating in Los Angeles (Ratledge papers-SFCR Archives); re: possible donation of land to the ACA, says:

That association is destined, if Chiropractors in this country take hold of it as they should, to become the dominant factor in the Chiropractic world. It really is organized along proper lines

I would be very glad if you would take this matter up with Dr. J. Lewis Fenner, 33 Lafayette Ave, Brooklyn NY. Please take it up with him....I will be most glad to cooperate in the matter in any way that I find possible.

The woman who owns the land should deed whatever part of it she deeds to the American Chiropractic Association free and clear of all incumbrance. The fact that it owns this land and establishes it as a playground and educational center for the Chiropractic world will add sufficiently to her other property that she can easily afford to remove any incumbrance.

1924: Willard Carver authors *Carver's Scientific Catechism, Being Studies Preparatory to Chiropractic*, according to Lerner (1954, unpublished, p. 724)

1925 (Mar): *Bulletin of the ACA* [2(2)] notes:

- Willard Carver LLB, DC authors "Are you a doctor?" (pp. 8-9)

1925 (Apr/May): *Bulletin of the ACA* [2(3-4)] notes:
- notes ACA convention in Denver on July 24-25, 1925 (p. 1)
- AB Chatfield DC, President of *Chiropractic Research University* in Washington DC, authors "Statement of events in connection with the arrest and prosecution of officers, faculty members and others of the Chiropractic Research University because of their refusal to submit to the compulsory vaccination law of the District of Columbia" (pp. 2, 4); the Chiropractic Research University had been founded by Willard Carver and was located at 1349 L Street NW in Washington DC (Alloway & Ronkin, 1982)

1926 (May/June): *Bulletin of the ACA* [3(5-6)] notes:
- "Program of the Fifth Annual Convention of the *American Chiropractic Association* at the Pfister Hotel, Milwaukee, Wis., July 7th to 11th, 1926" (p. 2):
  - IMPORTANT NOTICE: Thursday, July 8, 1926, the first day of the ACA 1926 convention, will be set aside afternoon and evening for the consideration of means for bringing about one strong national organization of the Chiropractic profession, and to determine the service which should be rendered to the profession by such an organization. All officers of the ACA will be invited to be present, all officers of the UCA will be invited to be present, all officers of every Chiropractic organization, national, state and local, are hereby invited to be present, all officers of every Chiropractic school in the United States known to the ACA, will be invited to be present. Every Chiropractor in the United States, regardless of society affiliation, is hereby invited to be present....NOTE: As we go to press we are in receipt of advise from the secretary-treasurer of the UCA to the effect that that organization will be properly represented at the 'Organization Unification Session'....
  - the "Schools Curriculum Committee" includes Lyndon E. Lee, F. Lorne Wheaton, AH Picker of Baltimore, Paul H Strand, and Peter N Hanson (p. 3)
  - To Our Fellow Chiropractors" is statement of support for the ACA, and is signed by several dozen DC leaders, including Carver, Kightlinger, Tait
  - a "National Meeting of all Drugless Professions" will be held immediately following the ACA convention in the Hotel Republican in Milwaukee, July 12-14, 1926; attendance urged by many, including:
    - ED Argraves (ACA Director)
    - A Budden (Dean, National College)
    - Willard Carver
    - FW Collins (Mecca College of Chiropractic)
    - PN Hanson (ACA Director)
    - Bernarr MacFadden
    - Benedict Lust MD, ND
    - Frank R Margetts LLB, DC, ACA President
    - M James MacGranaghan (San Francisco)
    - BA Sauer DC, secy of ACA, Editor of the *Bulletin*
    - Carleton B Shaw Esq, general counsel for the ACA
    - Paul H Strand (ACA Director)

1926 (Sept): *Chiropractic College Journal* (undated) [1(3)] includes:
- notes "EDITOR LEARNS SPEARS SYSTEM" (p. 3):
  - Purely because of the connection of Jimmy Firth with Leo Spears, we thought that there might be some merit in the Spears so-called Painless System. Inasmuch as the writer is the head of the Department of Technique in this college, he believes it imperative that he become familiar with all systems, and notions of adjusting. So in accordance with that thought, we learned this method from Dr. Babcock, who is featured with Dr. Spears in the illustrations in the little book accompanying the course.
  - The course usually takes two to four hours, but as the Doctor was visiting relatives in the city, he came out three different days that we
1926: according to letter from Bob Jackson DC, ND (8/18/97):
7. OKC Dir. 1926 - Ad for Carver's school - "Oldest Chartered Chiropractic College in the world." (But we know this is not correct either)

1927 (Mar 3): Carl S. Cleveland DC writes to BJ, notes his "local" perspective on efforts to eliminate physio-therapy from chiropractic profession; notes local attitude of DCs is that battles among schools retards passage of chiro legislation; believes state boards (including "Ellsworth of Oregon or Washington", Anna Foy of KS, mother-in-law Dr. Ashworth of NE) will pass broad scope laws "use the whip" unless straight schools unite on definition, etc." (Cleveland papers, CCC/KC)

1927 (Sept 7): Wayne Crider (1936), president of the NCA Council of State Examining Boards, Hagerstown MD, notes his "local" perspective on efforts to eliminate physio-therapy from chiropractic profession; notes local attitude of DCs is that battles among schools retards passage of chiro legislation; believes state boards (including "Ellsworth of Oregon or Washington", Anna Foy of KS, mother-in-law Dr. Ashworth of NE) will pass broad scope laws "use the whip" unless straight schools unite on definition, etc." (Cleveland papers, CCC/KC)
will no doubt be considered. It is your privilege, as well as your duty, to be represented on this occasion, and we sincerely trust that we may have the pleasure of counting you among those present.

- Other officers of the ACA are:
  - Frank R. Margetts DC, President, Denver CO
  - Lynden E. Lee, DC, Vice-President-at-Large, Mt Vernon NY
  - Carleton B. Shaw Esq, General Counsel, Syracuse NY

- Board of Directors of the ACA are:
  - Paul H. Strand DC, Youngstown OH
  - ST McMurrian DC, Dallas TX
  - PN Hanson DC, Witchita KS
  - Ruland W Lee, DC, Newark NJ
  - Wilbern Lawrence DC, Meridian MS

1928 (July): *Bulletin of the ACA* [5(4)] notes:

- 1928 ACA convention program at Yellowstone Park includes:
  - “Carver Technique of Adjusting and Address, Dr Willard Carver” (p. 4)
  - “Texas College Technique of Adjusting - Palmer System - Demonstration and Address, Dr James R. Drain, San Antonio, Texas” (p. 4)
  - “Universal Technique of Adjusting - Demonstration and Address, Dr Joy M. Loban, Denver”
  - “Specific Adjustment for the Cranial Nerves. - Demonstration and Address, Dr Linnie A. Cole, Los Angeles, Calif...Dr Cole, Dean of the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic, has worked for years in developing this technique” (p. 4)
  - “Signs of Disrelationship, Before and After. - Dr HG Beatty, Denver, Colo...of the Colorado Chiropractic University” (p. 4)
  - “Gastro and Colo-Ptosis and Adhesions. - Dr. FJ Kolar, Portland, Ore. Dr. Kolar, MD and DC, has accomplished wonderful results in this special sphere. It is claimed that his accomplishments have been approached by no other person. Dr Kolar is at present conducting further research work in Austria but will return in time for our Convention. His address is sure to be of great interest.” (p. 4)
  - “Council of School Deans, International Congress, State Association: All will be represented.” (p. 4)

- Ad for Fred W. Collins’ First National University of Naturopathy ("comprising the amalgamation of New Jersey College of Osteopathy, Mecca College of Chiropractic, United States School of Naturopathy, United States School of Physiotherapy") announces that "The above Institutions were recognized by the United States Government for the training of veterans of the World War." (p. 32)

1929: “Carver College in 1929 found it feasible to establish a department of physio-therapy” (Turner, 1931, p. 216)

1929-30: stock market crash and onset of the great depression prompted by previously "straight" chiropractic colleges to begin instruction in "physiotherapy and other branches of medicine", exceptions being in mid-west; BJ Palmer’s "HIO" began as an improvement/extension of the neurocalometer, i.e., "Whole-In-One", meaning that all the parts were in one device (Carver, unpublished, pp 193-4)

1930: presumably prior to the 1930 amalgamation of ACA and UCA to form the NCA, the American Society of Chiropractors publishes *Converting the Millions to Chiropractic.*

- National Advertising Publicity Campaign:
  - It was found expedient and necessary in our own campaign to formulate a new vehicle to which we could hitch our advertising effort. The reason for this is the fact that the chiropractic profession already had several associations in existence, none of which was strong enough to individually to command universal cooperation.
  - This explains the reason for The American Society of Chiropractors. This society (incorporated not-for-profit under the laws of the State of Ohio) is simply a vehicle through which a national educational publicity campaign may be conducted. It was formed for this single and only purpose as set forth in the articles of incorporation given below.
  - Facsimile of articles of incorporation, signed by Clarence J. Brown, Secretary of State for Indiana, indicates incorporation of ASC on 3/26/28
  - Board of Trustees includes: Harry K. Molloy DC of Indianapolis, OL Brown DC of Akron OH, Lillard T. Marshall DC of Lexington KY, ML Mullay & EC Blair of Columbus OH; witnesses to signing of articles of incorporation were WC Lawrence Jr., RH Hoffman and ES Morton
  - ASC anticipated raising $500K annually for 4 years; plan to advertise (using ANGEL) in many popular national magazines

1930 (June 1): *Bulletin of the ACA* [7(3)] notes:

- *Life Lines* radio program, broadcast on Tuesday evenings, is conducted in cooperation with several chiropractic colleges: Carver, Denver, Eastern, Lincoln, Missouri, O'Neil-Ross, Palmer, Texas and Universal (p. 13)

1931: The *International Chiropractic Congress (ICC)* plans to investigate all institutions teaching chiropractic and to maintain supervision over their work. Since many of the leading educators are active in the congress and its subsidiary organizations, this standardizing experiment is expected to bring notable results. The ICC has found it expedient to give temporary recognition to all schools having adequate courses, pending personal inspection by representatives of the congress....This openmindedness has been demonstrated in numerous ways, particularly in extending membership to the National School of Chiropractic of Chicago despite the fact of its doctors being admitted to the county hospital under the medical banner... (Turner, 1931, p. 216-7); according to Turner, Willard Carver suggests that the ICC has fostered "a greater fraternal feeling among school and college heads, state examiners and the officers of state associations" (Turner, 1931, pp. 264-5); W Schulze MD, DC, president of National College of Chiropractic "names the amalgamation of the UCA and the ACA, which became the NCA in 1930" as the second most important source of progress in previous 20 years (Turner, 1931, p. 265)

1931 (Feb): *Chirogram* (Vol. 6, No. 12):

- Willard Carver writes "Object to your answer to the question, "When Was Minor Surgery First Introduced in Chiropractic Colleges?" by K.M., Texas." (p. 10):
  - First Aid, Minor Surgery, Surgical Diagnosis, and Obstetrics were taught in Carver Chiropractic College of Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, from November, 1906, until the present day, and it is intended to continue in the good work. This correction is from the man who has been continuously dean of the institution aforesnamed from its founds.

Willard Carver

- See also *Chirogram* (1930 Nov); (6/9):10

1931 (Mar 30): letter from Homer G. Beatty, DC, on Colorado Chiropractic University stationery (at 1631 Glenarm Place, Denver), to Stanley Hayes DC (Collected papers of Stanley Hayes DC):
Dear Dr. Hayes:

I wish to thank you for your letter of March 24th and the splendid information it contained.

The three schools who have not answered you average about forty students enrollment I think, as I have been in touch with each of these schools within the past year.

Since our list of schools totals thirty-seven I shall enclose a copy of such list. It may help each of us to make our lists more complete.

I am awaiting with interest the next issue of the Bulletin. Again thanking you for your co-operation. I am, Sincerely your,...

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**SCHOOLS**

- Akron College of Chiropractic, 829 E. Market St., Akron, Ohio
- American School of Chiropractic, 236 East 35th St., New York, N.Y.
- Berkeley College of Chiropractic, Shattuck Ave. near University Ave., Berkeley, Calif.
- Blodgett Chiropractic College, 565 Rose Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio
- Carver College of Chiropractic, 521 W. 9th St., Oklahoma City, Okla.
- Cleveland Chiropractic College, 1417 Linwood Blvd., Kansas City, Mo.
- Colorado Chiropractic University, 1631 Glenarm Place, Denver, Colorado
- Columbia Institute of Chiropractic, 261 W. 71 St., New York, N.Y.
- Colvin College of Chiropractic, 237 S. Main St., Wichita, Kansas
- Eastern Chiropractic Institute, 55 W. 42nd St., New York, N.Y.
- Indianapolis College of Chiropractic, Indianapolis, Ind.
- Lincoln Chiropractic College, 518 N. Delaware St., Indianapolis, Ind.
- Los Angeles College of Chiropractic, 918 W. Venice Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.
- Mecca College of Chiropractic, 122 Roseville Ave., Newark, N.J.
- Metropolitan Chiropractic College, 3400 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
- Missouri Chiropractic College, 706 Grand Ave. N., St. Louis, Mo.
- National Eclectic Institute, 110 W. 90th St., New York, N.Y.
- National College of Chiropractic, 20 N. Ashland Blvd., Chicago, Ill.
- New York School of Chiropractic, 488 E. 149th St., New York, N.Y.
- Pacific College of Chiropractic, 125 Grand Ave. N., Portland, Ore.
- Palmer School of Chiropractic, Davenport, Iowa
- Pasadena College of Chiropractic, 876 N. Fair Oaks Ave., Pasadena, California
- Peckel College of Chiropractic, 3159 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
- Ramsay College of Chiropractic, 70 Willow St., Minneapolis, Minn.
- Ratledge College of Chiropractic, 232 S. Hill St., Los Angeles, Calif.
- Ross College of Chiropractic, 1311 Webster St., Fort Wayne, Ind.
- San Francisco Chiropractic College, 509 Grand Ave., Sutter St., San Francisco, California
- Seattle College of Chiropractic, 401 Lowman Bldg., Seattle, Wash.
- Standard School of Chiropractic, 147 W. 42nd St., New York, N.Y.
- Texas Chiropractic College, San Pedro Park, San Antonio, Texas
- Toronto College of Chiropractic, Toronto, Canada
- Universal College of Chiropractic, 3531 Forbes St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
- Washington School of Chiropractic, 1116 F. St. Northwest, Washington, D.C.
- West Coast College of Chiropractic, 426-29th St., Oakland, California
- Western Chiropractic College, 2021 Independence Ave., Kansas City, Mo.
- Denver Chiropractic Institute, Tramway Bldg., Denver, Colorado
- Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Vermont and Wyoming

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**Division One**

- International Congress of Chiropractic Examining Boards, LT Marshall DC, President, Wayne F Crider of Hagerstown MD, Secretary; states included are: Arkansas, California, Connecticut, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Michigan, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont and Wisconsin

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**Division Two**

- International Congress of Officers of State Associations, Clyde I Green of Grand Rapids MI, President and Josephine Russell of Oakland NE, Secretary; states included are: California, Connecticut, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Michigan, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Oregon, Ohio, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont, Wyoming and Wisconsin

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**Division Three**

- International Congress of Chiropractic Educational Institutions, CS Cleveland, President and HC Harring of St Louis, Secretary; members schools are:
  - American School of Chiropractic, New York NY
  - Carver College of Chiropractic, Oklahoma City OK
  - Cleveland Chiropractic College, Kansas City MO
  - Colorado Chiropractic University, Denver CO
  - Columbia Institute of Chiropractic, New York NY
  - Denver Chiropractic Institute, Denver CO
  - Eastern Chiropractic Institute, New York NY
  - Institute of the Science of Chiropractic, NYC
  - Lincoln Chiropractic College, Indianapolis IN
  - Mecca College of Chiropractic, Newark NJ
  - Missouri Chiropractic College, St Louis MO
  - National College of Chiropractic, Chicago IL
  - O’Neil-Ross Chiropractic College, Fort Wayne IN
  - Palmer School of Chiropractic, Davenport IA
  - Pacific Chiropractic College, Portland OR
  - Ratledge System of Chiropractic Schools, LA
  - Standard School of Chiropractic, New York NY
  - Texas Chiropractic College, San Antonio TX
  - Universal Chiropractic College, Pittsburgh PA

1932 (Oct 19): JE Slocum DC, president of the ICC, writes from Webster City IA to CS Cleveland at 3724 Troost Ave, Kansas City re: upcoming ICC convention in Kansas City; notes that a Dr. Hawkins of Davenport will be a speaker at the convention, but wants also to take a course in dissection from Cleveland; notes that Leo J Steinbach DC, president of the Universal Chiropractic College, regrets his inability to attend the ICC convention (Cleveland papers-CCC/KC); letterhead lists “BOARD OF GOVERNORS” of the ICC:

- From State Examining Boards
  - AH O’Connell, Vermont
  - JA Olson, Kentucky
  - Cecil J Van Tilburg, Indiana
  - Sylvia Ashworth, Nebraska
  - Anna M Foy, Kansas
  - Wayne F Crider, Maryland
  - AH Wheeler, New Hampshire
  - JW Platt, South Dakota
  - JE Slocum, Iowa

- From State Associations
  - Clyde J Green, Michigan
  - AC Solberg, South Dakota
  - Leo J Parry, California
  - EJ Bullock, New Hampshire
  - Harry Galiaher, Oklahoma

- From Educational Institutions
  - Willard Carver, Oklahoma
  - CM Kightlinger, New York
  - HE Vedder, Indiana

1932 (Nov 5): Cleveland Chiropractic College now located at 3724 Troost Ave, KC; CS Cleveland is Chairman of the Program Committee for the ICC conference; he notes that speakers will include: Lt. Gov. “Happy” Chandler of KY, James R Drain DC and HE Weiser DC of TCC, HC Harring DC of Missouri Chiropractic College, “Dr. Watkins of the Educational Clinics”, Dr Hawkins of
the Psychopathic Sanitarium, Dr. Carver, HE Vedder of Lincoln
CC, WC Schulze of National, Steinbach of Universal CC, Hender
of PSC, Trubenbach of NY, "Beatty and Russell of the
Colorado", also "Drs Slocum, Rogers, Ohlson, Gallerah,
Marshall, Schwietert, Ingram, Blanchat, Greene, Hanson, Kolar,
Adelman, Gatten, McNichols"; registrants may arrange for
"dissection work" through CCC/KC; also included is brochure re:
KC from Chamber of Commerce (Cleveland papers, CCC/KC)

1935 (July): The Scientific Chiropractor (Vol. 1, No. 2) lists J Nickleson
as Editor-in-Chief; published by National-Affiliated Chiropractors
of California (NACC) at 1102 Foreman Bldg, LA; officers of the NACC
are: (p. 3)
- AF Blair of LA, President
- Gordon M. Goodfellow of LA, Vice-President
- CO Hunt of Sacramento, sec'y-treasurer
- NACC executive board includes: (p. 3)
- Mary Kelso Shaw DC, ND (faculty of CCP&S)
- Dr EP Webb
  - ad for Eacrett Laboratories at 403 W 8th St, LA: "We specialize in
    "Diagnosis" (inside front cover)
  - ad for Bellevue Hospital at 1237 North La Brea Ave, LA, Limited for
    "maternity, surgical, general; Open Staff" (inside front cover)
  - ad for "Drown Laboratory of Radio Therapy, Diagnostic and
    Therapeutic Instrument" at 4706 Oakwood Avenue, LA; instrument is a "short wave" device; Drown labs run by Dr Ruth
    B. Drown (p. 2); see also article on "Radio Energy" by Ruth B
    Drown (p. 19)
  - ad and photo for Grand View Sanitarium at 1826 Workman Mill Road,
    Whittier (p. 21)
- article by Willard Carver "What chiropractors should realize about
  the brain" (p. 6, 20)
- article by DP Webb DC "Abdominal diagnosis (p. 7, 22)
- "Official Program...40th Anniversary Convention, 1895-1935" of
  the National Chiropractic Association (NCA), July 28-Aug 4, 1935 at
  the Hollywood Roosevelt Hotel in Hollywood (pp. 8-12);
  speakers will include:
  - TF Ratledge, President of NCA
  - James E. Slocum DC, chairman of Public Relations for NCA
  - James R. Drain DC, president of Texas Chiropractic College
  - Homer G. Beatty DC, president of the University of Natural
    Healing Arts in Denver
  - Loren M. Rogers DC, exec sec-y of NCA
  - AT Holmes, Chief Counsel for NCA
  - JH Durham DC of Louisville KY, chairman of the board of NCA
  - C. Sterling Cooley DC, treasurer (& next president) of NCA
  - Charles H. Wood DC, President of LACC
  - William C. Schulze MD, DC, president of National College of
    Chiropractic
  - Leo J. Spears DC of Denver
  - Fred J. Carver DC (Willard's brother) of Wichita KS
  - CO Watkins DC, sec'y of the Montana Chiropractic Association,
    who will speak on "Social Security Program" and "A Modern
    Curriculum"; Watkins will introduce the resolution to create the
    NCA Committee on Educational Standards, forerunner of the
    Council on Chiropractic Education (CCE)
  - Major B. DeJarnette on "Clinical Research"
  - John W. Koer DC, president of the "Bellevue (Chiropractic) Hospital" on
    "Need of Chiropractic Hospitals"; Koer is former/current VP at
    LACC
  - Francis J. Kolar DC of Kolar Health Clinic, Wichita KS
  - FC Ellis, president of the Ellis Research Laboratory
  - Lillard T. Marshall DC, "Past President of the NCA"
  - ad by Clifford B. Eacrett DC on "Stereoradiography" (pp. 15, 19)
  - article by RC Howe DC on "Hospitalization" (p. 17, 23)

1938 (Jan 10): TF Ratledge writes to Willard Carver re: efforts to
organize separate chiropractic schools as the "Associated

Chiropractic Colleges of America"; notes he made "four addresses" at
Kansas City the previous December (Ratledge papers-SFCR
Archives)

1939 (Aug 19): letter to BJ Palmer from TF Ratledge (Ratledge papers, SFCR):
Dear BJ:

I attended the meeting called by Carver in Dallas on July 22, 1939, for
the purpose of organizing those schools which teach only chiropractic.

After several sessions we organized an adoption of motion by Dr.
Jacobs of the Eastern College "that we do now organize ourselves into the
ALLIED CHIROPRACTIC EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS with the idea
and purpose of preserving chiropractic in its purity for posterity and
that we are resolved to cooperate with all chiropractic organizations
with similar purposes."

It becomes my duty as Secretary to invite all chiropractic schools
who are willing to promulgate chiropractic alone into the association,
and as you were not represented at the time of organizing, you are
hereby invited and urged to join us and help us to better serve the great
cause for which we have, too much, separately strived in the past.

It is my personal opinion that whenever and wherever we find a
group of men or institutions committing themselves to the task which is
also ours, that we may do well to lend them encouragement by our
cooperation.

The membership, to date, includes Carver, Cleveland, Eastern, O'Neil,
Ratledge and Texas, all of whom were personally represented at the time
of the organization and the Columbia Institute, N.Y., New York School,
Standard School of N.Y., and the University of Chiropractic, Seattle.

The issues transcend personalities and though any of us might not
have the kindest feeling toward, or interest in, some of the individuals
or institutions so associated, I still believe that it is a step in the right
direction and will bear fruit sufficient to compensate the effort which
we may severally put into it.

Personally, BJ, I would enjoy your association in the work of such
an organization and I hope that you do join.

May I have your reply as soon as you have had time to give the
matter careful consideration.

Dr. Weiser of Texas College was elected President of ACEI and Dr.
Jacobs of the Eastern Vice President.

With kindest regards and good wishes,
I am, Yours very truly...

1940 (July 20): Allied Chiropractic Educational Institutions (straight
schools; Texas, Cleveland Ratledge, Eastern, Palmer) assembled at Kansas City MO, issues its ultimatum to NCA
(Ratledge papers-SFCR Archives)

1941 (Mar 15): minutes of meeting of Allied Chiropractic Educational
Institutions (ACEI) at Oklahoma City; CS Cleveland "suggested that
there was no NCA movement except the Journal; notes restructuring
and renaming of CHB to ICA; Carl S. Cleveland nominates Carver to ICA Board of Control; Dr. Weiser nominated
TF Ratledge to ICA Board of Control; decision that ACEI will
continue despite dissolution of CHB into ICA (Ratledge papers-
SFCR Archives); see also 1939 (Nov)

1941 (Sept 25): letter to TF Ratledge at 232 South Hill St., LA, from
William Carver (Ratledge papers, SFCR; in my Carver file):
My Dear Doctor:

On September 5, I wrote you a letter calling your attention to the
publicity in the September Journal, that is to say, "Publicity without
'mentioning'..." I asked for your opinion as to what we should do in the
matter, if anything.

I have received no reply. I would be glad to hear from you by
return mail.

With every good wish,
Your Sincere
Dr. Willard Carver  WC:ab
1941 (Oct 1): letter to Willard Carver from TF Ratledge (Ratledge papers, SFCR)

1942 (Aug 14): letter from TF Ratledge to Willard Carver (Ratledge papers, SFCR)

-addendum to letter:

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

I hereby authorize Dr. Willard Carver to represent the Ratledge Chiropractic College at the annual meeting of the Allied Chiropractic Educational Institutions to be held in Davenport, Iowa, during August, 1942 with full authority to cast the vote of this institution in all matters coming before the meeting above mentioned.

T.F. Ratledge D.C.
For the Ratledge Chiropractic College

1943 (Dec 23): Willard Carver LLB, DC dies at Oklahoma City

1946: brochure from CCC/KC indicates "Clinics Where Every Patient is X-Rayed" and "Approved for G.I. Training of Veterans"; CS Jr. is "College Dean"; brochure promotes 14x36 full-spine x-rays, CS Jr's instruction in "heart graph," "basal metabolism" testing, bloodwork, and technic taught by CS Sr.; CS Cleveland Sr.'s credentials include: "has attended the following schools and courses: - Graduate of the P.S.C. in 1917, Graduate of the P.S.C. X-ray Course, 1919, Post-Graduate in the following: - Carver under Willard Carver, 1932; Davenport School under Smith, 1929; Spears, 1926; Aquarian Age Healing or BioEngineering under Hurley and Saunders; X-ray Technique under Montgomery, 1932; Basic Procedures. 1937 under Dr. J.M. Bauer, a former Logan Instructor; LaGrange Methods under Whitman; Courses under both Dr. Slocum and Hawkins; three courses under Dr. DeJarnette; two complete courses under "Bonesetter" Richter, 1946; Vladeff X-ray Course, 1946, etc. He has taken and analyzed more than 25,000 x-rays for patients and doctors in the middle west"; promotes "A PRO-CHIROPRACTIC POLICY: The Policy which we try to maintain at Cleveland College is not anti-medical, anti-mixing or anti-anything but a PRO-CHIROPRACTIC Policy. This helps all Chiropractors, mixers and straights..."; nerve tracing and HIO technic are taught; (Cleveland papers-CCC/KC)

1947 (Apr 24): Fred J. Carver, DC dies in Wichita, Kansas on his birthday

1948 (Dec 4): Carver Chiropractic College moves to new campus in Oklahoma City

1958 (Sept 25): last commencement exercises at Carver Chiropractic College in Oklahoma City

1981 (Nov): ACA Journal of Chiropractic [18(11)] includes: "ACA donates rare chiropractic photos to Association for the History of Chiropractic" (pp. 18-9); includes above photo of Willard Carver with caption: "A rare photograph of Dr. Willard Carver (date unknown)."

1947 (Apr 24): Fred J. Carver, DC dies in Wichita, Kansas on his birthday

1948 (Dec 4): Carver Chiropractic College moves to new campus in Oklahoma City

1958 (Sept 25): last commencement exercises at Carver Chiropractic College in Oklahoma City

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Carver W. *Carver's chiropractic analysis*. Oklahoma City: Carver Chiropractic College, 1915

Carver W. *Psycho-Bio-Physiology*. Oklahoma City: Carver Chiropractic College, 1920

Carver W. *History of chiropractic*, unpublished, circa 1930 (Palmer/West Archives)

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