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# Events in the Life of GORDON M. GOODFELLOW, D.C., N.D.

Color Code: Green: for emphasis

# Red & Magenta: questionable or uncertain information

# QUOTES

"...California - long a battleground for scope of practice test cases by advocates of both camps..." (Gibbons, 1982)

# CHRONOLOGY

1900 (Feb 24): Gordon M. Goodfellow born in Valcartier Village, Quebec (Rehm, 1980; In Memoriam, 1975)

1925 (Mar): Chirogram, published by LACC, reports:

- -photo of auditorium at new LACC building at 918 W 16th St; cover page also indicates GSCC has been amalgamated with LACC/ECC
- -article by **Charles H. Wood** re: his new device: "The **diagnostic neurometer**, now called the **vibrometer**", which he co-invented with Harold HU Cross PhD, ME; a technical article in contrast with 12/24 issue's clinical focus (p. 2) (Wood, 1925a):

It was during the period of time that Dr. Cross was with the college that the writer attempted to make an electrical machine that could be used for the purpose of finding nerve impingements and spinal reflexes. Dr. Cross and myself experimented for about eighteen months with various electrical modalities, with the idea of discovering some way to make a machine that would be useful to Chiropractors and we were able to use the high frequency apparatus as well as the sinusoidal current and accurately determine nerve pressures. The work that we were doing at that time was discontinued because we felt that the time was inopportune for the use of machines, as there was much opposition throughout the Chiropractic field against anything that could be considered 'mixing', and I, as a school man, could not afford to incur the ill-will of the Chiropractor in the field, who was so violently opposed to the use of anything that savored of diagnosis, and indeed, I am pleased the BJ came out for the Neuro-Calorimeter, as his position on this matter but opens up the way for a broader and more progressive Chiropractic.

- -notes LACC graduation exercises on 2/6/25; Gordon M. Goodfellow is among the graduates; EC Fortin MD DC is commencement speaker (p. 4)
- -Dr Kritzer, former dean of the Lindlahr Institution in Chicago, speaks on iridiagnosis to LACC/ECC Alumni Association (p. 4)
- -notes lecture by **Hugh B. Logan** DC on 1/20/25 to **LACC** student body; **Logan** is graduate of **Universal Chiropractic College** and practices in LA (p. 5)
- -HE Clayton MD DC lectures on "so-called surgery for fractures and nerve division"; Clayton is graduate of **New York College of Chiropractic** (from which Wolf Adler also graduated in 1920) (p. 5)
- -Advertisement: "The diagnostic neuro-meter" with photo of monkey (p. 8; Advertisement, 1925):

THE DIAGNOSTIC-NEURO-METER, invented by Dr CH Wood, now called diagnostic Vibro-Meter, DEMON-STRATES DEFINITIE ANATOMICAL and PHYSIOLOGICAL LAWS. It is a machine made and used for the purpose of locating impingements of nerves any place in the human body.

It Positively Proves the theory of nerve impingements due to subluxations of vertebra, and can demonstrate this conclusively, proving its capabilities by doing ork that no other machine can do, and further will convince by its power of detecting impinged nerves that the philosophy of Chiropractic is correct.

# MEASURES RESISTANCE

The Diagnostic Vibro-meter is not a heat registering machine, but measures resistance of the nerve, or nerves that are impinged. It is an electrical machine and not a thermo-couple-galvanometer device and does not infringe in ANY way on ANY machine now on the market. It demonstrates that subluxations of the vertebra, impinging on nerves, alter the rates of vibrations of such nerves, thereby causing malfunction of certain organs and tissues.

# AMAZING FACTS

The Diagnostic Vibro-meter proves that only an adjustment will remove the impingements and is the only machine now used for the purpose of spinal diagnosis that will definitely prove the above facts. The thermo-couple-galvanometer devices only record surface temperature and the readings from the patient's back can be altered by massage along the spine; by use of the Thermo-Lamp, by hot packs, and the many electrical modalities. This is readily demonstrable to anyone who will investigate.

# PREVENTS MAL-ADJUSTMENT

The Diagnosis Vibro-meter readings can be altered only by a real adjustment, and any other method of treatment applied to the spine will not alter the readings of the machine. It positively picks majors and eliminates the posibility of over-adjusting -- or mal-adjusting; thus increasing the efficiency of the Doctor.

#### INVESTIGATE

A comparison with all other machines used for a like purpose is welcomed by the manufacturers, and requests to demonstrate to any body of scientific men will be welcomed.

Satisfy yourself. You are not asked to accept this machine until every claim we make for it has been absolutely proven. We will readily appreciate an opportunity to prove, beyond any question, that the Diagnostic Vibro-meter is the most accurate and reliable of any machine used for a like purpose."

For information write or phone Dr. **CHWood**, 918 W. 16th St., Los Angeles, Cal.

1925: Gordon M. Goodfellow graduates from LACC (Rehm, 1980); had previously attended ECC (In memoriam, 1975)

### 1931 (Feb): CCA Bulletin (1[11]) includes:

- -ad for **Blanchard Radionic Electrotoxinometer** with **photo**; "PAYS YOU BIG WHILE PAYING FOR ITSELF"; sold by Scientific Research Laboratories, WW Wilson Bldg, 5905 Pacific Blvd, Huntington Park, LA (p. 2)
- -"LIBEL CLARIFIED BY FAMOUS DECISION" reports Burt Humason, former agent for the CA BCE, has lost suit against many DCs (including Hugh B. Logan & John W. Hurley) for libel (p. 3)
- -photos of Clement J. Redmond DC and Samuel J. Howell DC who have recently been sworn in as new appointees to the CA BCE, suggests that Howell "should not have compromised himself and the profession by sitting in with Humason and his attorney at their table during the trial. Dr. Howell was a witness in this case and not a personal attorney for Humason as his lack of propriety might be interpreted..." (p. 8)

-notes visit by Harry Vedder DC of Lincoln Chiropractic Colege (p. 11)

-ad for National School of Physiotherapy at 444 S Western Ave, LA (p. 12)

-notes a jovial **Gordon M. Goodfellow**: "trying to kid himself into seriousness by wiping that smile off his face. That boy is the original dentifrice advertisement." (p. 14)

-reports visit by **BA Sauer** DC (p. 14):

Dr. Benny Sauer, secretary of the National Chiropractic Association, the amalgamated Universal and American Chiropractic Association was the guest of Southern California Chiropractic for the first week of the New Year.

Dr. **Sauer**, ever alert to the interests of the Association he represents, brought to us a bigger, broader view of Chirorpactic and a firm belief in the future of Chiropractic organization....

- -ads for GH Parchen DC at 823 B St., San Diego, Edith Iona Moon DC at 608 South Figueroa St, LA and Clyde F. Gillett DC, PhC "EYE-EAR-NOSE-THROAT" at 5842 Carlton Way, Hollywood CA (p. 15)
- -ad for "Sunlight Carbon Arc Lamp, enables the practitioner to use LIGHT THERAPY" including ultra-violet and infra-red, captions indicates "Radiates Vitality and quiets Nervous Irritability. A Natural Beauty Builder" (rear cover)
- 1932 (Mar): some 18,500 DCs, 7,650 DOs and 10,000 Christian Science and "New Thought" healers are estimated to practice in the USA (Reed, 1932, p. 106)
- 1933: **CCP&S** offers "Physicians and Surgeons Post Graduate Course": an "advanced course in medicine and surgery extending over a period of two years open to graduate chiropractors, who desire to increase their knowledge of therapeutics"; among the faculty were **Gordon M. Goodfellow** and **Vinton F. Logan**; instruction was complemented by experience in Bellevue Hospital, "a 60-bed general hospital owned and operated by the Chiropractic Profession"; Bellevue Hospital was known as a maternity facility (Gibbons, 1983); 1933 graduation photo for **CCP&S** indicates **Goodfellow** was on the Board of Directors rather than the faculty
- 1933: according to 1933 graduating class **photo** of **CCP&S**, 21 graduates include 1 black and 4 females; the <u>administrators</u> <u>are</u>:
  - -\*Rangnar C. Bertheau DC, ND, President
  - -\*Joseph W. Gannon DC, ND, Chairman, Board of Directors
  - -\*Gordon M. Goodfellow DC, ND, Vice-Chairman, Board of Directors (1925 grad of LACC)
  - -\*JP Mason DC, ND, Dean
  - -\*RC Howe AB, DC, ND, Sec'y-Treasurer
  - faculty are:
  - -\*Clyde F. Gillett DC, ND
  - -\*Mabelle Kelso Shaw DC, ND (she is a 1925 grad of the **GSCC**; will be member of executive board of **National-Affiliated Chiropractors of California** in 1935)
  - -\*Alice Papa DC, ND
  - -\*Helen L. Tilbury DC, ND
  - -\*NF Jensen DC, ND
  - -\*SM Livingston DC, ND (formerly of LACC)
  - -\*HA Houde DC, ND (future co-owner of CCNHA)
  - -\*Donald P. Webb DO
- 1934 (Jan 4): RC **Bertheau** and RC Howe of **CCP&S** sign matriculation contract for Sidney J. **Goodfellow** to study for DC and ND (LACC Registrar's Archives)

### circa 1934-36: Budden (1951) recalls that:

That the private ownership of the institutions in a measure militated against a generous and wholesale upsurge to finance this idea is true and must be taken into account in appraising the situation prevailing at that time. Only an optimist, however, and one quite unfamiliar with the economics of chiropractic schools and colleges would suggest that, by advancing scholastic requirements, more money could be made. The facts being quite the contrary, as we have intimated, the "school men" as a group hesitated. Some suggested that while the idea was a good one, the time was not yet. Nevertheless, Dr. E.J. Smith, young graduate of the National College and of Western Reserve University in 1921, gave the first real impetus toward what is now so far developed by establishing a four- year school in Cleveland, Ohio. The Metropolitan College of Chiropractic opened its doors to the first four-year students and the new era had begun. Shortly after this pioneer effort, the National College proclaimed that it would issue certificates of graduation "cum laude" to those who successfully negotiated its thirty-two months course. The writer of this article initiated this action and signed as "Dean" the first diplomas. It should be stated here, and with no sense of derogation of those who took a leading part in this advance, in the case of the NCC. certainly, the fact that a medical board of examiners held sway over chiropractic activities in Illinois, and to some extent in Ohio, tended powerfully to fertilize the soil in which the actual four-year course took root.

Almost simultaneously with these events, the new idea appeared in Colorado. The late **Homer Beatty**, head of the college in Denver and author of the well-known text, "Anatomical Adjustive Technique," now began to raise his voice calling for thirty-six months training. A vigorous advocate of any cause he espoused, the impact of his personality and propaganda soon began to make itself felt. Dr. **Beatty**, however, was not alone. Associated with him in this crusade were several of the teachers of the school, notably Dr. Niel Bishop, as well as a number of men "in the field." Behind them all, however, and adding powerfully to the growth of the movement, loomed the figure of Professor Jones, dean emeritus of Northwestern University, School of Psychology, and doctor of chiropractic of National College.

Now another voice from the far west was added to the growing debate. The pages of the *National Journal* began to reflect the views of **CO. Watkins** of Montana. Logical, incisive persistent "**CO.**" hammered away at the bulwarks of the short-course school of thought. There can be no doubt that his rapid rise to a leading place in the councils of the **NCA** brought powerful aid and comfort to the four-year idea.

It was, however, to Dr. R.D. **Ketchum**, of Bend, Oregon, that credit must go for giving final impulse toward definite action by the **NCA**. The doctor was at that time state delegate for Oregon, and was generally admitted to be one of the most influential and respected members of the then **House of Counselors**. It was as such that he issued his call to arms. Said he at the close of a short but powerful exhortation, "We have talked a lot about the four-year course, let us get busy and do something about it.

Some time previous to this event, however, a committee appointed by the **NCA** had been at work attempting to evaluate the status of the schools. The outline of an accreditation system already had emerged. The groundwork was being laid for what was to come. The challenge from the West then was caught up and echoed by this committee and the wheels began to turn. At this point there strode into the forefront of the picture a stalwart figure. Already a leading member of the committee, he now took a commanding position. From that moment on, the incisive logic, the mordant sarcasm, the merciless dialectic, coupled with a calm, rock-like resistance to criticism and opposition that is J.J. **Nugent**, served as a rallying point in the conflict which suged and eddied around the four-year idea.

Powerful aid now also came from members of the Executive Committee. The secretary, Dr. **LM. Rogers**, as an executive, long a silent sympthizer, became effectively articulate ont he affirmative side. Drs. **Gordon M. Goodfellow**, of California, Downs, of Montana, Harriman, of North Dakota; men from Iowa, from Illinois, from Minnesota, from Wisconsin, stood up to be counted for the new day in education. Thus ended phase one. (Budden, 1951).

# 1935 (July): *The Scientific Chiropractor* (Vol. 1, No. 2) lists J Nickleson as Editor-in-Chief; published by **National-Affiliated Chiropractors of**

are: (p. 3) -AF Blair of LA, President

-Gordon M. Goodfellow of La, Vice-President

-CO Hunt of Sacramento, sec'y-treasurer

-NACC executive board includes: (p. 3)

-Mary Kelso Shaw DC, ND (faculty of CCP&S)

-Dr EP Webb

- -ad for Eacrett Laboraties at 403 W 8th St, LA: "We specialize in Diagnosis" (inside front cover)
- -ad for Bellevue Hospital at 1237 North La Brea Ave, LA, Limited for "maternity, surgical, general; Open Staff" (inside front cover)
- -ad for "Drown Laboratory of Radio Therapy, Diagnostic and Therapeutic Instrument" at 4706 Oakwood Avenue, LA; instrument is a "short wave" device; Drown labs run by Dr Ruth B. Drown (p. 2); see also article on "Radio Energy" by Ruth B Drown (p. 19)
- -ad and photo for Grand View Sanitarium at 1826 Workman Mill Road, Whittier (p. 21)
- -article by Willard Carver "What chiropractors should realize about the brain" (p. 6, 20)
- -article by DP Webb DC "Abdominal diagnosis (p. 7, 22)
- -"Official Program...40th Anniversary Convention, 1895-1935" of the National Chiropractic Association (NCA), July 28-Aug 4, 1935 at the Hollywood Roosevelt Hotel in Hollywood (pp. 8-12); speakers will include:
- -Ruland W Lee DC, President of NCA
- -James E Slocum DC, chairman of Public Relations for NCA
- -James R Drain DC, president of Texas Chiropractic College
- -Homer G. Beatty DC, president of the University of Natural Healing Arts in Denver
- -Loren M. Rogers DC, exec sec-y of NCA
- -AT Holmes, Chief Counsel for NCA
- -JH Durham DC of Louisville KY, chairman of the board of NCA
- -C. Sterling Cooley DC, treasurer (& next president) of NCA
- -Charles H. Wood DC, President of LACC
- -William C. Schulze MD, DC, president of National College of Chiropractic
- -Leo J. Spears DC of Denver
- -Fred J. Carver DC (Willard's brother) of Witchita KS
- -CO Watkins DC, sec'y of the Montana Chiropractic Association, who will speak on "Social Security Program" and "A Modern Curriculum"; Watkins will introduce the resolution to create the NCA Committee on Educational Standards, forerunner of the Council on Chiropractic Education (CCE)

-Major B. DeJarnette on "Clinical Research"

- -John W Koer DC, president of the "Bellevue (Chiropractic) Hospital" on "Need of Chiropractic Hospitals"; Koer is former/current? VP at LACC
- -Francis J. Kolar DC of Kolar Health Clinic, Witchita KS

-FC Ellis, president of the Ellis Research Laboratory

-Lillard T. Marshall DC, "Past President of the NCA"

-article by Clifford B. Eacrett DC on "Stereoradiography" (pp. 15, 19) -article by RC Howe DC on "Hospitalization" (p. 17, 23)

- 1935 (Oct): The Scientific Chiropractor (Vol. 1, No. 3) lists officers of the **NACC**: (p. 3)
- -photo of banquet at the NCA and NACC joint convention at Hollywood Roosevelt Hotel, Hollywood, July 28-Aug 4, 1935 (pp. 12-13)
- -Gordon M. Goodfellow was elected vice-president of the NCA at the Hollywood convention in July/August (p. 14)
- -photo of Beeman's Chiropractic Sanitarium at 2751 East Telegraph Road, Whittier (p. 18)

- California (NACC) at 1102 Foreman Bldg, LA; officers of the NACC -photos of Grand View Sanitarium, EE Lewarton DC, superintendent (p. 22)
  - -ad and photo of James Franklin McGinnis DC, 2217 S Hoover St, LA, who offers painless, bloodless abdominal operative correction (p. 23); McGinnis had been co-incorporator of GSCC (see 1/18/23)
  - -ad for J. Ralph John DC at 587 N Garey St, Pomona CA, who offers chiropractic, radionics and PT (p. 24)
  - -ad for "Dr. Hiss Classified Shoes" at 740 S Flower St, LA, "The Home of Flying Feet" (p. 25)
  - 1936-1937: Gordon M. Goodfellow DC serves as president of the NCA (Rehm, 1980)
  - 1937 (June): The Scientific Chiropractor [(3[1]) (publication of the National-Affiliated Chiropractors of California-NACC); officers of the NACC are: (p. 3)
  - -Stanley M. Innes of San Jose is president
  - -S. Earl Daughenbaugh DC of LA is vice-president
  - -RC Howe DC of LA is sec'y-treasurer
  - -photos of officers of NACC, including Gordon M. Goodfellow, Ben Williams (p. 4)
  - -RC Howe DC authors "Legislative bills" (pp. 5-6)
  - -L. Bigelman MD authors "Rectal examinations... hemorrhoids" (pp. 7, 30)
  - -photo of Mrs RC Howe (p. 14)
  - 1937 (Sept): The Chiropractic Journal (NCA) (6[9]) shows photo of the original members of the NCA's Gavel Club, comprised of former presidents and vice-presidents of the UCA, the ACA and NCA; left to right are Drs Sylva Ashworth, C Sterling Cooley, Gordon M. Goodfellow, F Lorne Wheaton, Lillard T Marshall (seated, center; president of NCA, 1931-1934), OL Brown, AB Cochrane, CE Schillig and Harry K McIlroy (seated); see also p. 46 of this issue for additional terms of office
  - 1938: Gordon M. Goodfellow DC succeeded? Crider who succeeded? CO Watkins as chairman of the NCA Committee on Educational Standards (Rehm, 1980)
  - 1938: CO Watkins DC completes term as first chairman of the NCA Committee on Educational Standards, which he had initiated (reported in Chirogram 1974 (Nov); 41(11): 11-14); Watkins was elected to NCA Board of Directors in 1938; according to Chirogram 1974 (Nov); 41(11): 11-14:

The Council of State Examining Boards had a similar program going on at the same time - one was offsetting the other.

In 1938 Dr KC Robinson, president of the NCA, appointed Dr Gordon M. Goodfellow as chairman of the committee and allowed him to appoint the rest of the members. He appointed Drs Wayne Crider, John J. Nugent, LF Downs and FA Baker; thus combining the two groups as the Committee on Educational Standards. The selfevaluation request was sent to all of the then 37 chiropractic colleges in the United States, fifteen colleges responded and requested approval.

In 1939 the Committe adopted the first criteria for the approval of chiropractic colleges, which has often been modified and brought up to date.

In 1940 Dr John J. Nugent was hired as the Director of Education to inspect the colleges. In 1941 the first list of provisional approved colleges was issued.

# 1938 (Feb): The Scientific Chiropractor (3[12]) includes:

-photos of S. Earl Daughenbaugh, Stanley M. Innes, R.C. Howe, Clyde C. Hall, D.T. Jones, Chester M. Sewell, A.g. Jones, Edward A. Stuart, Esq. and Geo T. Hays (p. 8)

-photos of Gordon M. Goodfellow, Floyd Cregger, Stewart Farmer,

E.A. Bauer, Helen Sanders, Clyde F. Gillett, W.G. Edwards, A.F. Blair (p. 10)

-ad for "O'Sullivan X-ray Laboratory, Dr. G.T. O'Sullivan, D.C., Ph.D., Director" (p. 14)

-photo of Fred D. Schuman and notice: (p. 18)

Since taking over the management of the Southern California College of Chiropractic in January of this year Fred D. Schuman has made rapid strides in building up the college. Ably assisted by a board of directors, consisting of leading chiropractors representing the profession on the coast and a faculty second to none, the school has exceeded all expectations.

Enrolling over forty new students since February 1st and with every indication that new student material will gross the one hundred mark before fall, the college is making plans for the greatest activity in the history of the organization.

While Mr. Schuman has had previous experience in the public schools of Illinois, he has been fortunate in obtaining as Dean of the college, Dr. Wolfe Adler, a noted authority in school work, public lecturing and an unlimited knowledge of chiropractic.

In line with the policy of the college a curriculum has been formulated involving 4000 hours as covered by the amendment now generally accepted by the profession. Special free classes are being offered to the field in various subjects and lectures usually accompanied by motion pictures are a special feature every other Thursday evening in the college at 9th and Union Sts., Los Angeles. Inasmuch as this is a field-owned, non-profit institution, let's get behind the Southern California College of Chiropractic and make it second to none in the entire country.

-"Chiropractic nurses and technicians" by "Elizabeth Langmo, Retiring State President" (p. 19)

-letter from F. Lee Lemly DC to Stanley M. Innes DC (p. 22)

-"Chiropractic: Advanced or Doomed" by A.C. Johnson DC, ND (p. 24)

-photos of Otis M. McMurtrey (who will speak on "Universal Technic"), O.A. Thompson, Leo J. Parry, A. Budden (p. 26) -ad for Southern California College of Chiropractic (p. 27)

- -"ANNOUNCEMENT: Dr. Helen G. Sanders, Dr. Sallie Miller and Dr. Theodore Thomas Josephson announce the removal of their offices from 360 South Westlake Avenue to the BO-ENGINEERING BUILDING, 846 So. Beacon Ave., Los Angeles on Thursday, May 12, 1938. They also wish to announce that Dr. George H. Haynes will be associated with them at this new address." (p. 30)
- -photo and ad for "Bellevue Hospital, Ltd., 1237 North LaBrea, Los Angeles" indicates: "'BELLEVUE', the original drugless hospital has the latch string out in cordial invitation for a visit as part of your convention activities. An inspection will confirm the assistance such an institution can be to general practice." (p. 36)
- -photos of C.O. Hunt, C.E. Walker, Raymond C. Foy, E.P. Newland, C. Russell Willett, M.H. Disney, C.B. Eacrett (listed as president of SCCC), A.R. Harsted and Wolf Adler (SCCC) (p. 37)
- -"Our future in whose hands" by Lillard T. Marshall, Legislative Chairman of Kentucky (pp. 43-4, 52
- -photos of Fred Pottle, Geo. S. Parcells, A.A. Hancock, J. Burton Van Gelder, James Sivils, Ben S. Williams, Mildred Lager, Emory C. Ingham (p. 46)
- -photos of Alice Papa, O.R. Pederson, A.C. Johnson, D.R. Morris, E.E. Lewarton, Wm. Forder, Chas. E. Barrows (p. 47)

## 1938 (Oct): The Scientific Chiropractor (4[5]) includes:

-S. Earl Daughenbaugh DC, president of NACC authors "MacGranaghan Case decided"; notes unfavorable court ruling means broad-scope DCs must get amendment through the referendum process in order to maintain broad-scope of practice (pp. 2, 20); ruling of Judge Van Nostrand of the Superior Court in San Francisco County on September 27, 1938 provides for a very narrow (Ratledge satisfactory), solely subluxation-oriented interpretation of the Chiropractic Act of 1922 (pp. 24, 31); 200,000 signatures "have given us the right to place our Chiropractic Amendment ON THE BALLOT" in November (p. 26)

- -Gordon M. Goodfellow DC, past president of NCA, authors Legal protection plus Association benefits" (p. 4)
- -photo of AC Johnson DC, ND, who authors "A new electro-therapy and diagnostic methods" (pp. 9, 23); Johnson will be a regular contributor to the Chirogram in the 1940s
- -Henry G. Higley DC will teach "a class on X-ray interpretation in relation to Bio-Engineering" begining November 19 at the Bio-Engineering Building at 846 South Beacon Ave, LA (p. 33)

#### 1940 (May): The Scientific Chiropractor (5[12]) includes:

-notice of upcoming NACC convention in Santa Monica on May 30-June 2, 1940 (cover; pp. 4-11, 16-18); speakers will include: -AA Wernsing DC on atlas adjusting

-Helen Sanders DC

-Clifford B. Eacrett DC re: x-ray

-Patrick Lackey DC

-Gordon M. Goodfellow DC

- -James E. Slocum DC
- -ad for George S Weger DC's The Genesis and Control of Disease (p. 13)
- -ad for Bernard Jensen DC's "Natures Retreat" in the "foothills of Altadena"; office at 2958 W 7th St, LA (p. 25)
- -ad for Alonzo J. Riggs campaign for the US Senate (p. 29)
- -ad for SCCC Alumni Association: "Graduates of Cales College of Chiropractic, College of Chiropractic Physicians and Surgeons, College of Chiropractic Physicians, Southern California College of Chiropractic" (p.
- 1940 (May 16): Gordon M. Goodfellow DC of 714 South Hill Street, LA, chair, NCA Committee on Educational Standards, writes to TF Ratledge re: Committee's intent to publish vocational guidance booklet on 3/1/41 which will list only NCA accredited schools (Ratledge papers-SFCR Archives)
- 1940 (July 17): TF Ratledge writes to Gordon M. Goodfellow DC, chair of NCA's Committee on Educational Standards in response to Goodfellow's letter of 5/16/40; Ratledge expresses his contempt for NCA's "drugless" and "naturopathic" policies, and Ratledge's refusal to cooperate (Ratledge papers-SFCR Archives)
- c1940: TF Ratledge DC writes to all member of ACEI (straight schools) re: letter from Gordon M. Goodfellow, chair of the NCA Committee on Educational Standards; urges ACEI members not to cooperate with NCA (Ratledge papers-SFCR Archives)
- 1941 (Jan 7): BJ writes to CS Cleveland re: NCA, need for schools to work together against NCA programs, encloses a copy of a letter (dated 12/14/40) from Wilma Churchill Wood DC, sec'y of the LACC to Gordon M Gordon M. Goodfellow DC, chair, NCA Committee on Education Standards (Goodfellow succeeded? Crider, who succeeded? Watkins); notes Crider's premature 1939 rating of schools (Cleveland papers-CCC/KC)
- 1944: Gordon M. Goodfellow DC organizes a new CCA through merger of several other state organizations (Rehm, 1980)
- 1944 (July 26): NCA Council of Past Executives votes to sponsor the Chiropractic Research Foundation (CRF; today's FCER); Gordon

### 1944 (Aug): The Chirogram [11(4)] includes:

-editorial by Wilma Churchill AB, DC (pp. 5, 12):

"Fools rush in where angels fear to tread."

The Chiropractic profession has been becoming increasingly conscious of the need for unity. This has been exemplified by the nerger of the associations of California into the present harmonious California Chiropractic Association.

For the past year the though has been milling around in the minds of the Chiropractors of California, and gradually gaining momentum, that there should be an analgamation of the schools in the North, and of the schools in the South. The ultimate outcome of which would be one big, progressive institution of learning and research for each end of the State.

In any amalgamation there must be some few who will take the "bull by the horns," undertake the preliminary steps, and lay the groundwork to bring about the materialization of the original idea. Therefore, knowing that it was in the interest of Chiropractic and the wish of the profession that such a move be made, Dr. George H. Haynes and Dr. Henry G. Higley, principal stockholders of the Southern California College of Chiropractic, and I have laid such necessary groundwork.

Due to lack of time, it has been necessary that a great deal of the preliminary planning be already completed before consulting many in the profession. However, a few of the more active doctors, Drs. Goodfellow, Eacrett, Montenegro, etc., have been told of the plans.

The curriculi of the two schools have been carefully scrutinized and it has been found that the students of both schools can be carried through the remainder of their courses with practically no rearrangement of classes, and no delay of the time of graduation. In fact the students will profit by the increased faculty and the combined efforts and facilities of the two schools.

The Southern California College of Chiropractic and the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic have both, in the past, been at a loss to properly accomodate those in the profession who have sought to obtain post graduate instruction. It is **part of the plan of the amalgamation to make available to the members of the profession a post-graduate course separate and distinct from the under-graduate school.** The graduate course will be a progressive one and will afford an opportunity for research and development of new phases of diagnosis and treatment.

While the final arrangements have not been completed, it was felt that the amalgamation would not be endangered by giving out this advance information. Those who are earnestly interested in doing that which is for the best interests of the profession cannot help but support such a program. It has been gratifying to find such a unanimity of thought and desire for the advancement of Chiropractic as manifested by them up to now, complete lack of criticism of opposition to this worthwhile movement.

The ultimate goal is, of course, that the Chiropractic institutions shall be owned by the State Association. And it is to this end that everyone is working. It is only a matter of time before the Association will be in a position to consummate such plans.

1945: Gordon M. Goodfellow DC serves as "organizer of the National Chiropractic Mutual Insurance Co."

# 1946 (May): **JNCA** [1946; 16(5)]:

-lists Floyd Cregger DC of LA as vice-president of NCA, Gordon M. Goodfellow DC at 714 S. Hill Street, LA is on board of executives, and EH Gardner DC of LA as state director (delegate] (p. 3)

- -Goodfellow is also listed as director of the National Chiropractic Insurance Company (NCIC) [p. 5]
- -J. Ralph John, DC resigns as State Chairman of the CRF, according to "News Flash" (p. 35); J. Ralph John located at 1011 E Holt Ave, Pomona CA (p. 63)
- -AC Johnson DC, ND ("Founder, Chiropractic Educational Extension Bureau") is located at 942 S. Alvarado St, LA (p. 63); AC Johnson DC, ND authors "Electro-spinal therapy" (pp. 22-3, 48, 50, 52)

# -"News Flashes" includes (pp. 34-5):

### CALIFORNIA DR. NUGENT STRESSES EDUCATION.

To the many pre-arranged meetings held throughout the length and breadth of California have come hundreds of members of our profession to hear the educational aims and objects of the **NCA**, as revealed by its Educational Director, Dr. John J. **Nugent**, New Haven, Conn. Having arrived in this state just five weeks ago, his message of chiropractic education has already been heard all over the state.

Public school teachers, city, county and state officials int he department of education have already heard his message and though they came primarily to scoff and chide many stayed to congratulate and encourage this educator who represents us even in this Nation's Capitol. As the days pass the trying work of presenting this great program in advanced chiropractic education continues to grow greater and the stress is now beginning to show. But Dr. Nugent is happy; happy because he has found not only appreciative audiences to whom he addressed his messages but he also found the "response" from his audience that has been so greatly needed in this state. If the NCA will permit Dr. Nugent sufficient time in California we feel this great mission, so newly launched, will attain to mature growth and secure entrenchment.

Due to a grave heart disorder, Dr. J. Ralph John has had to give up his work as State Chairman of the **Chiropractic Research Foundation**. In acknowledging the letter of recognition from Dr. John, our state president, Dr. I.A. Dundas, expressed warm appreciation for the ability shown by Dr. John in his initial organization of the 24 districts in this state. With regrets the board of directors accepted the recognition and offered a resolution of thanks and appreciation to the man known to us so dearly as J. Ralph.

The **CRF** has been one of the major subjects of Dr. Nugent's many talks out here and in all of them he has praised highly the work done by the John's committee in behalf of the **CRF**, and most highly has he offered his praise to its fine and able leader, Dr. John. - Reported by E.H. Gardner, D.C., NCA State Director.

1947 (Oct): *National Chiropractic Journal* [17(10):8-9] includes <u>photo</u> of leaders of the CRF meeting with Leo Spears, D.C. during August 22-23, 1947; Spears had offered to provide his hospital as a research center for the CRF; depicted are Neal Bishop, F. Lorne Wheaton George Hariman, WH McNichols, <u>Gordon M.</u> <u>Goodfellow</u>, OA Ohlson, Frank O. Logic, Spears and LM Rogers

### PHOTOGRAPH



Gordon M. Goodfellow, D.C., N.D.

- 1950 (Jan): Gordon M. Goodfellow DC's photo featured on the cover of the *JNCA*; editorial (p. 6) by Loren M. Rogers DC notes that Goodfellow has practiced in LA since 1927, was born in Canada in 1900, emigrated to USA in 1922, graduated from LACC in 1925, has not missed a state convention in 22 years, was elected president of NCA in 1935, chairman of the NCA Committee on Education from 1938-41, NCA Executive Board in 1941, 1944, 1947, was elected member of National Chiropractic Insurance Company (NCIC) in 1946 and is now president
- 1950 (Feb): photo of "The New National Building" in Webster City, Iowa, headquarters of the NCA (pp. 40-B and 40-C); photo of "NCA Executive Board of Directors in Session" appears in the *Journal of the NCA* [20(2):40-D]; caption reads: "TAKING TIME OUT FOR PHOTO - Standing - Atty. Robt. D. Johns, Legal Counselor; Dr. John J. Nugent, Director of Education; Dr. G.E. Hariman, Dr. John L. Prosser, Dr. Justin Wood, Executive Directors; Seated - Dr. E.J. Murphy, Director of Public Relations; Dr. Harry K. McIlroy, Chairman of NCA; Dr. Gordon M. Goodfellow, President of NCIC; Dr. L.M. Rogers, Executive Secretary; Dr. Geo. A. Smyrl, NCA Vice-President. Dr. Harry R. Bybee, President of NCA, was unable to attend due to illness. It was a history-making session in every respect."

# 1950 (Mar): JNCA [1950 (Mar); 20(3)]:

 -Gordon M. Goodfellow DC, president of NCIC publishes article re: malpractice insurance (pp. 10, 52)

# 1950 (Apr): JNCA (1950 (Apr); 20(4):

- -Professional Directory (p. 75) indicates J. Ralph John DC is at 1011 E Holt Ave, Pomona; Gordon M. Goodfellow is at 3622 W 65h St, LA; Benedict Lupica DC is at 1307 Westwood Blvd LA
- -Frank R. Margetts DC is at 236 Bean Ave, Los Gatos CA, according to ad (p. 76)

- -Whittier Polio Clinic, 521 N Picker, Whittier CA and the WHITTIER POLIO FOUNDATION at 112 North Bright Avenue, Whittier CA; Board of Consultants includes **AC Johnson** DC, ND (p. 23)
- 1951 (Mar): *JCaCA*, Volume 7, No. 9; *LE Montenegro* DC is on editorial board; this issue includes:
- -LE Montenegro DC is on executive board of CaCA (p. 4)
- -Dr Fred S. Reinhold teaches "Hypnoanalysis at Glendale campus of LACC; mentions "Oakland campus" of the LACC, where PG course in Neurophysiology and Practical Neurological Diagnosis is taught by H. Arvis Talley DC (p. 15); Talley is treasurer of the CaCA (p. 4); Talley is at 200 N Bascom Ave, San Jose (p. 27)
- -ad for "The Graduate School of the LACC" notes campuses in LA, Glendale, Oakland, San Diego & SF (p. 16)
- -Frank Hamilton DC teaches PG Obstetrics at Glendale campus of LACC (p. 17)
- -ad for LACC at 920 East Broadway, Glendale notes curriculum of 4,480 hours; beginning "In September, 1952, sixty semester hours of pre-chiropractic college work will be required for admission"; LACC is accredited by NCA (p. 18)
- -Gordon M. Goodfellow DC is at 3622 W 6th St, LA (p. 27)
- 1951 (Sept): Journal of the NCA [21(9)] includes:
- -photo of Gavel Club members' breakfast at NCA convention, including Gordon M. Goodfellow, CM Kightlinger and CO Watkins (p. 13)
- -photos of NCA convention in Detroit include CO Watkins seated next to LM Rogers (pp. 42-3)
- 1951 (Dec): Journal of the NCA [21(12)] includes:
- -photo of Leo E. Wunsch DC (cover)
- -photo of Gavel Club members' breakfast at NCA convention, including Gordon M. Goodfellow, Craig M. Kightlinger and CO Watkins (p. 13)
- -photos of NCA convention in Detroit (pp. 42-3) include CO Watkins seated next to LM Rogers
- 1953 (July): HG **Higley** DC, MS presents his "Proposal for the establishment of research in the chiropractic colleges" to the NCA Council of Education at their convention at the Statler Hotel in LA (Higley, 1953); **Gordon M. Goodfellow** DC serves as chairman of the NCA's convention (Rehm, 1980)
- 1963 (Dec): ACA Journal of Chiropractic ("Second Special Edition") includes
- -article by Gordon M. Goodfellow DC (and photo), Chairman, American Chiropractic Planning Commission, entitled: "The challenging goals of the Chiropractic Planning Commission" (p. 33)
- -new emblem of the ACA (p. 36)
- -"New ACA Schematic Organization Chart" (p. 38)

# 1964 (Aug): ACA Journal of Chiropractic (1[8]) includes:

- -photo caption reads: "Dr. Gordon F. Goodfellow, member of the ACA Bylaws Revision Committee confers with Dr. Lentz prior to presenting the revisions of the proposed Bylaws to the Committee of the Whole. Dr. Goodfellow, past president of NCA, maintains a very active interest in the American Chiropractic Association." (p. 13)
- -photo caption reads: "Dr. Gordon M. Goodfellow (standing) reads the revisions to the proposed ACA Bylaws to the Committee of the Whole. From left in phot are: Mrs. Harriet Whaley, secretary to Dr. L.M. Rogers; H.F. Achenbach, ACA secretary-treasurer; Dr. L.M. Rogers, ACA executive director; Dr. L.K. Girffin,

member of Bylaws Revision Committee; Dr. Goodfellow; and Dr. Earl Lentz, Jr., presiding officer of the Committee. Drs. Griffin, Rogers, and **Goodfellow** were members of the Bylaws Revision Committee." (p. 14)

-photo of "Dr. George Haynes, dean of Los Angeles College, addresses the Committee of the Whole" at the ACA convention (p. 15)

 -photo caption reads: "Dr. Henry G. Higley presents his lecture at official convention opening" (p. 15)

1970 (Jan 5): Letter from Haynes to Martin includes photo and query (collected papers of Ralph Martin):

I thought that you would like to have the enclosed photograph of the California members of the International College of Chiropractic that attended the presentation ceremony.

Thank you for taking time out of your busy schedule to attend this program a the College.



Left to right: Gordon Goodfellow, Robert Hastings, Arthur Nilsson, Clyde Martyn; H. Arvis Talley; Ralph J. Martin; F. Maynard Lipe; George Haynes

1970 (Feb): Chirogram [37(2)] includes:

- -photo of Gordon M. Goodfellow DC, ND and Vierling Kersey PedD, president of LACC (p. 18)
- -photo of LACC members of International College of Chiropractors, includes Goodfellow, Nilsson, Martin, Lipe and Haynes (p. 19)

### 1971 (July): Chirogram [38(7)] includes:

-photo: "Dr George H. Haynes, Dean of Los Angeles Colege of Chiropractic (left) and Dr Vierling Kersey, College President (center) bestow upon Dr Joseph Janse, President of the National College of Chiropractic, the Honorary Degree of Doctor of Laws" (cover)

-additional photos in "Dr Janse honored" pictorial essay, including Haynes, Goodfellow, Homewood, Lipe and Kirby (pp. 15-8)

1972 (Oct): Chirogram [39(10)] includes:

- -Nilsson's list of LACC Board of Regents: (p. 21)
- -Vierling Kersey PedD
- -Frank Taylor, Esq

-Dr Ordean Syverson

-Gordon M. Goodfellow DC, ND

-CC Trillingham EdD

1974 (June): *Chirogram* [41(6)] includes:

Colleges, Inc. vs. Board of Regents of LACC; Board of Trustees of <u>CCC</u>: (p. 9)

Joseph C. Keating, Jr., Ph.D.

- -Vierling Kersey PedD, President
- -CC Trillingham PhD, Vice-President
- -Ordean A Syverson DC, Secretary-Treasurer
- -Gordon M. Goodfellow DC, Member
- -Clyde Martyn DC, Member
- -Everett Roden DC, Member
- -Frank Taylor (Esq), Member
- Board of Regents of LACC:
- -Ralph J. Martin DC, ND, President
- -CC Trillingham PhD, Vice-President
- -Ordean A Syverson DC, Secretary-Treasurer
- -Clyde Martyn DC, Member
- -Everett Roden DC, Member
- -Frank Taylor (Esq), Member
- -Haynes lists former presidents of LACC as: Charles Cale, Linnie Cale, Charles Wood, Ralph Jones, Ralph Martin, Sidney Milbank, Robert Hastings and Vierling Kersey" (p. 9)

# 1975 (May): ACA Journal [12(5)] includes:

- -photo caption reads: "Dr. George H. Haynes (left), president of LACC, receives special award from Dr. Leonard E. Fay, president of CCE" (p. 19)
- -"In Memoriam" notes death of Gordon M. Goodfellow of Woodland Hills CA on April 17, 1975; notes "CP Von Herzen, legal counsel for the National Chiropractic Mutual Insurance Company, died on April 17, 1975" (p. 66)

#### 1975 (June): Chirogram [42(6)] includes:

-notes death of Gordon M. Goodfellow DC, photo (cover)

-obituaries for **Goodfellow**, **von Herzen** (pp. 14-6):

CB Von Herzen, of Los Angeles, passed away after a brief illness. An attorney of note, Von Herzen was legal counsel for the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic since 1954.

He was deeply involved in **LACCs** organizational period, and in the amalgamation of several schools that gave rise to the Los Angeles College.

Mr. Von Herzen was also, for over 30 years, legal representative in California for the National Chiropractic Association, later the American Chiropractic Association, and also of the National Chiropactic Insurance Company. (In memorian, 1975)

- -photo of George H. Haynes MS, DC, president of LACC and Leonard Fay DC, president of CCE and Executive Vice-President of National College of Chiropractic (p. 18)
- -notes "Los Angeles College of Chiropractic receives first federal grant" (p. 21)
- 1978: El Monte Clinic dedicated to Gordon M. Goodfellow (LACC benefactor) (LACC, 1986)

# **UNDATED:**

Gordon M. Goodfellow DC was LACC chairman of the board of trustees for 10 years, chairman of "California Chiropractic Colleges, Inc."? (Rehm, 1980); California Chiropractic Colleges, Inc. is probably successor to CCEF

**Table 5:** Incorporators of the Chiropractic Research Foundation, 1944

<sup>-</sup>Clyde Martyn DC

Chronology of Gordon M. Goodfellow, D.C., N.D.

Joseph C. Keating, Jr., Ph.D.

| Sylva L. Ashworth, D.C. (Nebraska)  | Lillard T. Marshall, D.C. (Kentucky)                                |
|---|---|
| Gordon M. Goodfellow, D.C. (California)   | Harry K. McIlroy, D.C. (Indiana)                                    |
| George E. Hariman, D.C. (North Dakota)  | Cecil D. Strait, D.C. (Georgia)                                     |
| Frank O. Logic, D.C. (Michigan)   | F. Lorne Wheaton, D.C. (Connecticut)                                |
| Gordon M. Goodfellow, D.C. (California)<br>George E. Hariman, D.C. (North Dakota) | Harry K. McIlroy, D.C. (Indiana)<br>Cecil D. Strait, D.C. (Georgia) |

- 57: photo of Gordon M. Goodfellow, D.C., N.D., 1925 graduate of the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic, president of the National Chiropractic Association in 1936-37, and second chairman (1938-1941) of the Committee on Educational Standards (*Journal of the National Chiropractic Association* 1950 [Jan]; 20[1]: cover)
- 75: 1950 photo, caption reads: "EXECUTIVE OFFICERS IN FRONT OF NEW HEADQUARTERS L to R Dr. Gordon M. Goodfellow, Executive Director; Dr. L.M. Rogers, Executive Secretary; Dr. George E. Hariman, Dr. Justin Wood, Dr. John L. Prosser, Dr. Harry K. McIlroy, Executive Directors; Mr. Robert D. Johns, Legal Counselor; Dr. John J. Nugent, Director of Education; Dr. Emmett J. Murphy, Director of Public Relations. Photo taken during official inspection of new headquarters." (*Journal of the National Chiropractic Association* 1950 [Feb]; 20[2]:40)
- 78: photo of leaders of the Chiropractic Research Foundation (CRF) meeting with Leo Spears, D.C. during August 22-23, 1947; caption reads: "DENVER CONFERENCE COMMITTEE: Front row (left to right) Drs. O.A. Ohlson of Denver; Frank O. Logic of Iron Mountain, Michigan; Leo L. Spears of Denver; L.M. Rogers, of Webster City, Iowa. Back row (left to right) Drs. Neal Bishop of Denver, F. Lorne Wheaton of New Haven, Conn.; George E. Hariman of Grand Forks, N.D.; W.H. McNichols of Omaha and Gordon M. Goodfellow of Los Angeles, Calif." (*National Chiropractic Journal* 1947 [Oct]; 17[10]:8-9)
- 103: 1964 photo, caption reads: "Dr. Gordon F. Goodfellow, member of the ACA Bylaws Revision Committee confers with Dr. Lentz prior to presenting the revisions of the proposed Bylaws to the Committee of the Whole. Dr. Goodfellow, past president of NCA, maintains a very active interest in the American Chiropractic Association." (*ACA Journal of Chiropractic* 1964 [Aug]; 1[8]: 13)
- 1937 (Sept): The Chiropractic Journal (NCA) [6(9)]: cover photo of the original members of the NCA's Gavel Club, comprised of former presidents and vice-presidents of the UCA, the ACA and NCA; left to right are: Sylva L. Ashworth, D.C., listed as Vice-President of UCA in 1918 (she was also Vice-President in 1926-27, and briefly president in 1926); C. Sterling Cooley, D.C., NCA president, 1935-36; Gordon M. Goodfellow, D.C., NCA president, 1936-37; F. Lorne Wheaton, D.C., NCA president, 1937-38; Lillard T. Marshall, D.C. (seated, center; NCA president, 1931-1934); O.L. Brown, D.C., NCA Vice-President , 1934-35; Albert B. Cochrane, D.C., ACA president, 1928-30; Charles E. Schillig, D.C., UCA president, 1926-30; Harry K. McIlroy, D.C. (seated)
- 1947 (Oct): National Chiropractic Journal [17(10):8-9] photo of leaders of the CRF meeting with Leo Spears, D.C. during August 22-23, 1947; Spears had offered to provide his hospital as a research center for the CRF; depicted are Neal Bishop, F. Lorne Wheaton George Hariman, WH McNichols, Gordon M. Goodfellow, OA Ohlson, Frank O. Logic, Spears and LM Rogers
- 1950 (Feb): photo of "The New National Building" in Webster City, Iowa, headquarters of the NCA (pp. 40-B and 40-C); photo of "NCA Executive Board of Directors in Session" appears in the *Journal of the NCA* [20(2):40-D]; caption reads: "TAKING TIME OUT FOR PHOTO Standing Atty. Robt. D. Johns, Legal Counselor; Dr. John J. Nugent, Director of Education; Dr. G.E. Hariman, Dr. John L. Prosser, Dr. Justin Wood, Executive Directors; Seated Dr. E.J. Murphy, Director of Public Relations; Dr. Harry K. McIlroy, Chairman of NCA; Dr. Gordon M. Goodfellow, President of NCIC; Dr. L.M. Rogers, Executive Secretary; Dr. Geo. A. Smyrl, NCA Vice-President. Dr. Harry R. Bybee, President of NCA, was unable to attend due to illness. It was a history-making session in every respect."

8

### Sourceworks/References

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- Gibbons RW. Forgotten parameters of general practice: the chiropractic obstetrician. *Chiropractic History* 1982; 2:26-33
- Gibbons RW. Chiropractors as interns, residents and staff: the hospital experience. *Chiropractic History* 1983; 3:50-
- Gibbons RW. Chiropractic's Abraham Flexner: the lonely journey of John J. Nugent, 1935-1963. *Chiropractic History* 1985; 5:44-51
- Gruber B. LACC hall of honor. LACC News & Alumni Report 1983 (Fall); 6(3):6-7
- Gruber B. Anatomist, scholar and gentleman: Arthur V. Nilsson a legend in his own time. *Chiropractic History* 1984; 4:24-38
- In memoriam: Gordon M. Goodfellow. *Chirogram* 1975 (June); 42(6): 14-7
- LACC's red-letter dates. LACC News & Alumni Report, Diamond Jubilee Issue 1986; 9(3):21-5
- Reed LS. *The healing cults: a study of sectarian medical practice: its extent, causes, and control.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press, March, 1932
- Rehm WS. Who was who in chiropractic: a necrology. In Dzaman F, Scheiner S, Schwartz L (Eds.): Who's Who in Chiropractic, International. Second Edition. 1980, Who's Who in Chiropractic International Publishing Co., Littleton CO

# **Other Recommended Readings**

- Aesculapian/College Yearbook. 1948, Los Angeles College of Chiropractic
- Aesculapian/College Yearbook. 1950, Los Angeles College of Chiropractic
- Booth ER. *History of osteopathy and twentieth-century medical practice*. Memorial Edition. 1924, Caxton Press, Cincinnati OH
- Boyle W. Benedict Lust, 1972-1945; in preparation
- Dzaman F, Scheiner S, Schwartz L (Eds.): *Who's Who in Chiropractic, International.* Second Edition. 1980, Who's Who in Chiropractic International Publishing Co., Littleton CO
- Ferguson A, Wiese G. How many chiropractic schools? An analysis of institutions that offered the D.C. degree. *Chiropractic History* 1988a (July); 8(1): 26-31
- Ferguson A, Wiese G. Chiropractic schools of record, 1897-1985. *Chiropractic History* 1988b (July); 8(1): 32-6
- Gevitz N. "A coarse sieve": basic science boards and medical licensure in the United States. *Journal of the History of Medicine & Allied Sciences* 1988; 43: 36-63

- Homola S. *Bonesetting, chiropractic and cultism*. 1963, Critique Books, Panama City FL
- Johnson AC. *Chiropractic physiological therapeutics*. Fifth Edition. Palm Springs CA: the author, 1977
- Keating JC, Brown RA, Smallie P. T.F. Ratledge, the missionary of straight chiropractic in California. *Chiropractic History* (1991):in press
- Martin RJ. The LACC story: fifty years of chiropractic. Presentation prepared for the LACC Alumni meeting, October, 1986 (unpublished)
- Rogers LM. The NCA marches on! National convention proves greatest in history. *The Chiropractic Journal* (NCA) 1935b (Sept); 4(9): 9-18
- Schierholz AM. The Foundation for Chiropractic Education & Research: a history. 1986 (Jan), The Foundation, Arlington VA (unpublished?)
- Schools of chiropractic and of naturopathy in the United States. *Journal* of the American Medical Association 1928 (May 26); 90(21): 1733-8
- Stanford Research Institute. *Chiropractic in California*. 1960, Haynes Foundation, Los Angeles
- Turner C. *The rise of chiropractic*. 1931, Powell Publishing Company, Los Angeles
- Watkins CO. Guest editorial. National Chiropractic Journal 1939 (Sept); 8(9): 6, 53

### **POTENTIAL ALUMNI SOURCES**

- Fred Alberts, DC (1948, SFCC); 392 Fourth Avenue, San Francisco CA 94118 (415-221-4100)
- J. Gordon Anderson, DC (1946, LACC); 18605 Sunburst St, Northridge CA 91324 (818-349-5418
- David Aytes, DC (1949, LACC); 834 Central, Salinas CA 93901 (408-424-0959); granddaughter is Debbie Schlecht
- Dishman, Robt W, MA, DC (DO); 34898 Tioga, Thousand Palms CA 92276 (619-343-4205; W: 619-320-6449, FAX: 619-325-4089)
- Beth Gruber, DC (1964); 760 Redondo Ave, Long Beach CA 90804 (213-433-1222)
- Robert B. Jackson, DC (1950, CCC/Oakland); Rt. 1, Box 4511, A-5, Jones OK 73049 (405-399-5051)
- Carl R. Jud, DC (1935); retired; residence: 75 Oneida Ave, San Francisco CA 94112 (415-334-7691)
- Adolph J. Lepori, DC (1934); 6604 S. Land Park Drive, Sacramento CA 95831 (916-338-0597)
- Herbert I Magee Jr., DC (1954, LACC); office: 703 Whipple Ave, Redwood City CA 94063 (415-366-2104); residence: 3902 Peppertree CT., Redwood City CA 94061 (415-369-9959) [letter sent]

- Herbert I Magee, Sr., DC (1941); retired; residence: 169 Walnut Drive, Morgan Hill CA 95037 (408-779-6188)
- Ralph J. Martin, DC, ND (SCCC, 1938); 11579 SW Davies Road #2907, Beaverton OR (503-579-6451) [as of 12/9/93)
- B. Franklyn Miner DC (1944); Box 1239, S. Lake Tahoe CA 95705 (916-544-7700)
- David Roy, DC (1920); 1447 Sierra Creek Way, San Jose CA 95132 (408-251-0658)
- Leonard J. Savage, DC, DABCO; residence: 12603 Moorpark St, Studio City CA 91604 [letter sent]
- Franklin Schoenholtz, DC (1962); 160 E. Sycamore, Arcadia CA 91006
- Carl Schmidt, DC (1935); 26 Broderick St., San Francisco CA 94117 (415-954-1426)
- Lake Sharpe, DC (1931); 394 E. Evelyn Ave #0, Sunnyvale CA 94086

# **OTHER SOURCES**

- Wolf Adler DO, DC, ND, LLB; 15906 Devonshire Street, Grenada Hills CA 91344 (818-892-7985)
- William Adler, DC2B (Wolf Adler's son); 10444 Virginia Avenue, Apt. 203, Whittier CA 90603 (310-943-1531)
- Bonnie Beaver, (James F McGinnis' step-granddaughter); 10431 Creston Drive, Los Altos CA 94024 (408-737-0282)
- Bob Gray DC, 6317 Wilshire Blvd, Los Angeles CA 90048 (was dean when HCC merged with LACC?)
- Philip L Gwynn DC, 7049 Rolling Green Drive, Spring Hill FL 34606 (904-688-1087)
- Friedhelm Kirchfeld, M.L.S., National College of Naturopathic Medicine, 11213 S.E. Market, Portland OR 97216
- John Randolph & Dora Haynes Foundation; (as of 1985) 727 West Seventh St., # 618, Los Angeles CA 90017 (213-623-9151)
- Ernest J. Smith, D.C. (1920 grad of National); 135 Monte Vista Ave, Watsonville CA 95076-3271 (died, Nov. 1991)
- Sutro State Geneological Library, 480 Winston (off 19th Ave), San Francisco CA [open M-F, 10AM-5PM](415-731-4477)
- Stanford Research Institute, International; 333 Ravenswood Avenue, Menlo Park CA 94025 (415-326-6200)
- Robert W. Dishman, MA, DC, former dean of the Hollywood College of Chiropractic (during the 1950s)
- -writes in Dynamic Chiropractic on foot care
- Telephone interview with J. Keating on 3/9/91
- -graduated from Southern California College of Chiropractic Physicians & Surgeons
- -knew TF Ratledge very well

- trained with Homer York; was alarmed with straight chiropractors willingness to treat serious respiratory infections with spinal adjustments only
- Audio-taped interview with J. Keating on Saturday, 5/11/91 in Whittier CA
- -attended Southern California College of Chiropractic (SCCC), which emphasized "physician-surgeon possibility" for DCs; school was aligned with NDs and DOs, wished to increase scope of practice to include "at least minor surgery and the use of certain medicines"
- -interdisciplinary faculty at **SCCC**: DCs, MDs, NDs, DOs, DSCs and athletic trainers
- -"strapped the foot, various pads and tapes to take care of all kinds of ordinary chiropody ailments...."
- -"we covered arch-supports, particularly the kinds chiropodists would make in their own offices...pads were glued into the shoe..."
- -"we also did a lot of taping of the foot .... "
- -all foot manipulation instruction from DCs; DSCs didn't teach foot manipulation
- -overall, not a great deal of instruction in footcare; most students were not interested; however, a few DCs were quite interested, especially those involved in dealing with sports injuries (circa 1940), who did a lot of taping
- 1943: Dr. D in navy at amputation/rehab center of naval hospital in Vallejo CA, where he was in charge of the PT department; when Lt Commander (MD) arrived to take over department, Dishman (not commissioned) was required to get MD's prescription to adjust patients
- -"in about two months I was fully occupied giving adjustments"
- -Ted Shrader DC worked in brace shop at same naval hospital, made foot orthotics
- 1947: Dishman teaches his first footcare seminar to 25-30 doctors at Royal Palms Hotel; not college-sponsored because **LACC** had no post-graduate program; Dishman had already published several papers on chiro footcare
- 1947: speaks with Lee Norcross at LACC re grad school offerings in orthopedics and footcare
- 1948: Dishman moves to Pomona, starts foot orthotics lab in Pomona; "got away from **LACC**, and the next thing I knew Dr. **Lipe** had started the orthopedic class about 1948. I came back...."; continues to operate Pomona lab
- -Dishman taught LACC grad seminars at various CA cities
- -Dr Webb (LACC? SCCC?) regularly treated feet by manipulation (DC?, maybe DO?)
- -Dr. Hoard? (DO) was an "excellent manipulator of the foot"
- -faculty at COP&S did foot manip; occassionally gave foot technique seminars at SCCC; "it was quite specific"
- -Delbert J. Metzinger DC "he was an excellent foot manipulator....he manipulated every joint in the body... one of his students was Elmer Bones" who later served on faculty at Hollywood College of Chiropractic
- -"Metzinger lineage" included **Elmer Bones**, Al? Logan (no relation to Vinton; wrote book on manipulation), Franklin Miner
- -Metzinger and Hiss Clinics were "leading" providers of foot manipulation
- -Dishman also learned foot manip informally from Mel Wheadon DC
- -Metzinger and Bones strove for audibles, sometimes hurt patients; Metzinger, Ratledge and Homer York were exclusively "articular thrusters"
- -Dishman prefers osteopathic techniques ("relieving fibrosis by mobilization rather than thrusting") & soft-tissue methods & stretching because more gentle, painless
- -Hiss Clinic: surprised Dishman; elevated chair for seated manip, some standing manipulations; no table; Hiss had a "volume practice, but not as much as Locke"; Hiss Clinic emphasized "high velocity thrusting"

- -"Locke was a legend....probably an exaggeration....all different types of people.....ballet and other dancers were disabled....", got quick relief from Locke
- -Locke's methods: Dishman had heard that "he delivered a high velocity kind of thrust, and he did it very quickly. All the Locke maneuvers that we've been taught were high velocity thrusting...."

Appendix A: Name, date of founding or re-organization, and owner or status of the ancestor institutions of the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic

