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LOS ANGELES COLLEGE OF CHIROPRACTIC, AMALGAMATED INSTITUTIONS & CHIROPRACTIC IN CALIFORNIA

(1961-present)

(Serious Problem exists circa Page ??, which causes computer to freeze up)

Color Code: Green: for emphasis

Red & Magenta: questionable or uncertain information

QUOTES

"...California - long a battleground for scope of practice test cases by advocates of both camps..." (Gibbons, 1982)

CHRONOLOGY OF THE LACC (1961-1970)

1961: according to Jackson (1997):

In early 1961, the Los Angeles District Attorney's Office brought wrongful death charges against the Chairman of the Obstetrics Department of the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic and four licentiates attending a home delivery in which the mother died, because birthing was a part of their postgraduate training in obstetrics. All five were convicted in Los Angeles Superior Court on charges of manslaughter. The defendants appealed, and in 1963, the Appellate Court reversed the conviction. This upset the District Attorney, but with the Phillips case and then the CREES, the Appellate Court defined chiropractic scope of practice. The medical consortium reacted by sponsoring legislation amending the medical practice act in such a way as to eliminate chiropractic forever, if passed. The CCA fought back, defeating the legislation at Governor Pat Brown's desk with a pocket veto. Then a Special CCA Committee went to the Los Angeles District Attorney's office, met with the District Attorney and top staff, and bluntly stated: "If you truly want to pass an anti-quackery bill, you can only do it if the CCA approves the legislative language," said Mr. Gordon Garland, the CCA's Legislative Advocate. The long and short of this was that the CCA approved the language of a bill in the next session that amended the medical practice act, giving immunity to chiropractors who were licensed under some other provision of law and who were practicing chiropractic according to law. The Medical Board was barred from trying to interfere in the practice of chiropractic within these parameters from then on. This was the first time in America when chiropractors amended a medical practice act without medical opposition. Governor Ronald Reagan ceremonially signed the enacted bill into law.

1961: **Higley** appointed Director of FACE Research Dept at **LACC**; Higley is awarded honorarium of \$1,000 and grant not to exceed \$6,000 for work during 7/1/61 through 6/30/62 (Schierholz, 1986, p. 18)

1961: **LACC** conducts self-study and is inspected by FACE for purposes of recertifying grant eligibility (Schierholz, 1986, p. 19)

1961 (Mar/Apr): **Chirogram** [28(2)] includes:

-GH Haynes DC, MS authors "Dean's report: Report of the Administrative Dean to the Board of Regents of the California Chiropractic Educational Foundation and L.A.C.C. Alumni, Fiscal Year - September 1, 1959 to August 31, 1960" (pp. 7-15):

Three years ago the Regents, alumni, faculty, administration and representatives of the profession reached a solid agreement that in

addition to the purchase of the property now occupied by the college we would require the building of a training hospital adjacent to the campus...The progress has been slow, for unfortunately the initial funds must be supplied by the members of the profession, which fund will then serve as the magnet to attract monies from other sources. I say "unfortunately" because many members of our profession, not being accustomed to the thought of a non-profit chiropractic college, refuse to accept the fact that no individual or group of individuals are financially profiting from the operation of the college, nor can they recognize that the LACC is not owned by any one person but that it belongs to the profession-at-large...

1961 (Apr): **JCaCA** (XVI[12]) notes

-A.G. **Santomauro** DC resigns as dean of **HCC**, effective 4/1/61 (p. 3)

-C. Robert Hastings, D.C., president of **CCEF**, announces appointment of Alexander Goodman DC to Board of Regents of **CCEF** to replace **Linnie A. Cale** DO, DC, **Cale** has held seat since 1954; **Floyd Cregger** is VP of BofR of **CCEF**, **Raymond H. Houser** DC is sec'y of BofR of **CCEF**; Mr. O.C. Kelly and Mr. Julian Rachal also on **CCEF**BofR (p. 3)

-John F. **Thie** DC is **NCA** delegate from CA (p. 5)

1961 (May): **JCaCA** [16(13)] notes:

-"Obituaries: Dr. Terrence Bennett" (p. 13):

Funeral services were held March 5 for Dr. Terrence J. Bennett, Burlingame doctor of chiropractic, who died at Peninsula Hospital, after a long illness.

Dr. Bennett, who lived at 605 Barroilhet Ave., was a member of Argonaut Lodge, F&AM, which conducted services at San Francisco.

He is survived by his widow, Mrs. Fay Bennett; and a brother, Edward Bennett, of Los Angeles. He was a native of Kansas.

1961 (May 1): **NCA** publishes Dewey Anderson PhD's response to the **Stanford Research Institute**/Haynes Foundation's report on **Chiropractic in California** (Anderson, 1961)

1961 (May 3): California Medical Association votes to absorb the state's osteopaths (Gevitz, 1982, p. 115)

1961 (June): **JCaCA** (XVI[14]): notes:

-George **Haynes** DC gave eulogy for **BJ Palmer** at recent CCA convention

-**photo** of William H. **Quigley** DC and J. LaMoine **DeRusha** DC at 1961 CCA Convention

1961 (July 15): 2,000 of California's DOs become MDs at meeting of LA County General Hospital (Gevitz, 1982, p. 115)

1962: **Ralph J. Martin** (1986) writes:

...When, in 1962 Dr **Haynes** requested me to activate the Alumni for a fund raising campaign, I called Dr **Joseph Berg**, Dr Fred Bullard, and Dr Wayne Brown to join me in a Capital Funds Committee. In 1960 I had acted as chairman of a similar committee for the Southern California and Southwest of the Congregational Church Conference. The territory included southern California, southern Nevada, Arizona, New Mexico, and El Paso, Texas. The goal was to raise \$2,000,000, and this was 80% achieved by 1960 due largely to the expertise of Richard Augustine, a professional fund raiser for churches. Our **LACC** 1,100 mile long state of California was larger than the usual church parish, but we managed to produce enough funds to pay off the mortgage to **Cecil B. DeMille**, and thereby eliminate the unfortunate burden of the DeMille taxes on the school property, and thereafter enjoy the benefits of our tax-free status. This fact gave Dr **Haynes** more freedom to pursue his objective as president of the **ACA Council on Chiropractic Education**, of Federal Accreditation of the Council. This was achieved in 1974, and it was a colossal achievement and a great personal victory for Dr **Haynes**. Without his personal dedication and expertise it may not have come about.

PHOTOGRAPH



Joseph A. Berg, D.C. (LACC Registrar's collection)

PHOTOGRAPH



M. Wayne Brown, D.C. (LACC Registrar's collection)

1962: **COP&S** becomes UC-Irvine's California College of Medicine; DO faculty lose authority (Gevitz, 1982, p. 122)

1962: **Lyle D. Holland** DC, former president of **SCCC**, sells practice to Harold R Young DC (Nilsson, 1962, Apr)

1962: RW **Dishman** forms the Institute of Clinical Analysis ("ICA") located across the street from **LACC** at 1000 E. Broadway, Glendale (Dishman, 1991)

1962 (Jan 25): according to Smallie (1990):
...recognition of need to study relationship of chiropractic and public in social and economic areas leads to insurance educational conference for DCs and insurance-related officials at UCLA

1962 (Mar): **JCaCA** [18(9)] notes:

-“Specific chiropractic psychiatry to be taught at [LACC's] graduate school” (p. 6); instructors, members of the American College of Chiropractic Psychiatrists, include: Francis I. Regardie DC, Dr. Phillip Curucurito, Dr. Thomas Duren, Dr. Frederick Otto and Henry Hill DC
-“LACC goes automatic” (p. 6) notes installation of an automat cafeteria

1962 (May 31): "Our annually recurring commencement exercises this year were held in the Glendale College Auditorium on May 31st. Dr **Raymond H. Houser**, secretary of the Board of Regents, served as master of ceremonies..." (Nilsson, 1962, July/Aug)

1962 (June): **JNCA** (Vol. 32, No. 6) notes that **LACC** has a new "automat" cafeteria (p. 78)

1962 (Sept 7): **Chirogram** [1962 (Sept); 29(7):6] reports that **LACC** received \$100,000 from Mrs. Hazeltine S. Keever (see also LACC, 1986); **photo** of **Frank B. Hamilton** DC and George **Haynes** DC and Mrs Keever; "\$100,000 grant awarded to **LACC** from **Sherman?** Foundation" (Smallie, 1990)

1962 (Nov): **JCaCA** [19(5)] notes:

-merger of **HCC** and **LACC** (p. 1)
-“LACC 51st Annual Homecoming: Expansion and building plans announced” (pp. 6-9)

1962 (Nov 5): **JCaCA** [19(5):1] notes merger of **HCC** and **LACC**

1962 (Nov 5): according to **Chirogram** [1963 (Oct); 30(8): 17] **HCC** and **CCC** merge with **LACC**; Dr **G. Stanley Hesse** was last president of **CCC**; however Jackson (1991) says **Hesse**, owner of **CCC**-Oakland bought dissolved the **CCC** in 1963 and sent records to **LACC**; **HCC** merges with **LACC** (LACC, 1986; Homewood, 1975)

1962-63: Schierholz (1986, p. 21) writes:

...In Los Angeles, Dr. **Higley** was continuing research on specific types dealing with the spine. A total of 3,390 articles had been drawn from abstracts. The relationship of nutrition to arthritis of the lumbar spine was also being investigated. A second long-term study involved the evaluation of the effectiveness of manipulative therapy as applied in the treatment of different pathologies...

- 1963 (Jan): *JNCA* [33(1): 14, 66-7] publishes **AC Johnson DC**, ND's "Why we have not attained unity"
- 1963 (Mar): *JCaCA* [19(9)] notes:
- "LACC seeks school endowments: rallies held" (p. 5)
- 1963 (Apr): *JCaCA* [19(10)] reports:
- "Dr. John Thie Re-elected So. Calif. NCA Delegate" (p. 5):
Dr. John F. Thie, vice-president of the California Chiropractic Association, has been re-elected for a second term as Southern California delegate to the National Chiropractic Association. He will attend the NCA convention in Chicago...
- 1963 (May 6): Robert J. **Gray DC** certifies hours for Doris August at the **HCC**, located at 2009 West Ninth St, LA (LACC Registrar's Archives)
- 1963 (June): A. Vampa DC is a "certified chiropractic roentgenologist and Director, LACC Outpatient Clinic X-ray Laboratory at 920 E Broadway, Glendale (Carlson, 1963)
- 1963 (Aug): *Journal of the National Chiropractic Association* (33[8]) includes:
- **photo** from the **NCA's** final convention in 1963, caption reads: "Dr. Cecil L. Martin (right) presents to Dr. E.A. Rich (center) and Dr. **George H. Haynes**, the Master Diamond Key awards for obtaining 100 new members for the NCA." (p. 18)
- **photo** caption reads: "Meeting at this year's combined college alumni luncheon are the following administrators (left to right, seated): Dr. J.C. Troilo, president, Texas Chiropractic College; Dr. L.F. Bierman, president, Lincoln Chiropractic College; Dr. Marshall Himes, dean, Canadian Chiropractic College; Dr. Walter Wolf, national chairman, Committee on Accreditation; (standing): Dr. Robert Elliot, president, Western States Chiropractic College; Dr. Joseph Janse, president, National College of Chiropractic; Dr. J.B. Wolfe, president, Northwestern College of Chiropractic; Dr. Thure C. Peterson, president, Chiropractic Institute of New York; and Dr. **George Haynes, dean, Los Angeles College of Chiropractic.**" (p. 20)
- 1963 (Aug 3): **California Chiropractic College** (Oakland) merges with **LACC** (Smallie, 1990); according to *Chirogram* 1963 (Sept/Oct); 30(8): 17
CALIFORNIA CHIROPRACTIC COLLEGE
AMALGAMATES WITH LACC
The **Los Angeles College of Chiropractic** proudly welcomes the graduates of the **California Chiropractic College** into the fold. The amalgamation of the **CCC** student records with those of the **LACC** took place on August 3, 1963.
Through the gracious cooperation of Dr **G. Stanley Hesse** the dream of amalgamating the graduates of the different California schools under one protective roof has taken another step towards realization.
California Chiropractic College President **Hesse**, with a view to strengthen the educational development of our profession and desirous of protecting the graduates of his college, has transferred all his students' records to the **LACC** 'for that college to act as a permanent repository of records for the students of Chiropractic that graduated or attended the **California Chiropractic College.**' He also wishes that the **CCC** graduates be considered as part of the **LACC** alumni. The college is more than glad to accede to this request.
- The **LACC** re-assures the graduates of the **CCC** of the fulfillment of all its obligations assumed by the amalgamation, including the certification of credits earned.
This amalgamation following that with the **Hollywood College of Chiropractic**, took place last November fifth. It is powerful evidence of the rapidly developing solidarity of Chiropractic in California. A great debt of gratitude is owed to Dr **Helen Sanders** and Dr **Robert Gray** of the former **Hollywood College** for their unselfish action in supporting Chiropractic educational progress and forcibly giving it added impetus.
- 1963 (Oct): *JCaCA* [20(4)] notes:
- George Haynes writes about merger of **CCC** and **LACC**, notes that G. Stanley Hesse was president of **CCC** (p. 6)
- 1963 (Nov): *Chirogram* [30(9)]:
- has a referee process for manuscripts (p. 2)
- **Ralph J. Martin DC** teaches "Technic IV" at **LACC** (p. 30)
- 1963 (Dec): *ACA Journal of Chiropractic* ("Second Special Edition") includes
- article by GM **Goodfellow DC** (and **photo**), Chairman, American Chiropractic Planning Commission, entitled: "The challenging goals of the Chiropractic Planning Commission" (p. 33)
- new emblem of the **ACA** (p. 36)
- "New ACA Schematic Organization Chart" (p. 38)
- 1963: **Ralph J. Martin** (1986) writes:
In 1963 when the **ACA** delegate for Southern California vacated his position, and the **NCA** requested candidates for a special election, I ran for the position and won. At this time there was a lot of talk about amalgamation of the 'straight' **ICA** and the **NCA** 'liberal' into one new organization, the **ACA**. Delegates Dr Asa Brown in Virginia and Dr Ruth Mandell in Maryland got wind of the fact that it was a sell-out to the **ICA**, and contacted me by phone. As soon as this information was confirmed I contacted all the Western states delegates by phone, and we set up a meeting in Reno, Nevada, the most central point for all of us. Flying to Reno I jotted down notes for an agenda for the meeting. As soon as we all got together at the designated hotel in the evening, we set to work on the agenda, and continued in session all night, and broke up at 6:30 the next morning. We met in Denver a few days later with nearly all the delegates, and hammered out strategy for the House of Delegates' official meeting the next morning.
When the House of Delegates meeting convened, a motion was made and passed to go into a session of a Committee of the Whole. This was done, and the House of Delegates remained in the Committee of the Whole for nearly four days while we completely rewrote the new by-laws which had been prepared by the **ICA-NCA** negotiators. During this time, when we were not in official meetings, we kept all the delegates in closed caucus sessions. As a result, the actions of the Committee of the Whole were passed officially by a resounding majority, and the sell-out had been thwarted.
- 1963: **HCC** merges with **LACC** (Smallie, 1990)
- 1963: Henry G. **Higley DC**, MS publishes "Intervertebral Disc Syndrome" (Smallie, 1990)
- 1963-64: **LACC** college catalogue lists "38 active instructors, 18 of whom had academic degrees (three of these had Ph.D. degrees, but did not have DC degrees)" (Homola, 1963)

1964: "CA Attorney General Stanley Mosk rules that state welfare board cannot deny chiropractic services to welfare recipients" (Smallie, 1990)

1964 (Apr): **first printing?** of "Instructions to Authors" in *Chirogram* [1964 (Apr); 31(4):118]

1964 (July): *Chirogram* [31(1)] notes:

-“Gonstead at LACC” (p. 9):

Dr. C.S. Gonstead, Director of the Gonstead Seminar of Chiropractic and his seminar staff conducted a two day chiropractic symposium for the faculty, staff and senior students of the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic.

The first day was spent learning Dr. Gonstead’s method of marking full spine X-rays using the Gonstead parallel ruler. Dr. Markham, a member of the seminar team, explained the basic spinal and pelvic mechanics, and demonstrated that by the use of the parallel ruler areas of deviation or subluxation can be quickly discovered both in the spine and pelvis.

The second day was devoted entirely to Dr. Gonstead and technic demonstrations. He showed the proper contact and line of drive for each subluxation demonstrated via the X-ray studies. He also introduced the use of his cervical chair, knee-chest table and pelvic bench. After this introductory period he invited the faculty to participate and actually experience his specific approach to technic. The final hour of this second day was spent viewing a one hour film of Dr. Gonstead adjusting in his clinic at Mt. Horeb, Wisconsin.

1964 (Aug): *ACA Journal of Chiropractic* (1[8]) includes:

-**photo** caption reads: "Dr. **Gordon F. Goodfellow**, member of the **ACA** Bylaws Revision Committee confers with Dr. Lentz prior to presenting the revisions of the proposed Bylaws to the Committee of the Whole. Dr. **Goodfellow**, past president of **NCA**, maintains a very active interest in the **American Chiropractic Association**." (p. 13)

-**photo** caption reads: "Dr. **Gordon M. Goodfellow** (standing) reads the revisions to the proposed **ACA** Bylaws to the Committee of the Whole. From left in phot are: Mrs. Harriet Whaley, secretary to Dr. L.M. Rogers; H.F. Achenbach, **ACA** secretary-treasurer; Dr. L.M. Rogers, **ACA** executive director; Dr. L.K. Girffin, member of Bylaws Revision Committee; Dr. Goodfellow; and Dr. Earl Lentz, Jr., presiding officer of the Committee. Drs. Griffin, Rogers, and **Goodfellow** were members of the Bylaws Revision Committee." (p. 14)

-**photo** of "Dr. **George Haynes**, dean of **Los Angeles College**, addresses the Committee of the Whole" at the **ACA** convention (p. 15)

-**photo** caption reads: "Dr. **Henry G. Higley** presents his lecture at official convention opening" (p. 15)

1964 (Sept): *ACA Journal of Chiropractic* (1[9]) includes:

-**photo** caption reads: "Dr. **Hengy G. Higley**, Alhambra, California, director, **ACA Department of Research** and Statistics, presents his special report to the convention on opening night." (p. 10)

-**photo** caption reads: "Dr. **W. Heath Quigley**, Davenport, Iowa, lectures during the educational portion of the convention. His subject was 'Psychotherapy - Its Role in Chiropractic.'" (p. 15)

1964 (Oct): *Journal of the California Chiropractic Association* includes article by **Ralph J. Martin**: "ACA Post-Convention Report", Martin is **ACA** delegate for southern California

1964 (Oct 18): **Delbert J. Metzinger** DC dies [*Chirogram* 1964 (Dec); 31(11): 328; *CaCAJ* 1964 (Dec); 21(6):24]

1964 (Nov): *JCaCA* [21(5)] notes:

-obituary for Delbert J. Metzinger DC, notes he was born 1/23/98 in Blair NE, attended U of NE & LACC, died 10/17/64, began practice in 1937, retired in 1962, was member of **ACA** & **ECU**, wife is Nellie, two brothers: Frank & Ray, sister: Etta Jensen (p. 11)

1964 (Nov): **AV Nilsson** notes that "In answer to the many inquiries I receive from time to time from graduates of a somewhat earlier epoch relative to Dr **Wilma Churchill**, I am pleased to state that both she and her husband, Dr **Charles von Walden**, are well and happy. They reside, as before, in Alhambra...." [Our alumni and patrons. *Chirogram* 1964 (Nov); 31(10): 310, 318]

1964 (Nov): *ACA Journal of Chiropractic* (1[11]) includes:

-**photo** of **Jay D. Kirby**, D.C., "Faculty Member, **Los Angeles College**" and his article, entitled "Psychosomatic aspects of practice" (pp. 18-9, 56)

-**photo** of **Henry G. Higley** DC, ND, MS, who authors "Report on the workshop on fighting health frauds" (pp. 25-6)

PHOTOGRAPH



Jay D. Kirby, D.C. (LACC Registrar's collection)

1964 (Dec): *Chirogram* [1964 (Dec); 31(11)] publishes "The DJ Metzinger Memorial Issue"; includes list of *Chirogram* articles by Metzinger; includes tributes from **George H. Haynes** DC, **AV Nilsson** DC, **B. Franklyn Miner** DC (class of 1943), **Elmer E. Bones** DC (class of 1947), **Alfred L. Logan** DC (class of 1956)

PHOTOGRAPH



Alfred L. Logan, D.C. (LACC Registrar's collection)



F. Maynard Lipe, D.C., June 18, 1965 (LACC Registrar's collection)

1964-1976: **J. Gordon Anderson** serves as Chairman of Clinical Sciences at **LACC** (Anderson's letter of 1/10/92)

1964-1975: **Leonard J. Savage** serves on **LACC** Graduate School faculty (Rehm, 1980)

1964: **Aesculapian** (1964-1965, p. 13) lists faculty members' year of first employment, degrees and sources:

-1938; Wolf Adler; DO, Philadelphia College of Osteopathy, 1917; DC, NYSC, 1920; LL.B., American University, 1940

-1946; JG Anderson; DC, SCCC, 1946; Pepperdine College, 1960

-1963; Joseph A. Berg; DC, LACC?, 1944

-1954; Melchoir Dikkers; PhD, University of Lausanne, 1923

-1946; James O. Empringham; B.Sc., Emerson University, 1938, M.Sc., Emerson U, 1939; DC, College of Chiropractic Physicians, 1936

-1947; Frank Hamilton; DC, College of Chiropractic Physicians & Surgeons, 1933

1965: **Maynard F. Lipe**, DC becomes dean of **LACC** Graduate School (Rehm, 1980)

1965: **AC Johnson** DC publishes *Chiropractic drugless therapeutics* in Palm Springs CA (Smallie, 1990)

1965: FACE Research Program at **LACC** (under Higley) receives several grants (\$10,000 and \$1,950) for a "Study, Analysis and Evaluation of Chiropractic Education in the United States" (Schierholz, 1986)

1965 (May 1): AV **Nilsson** DC receives life-membership in **CCA** (Gruber, 1984)

PHOTOGRAPH

1966 (Jan): **Chirogram** [33(1)] notes:

-death of **Wilma Churchill** BA, DC (p. 6):

The sudden passing of Dr. Wilm Churchill came as a depressing shock to her many friends and acquaintances. She had enjoyed good health throughout her life until a short time ago when an insidious ailment appeared which was complicated by a fatal heart attack.

Dr **Churchill** received her chiropractic diploma in 1921 and shortly thereafter became one of the instructors in our original college. Entering a field previously dominated by male teachers....Because of her efficiency she was, in time, retained as secretary of the college. For many years she, single-handed, attended to the various office tasks in addition to teaching certain sections of anatomy every semester. Gradually more and more administrative duties were given her until she was, for practical purposes, the academic and financial administrator of the school....Having been conferred a liberal arts college degree herself, she always believed strongly in prechiropractic education. Under her administration considerably more hours were required of our students than the California Chiropractic Act demanded at the time. Her unrelenting high ethics and moral integrity kept our college in the best light of honor and prestige, a condition that has characterized it ever since. During the period of financial depression, in the Thirties, it was no easy matter to keep afloat any business and, not least, that of running a college. However, with extreme prudence and economy she guided our school through the perilous period.

After her retirement in 1948, Dr. Churchill found an opportunity to rest and to pursue a few of her hobbies, besides some writing and travels. She was markedly artistic and creative along several lines. This highly intelligent and cultured lady, in life, respected, admired, and beloved, will be known in chiropractic history as the one who was the key figure in launching chiropractic education and training in California on its way to a higher plane. Former students and throngs of friends will keep her in a fond and grateful memory. She has left a beautiful and indelible impression on us all.

To her husband, Dr. Charles von Walden, to whom she was happily married for many years and who stood lovingly by her side to the very last, go our sincere sympathies.

-AV Nilsson notes "Dr **COWatkins** publishes book" (p. 21):

Dr. C.O. Watkins Publishes Book

Dr. C.O. Watkins, a chiropractor of 202 6th Street, S.W. Sidney, Montana, has written a soft-cover, glossy-paper book, entitled "THE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF CHIROPRACTIC GOVERNMENT." It is pocket size and has 48 pages. It is not to be confused with an ordinary pamphlet. It has such chapter headings, as 1) Chiropractic's Place in Society, 2) Science (with a number of subtitles), 3) Organized science, 4) Preclinical (basic) vs. Clinical (applied) Science, 5) "Irregular Sciences", 6) A Plan of Chiropractic Scientific Organization, 7) Professional Ethics, 8) Chiropractic Problems, 9) Chiropractic Education, 10) Chiropractic and Cultism, 11) Publicity, 12) What of the Future of Chiropractic?, (13) Conclusion.

The book is exceedingly well written and its subject matter is sound, instructive and inspirational. The writer qualified himself easily as a scientist and logician and one who has - not only a private practice to think of - but one who sincerely and unselfishly has the welfare of the future of chiropractic at heart. Personally I am glad to have had the opportunity to read this short but important opus.

-**AV Nilsson** notes that **Leonard J. Savage** DC was in debate on local TV station recently (p. 30)

1966 (Feb): **JCaCA** [22(8)] notes:

-**"Homewood Joins LACC Staff"** (p. 6):

And now, at LACC, it's the "Three H's...Homewood, Haynes and Higley." Lincoln College used to be known as the College of the "Big 4...Burich, Hendricks, Vedder, and Firth." Now that Dr. A. Earl Homewood has joined LACC Staff, look for the LACC to become known as the College of the "Three H's."

1966 (Mar 22): Letter from **Edwin H. Kimmel** DC on **ACA** stationery as District Governor at 8514 Fifth Ave., Brooklyn NY 11209, to **Stanley Hayes** DC (Hayes collection):

Dear Stanley:

Sorry about the tone of my letter. Perhaps if I had waited a day or two it would not have been so severe. Actually, it wasn't meant to offend you, but just to enlighten you as to the purpose of the resolution, and where I got the wording.

In answer to your questions; first, I don't know why it took so long for the resolution to appear in the Journal. I can send you copies of correspondence in September, requesting Art **Schieholz** to get that in the Journal. He really didn't have an explanation when I confronted him with the same question in Des Moines in January.

As for the reason my letter took so long, it is because your **Bulletins** don't arrive as first class mail, and the letter which was sent to you had to wait for the return of my secretary, who had been out sick.

Believe me, I did not mean to offend you, or put you on the defensive. If I did, I'm sorry.

You are so right, when you say that "They are not going to let anybody with your ability get very far", and that I am a "conspicuously prominent danger to the clique". As a matter of fact, I've been on a few peoples backs recently, and they don't like it when I start to call the signals.

Frankly, Stanley, I don't know where to turn from here. This is very frustrating and time consuming position to hold, and honestly it's beginning to take its toll in loss of practice and time away from the office. My family is on my neck, my patient's resent my leaving so much and my practice is off over \$1,500 from last year at this time. That's a significant drop and pays a lot of bills. To put it bluntly, I don't feel as if I can afford the luxury of going any further in **ACA**. If I were independently wealthy, and could afford it I would pave my way to President, but I'm just a chiropractor, who

depends upon his practice for a livelihood, to support myself and my family.

It's nice of you to say all those wonderful things about me, and it is certainly flattering to my generally deflated ego, but after being in this profession for half of my life (twenty years) I realize that if I were in any other endeavor, and I worked as hard for it as I have for chiropractic, I'd be a very rich man by this time. The time, devotion, energy and oil that goes with it that I've given this profession seems to be, only in some small way beginning to pay off in some amount of self satisfaction that we may after all accomplish something.

If I find that I am going to be thwarted at every turn, If I find that my time becomes so preoccupied with **ACA** and it's politics, I'm going to pick up my marbles and go home, reconcentrate my efforts in my practice, and go back to teaching (which I did for fifteen years) at the **Chiropractic Institute of New York**.

It took me a long time to get my political feet wet, now that I have, I don't want to drown in the muck. I know the importance of good leadership, but unfortunately good leadership is not only hard to come by, but it does not come cheaply.

I've been on top of **Higley** recently concerning research. He's been with us for about three years now and frankly all he's done is some work on methodology and statistics. Not one basic piece of research which scientifically substantiates chiropractic principles. He's beginning to feel my squeeze and he's hollern "politics". He doesn't realize that I'm on his side, just want him to do a better job. **That's why I was instrumental in disapproving his five year research plan.**

In plain words, it was lousy! I may not do too well on a budget sub-committee, but when it comes to research, there I can function effectively. We'll see what happens.

By the way, believe me when I say that our Board is clean. I can truthfully say that! If anything which smells badly comes out, it is the staff at Des Moines who is to blame not the Board. The "harmony" that existed during the mid-year meetings was preceded by a hell of a lot of calling down on a number of issues, long before we officially went into our meetings and on the record. What may appear to be a smooth meeting was prolonged by many messy personal issues and grievances. Again, we'll see what the results of this will be.

That's it for now - I hope I'm forgiven - Sorry for the misunderstanding. Sincerely,...

1966 (May): **JCaCA** [22(11)] notes:

-obituary for J. Ralph John DC (p. 35):

A former Pomona DC and graduate of Palmer College, Dr. John had been in practice since 1916. He had practiced in Maryland and in Hollywood before settling in Pomona in 1930. Before his death, he had retired to his home in Laguna Beach. Dr. John, active in Masons, was 80 years of age.

1966 (July): **JCaCA** [23(1)] notes:

-appointment of Ransome Sare, DC, Dean of Instruction at LACC, as new editor of the **Chirogram** (p. 25)

PHOTOGRAPH



Ransom Sare, D.C.

1966 (Oct 11): letter from GH Haynes DC, MS to GE Hariman DC (Haynes papers, LACC Rare Books Room):

Dr. G.E. Hariman, D.C.
2002 University Avenue
Grand Forks, North Dakota

Dear Dr. Hariman:

I hope the enclosed outline of the history of the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic can be of help to you.

The College has been closely connected with the history of Chiropractic in California throughout its existence. In fact the compromise agreement of the California Chiropractic groups in 1921 was prepared and ratified in the premises of our college. This agreement became the California Chiropractic law in 1922 which has remained practically unchanged excepting the section on educational requirements.

Sincerely,

George H. Haynes, D.C.
Administrative Dean
GHH/pf

1966 (Nov): *Chirogram* [33(5)] includes:

- AV Nilsson's note re: JG Anderson DC (p. 155)
- JG Anderson's "LACC Alumni in South Africa" (p. 156)
- Leonard D. Godwin DC has become Executive Editor of *Chirogram*

1966 (Dec): *Chirogram* [33(6)] includes:

- report of Longernecker's scholarship fund (\$50K) (p. 163)

1966: "LACC adds BA degree in Biology" (Smallie, 1990)

1966: LACC earns status with CCE; implements residency in roentgenology (LACC, 1986)

1966: LACC leaders participate in radio talk shows

1966: LACC receives \$5K research grant from Arthritis National Research Foundation (Smallie, 1990)

1967 (Aug): *Chirogram* [34(8)] includes letter from Paul Smallie DC, president the newly formed Chiropractic Press Guild, in which he notes that the Chirogram now publishes news on Palmer College activities, sees this as an important step toward intraprofessional unity (pp. 186-7)

1967 (Sept): *JCaCA* [24(3)] notes:

- Jay D. Kirby DC, LittD (h.c.) appointed editor of *Chirogram* (p. 34)

1967 (Sept/Oct): *Chirogram* [34(9-10)] includes:

- photos of new *Chirogram* staff: Haynes, Kirby, Higley, Payne, Olson, Lipe, Stokes, Hoffman, Hartmann, Kelly (p. 204)
- "Program for homecoming", Oct 13-15 (p. 209)
- Nilsson notes death of James R Alberts Sr, DC of San Mateo (p. 210); photo of Alberts (p. 217)
- George Haynes, M.S., D.C. writes TF Rattedge's obituary, credits him as "one of the main contributors to the writing of the chiropractic law in California, and was highly instrumental in having it adopted by the people of our state."; photo of Rattedge (p. 217)
- photo and obituary for Earl A. Rich DC, president emeritus of Lincoln College of Chiropractic (p. 216)

1967 (Nov): *Chirogram* [34(11)] includes:

- F Maynard Lipe DC, Dean, LACC Graduate school, authors "Chiropractic Archives Center", notes repository established at LACC in Glendale (p. 232)
- photo of F. Maynard Lipe DC (p. 243)

1968: Martin (1986) notes:

...I served in the House of Delegates from before the 1964 Denver Convention until I was elected in 1968 to the ACA Board of Governors for the 7th District, composed of California, Nevada, and Hawaii. During my term of services with the NCA/ACA I also served concurrently as a trustee of the FCER, which is the funding arm of the ACA for all activities of the ACA requiring special funding support.

1968: amateur band radio station donated by alumnus Dr. Thomas Wing (LACC, 1986)

PHOTOGRAPH



Vierling Kersey, Ped.D.



Vierling Kersey, Ped.D.

1968 (Apr): *Chirogram* [35(4)] includes:

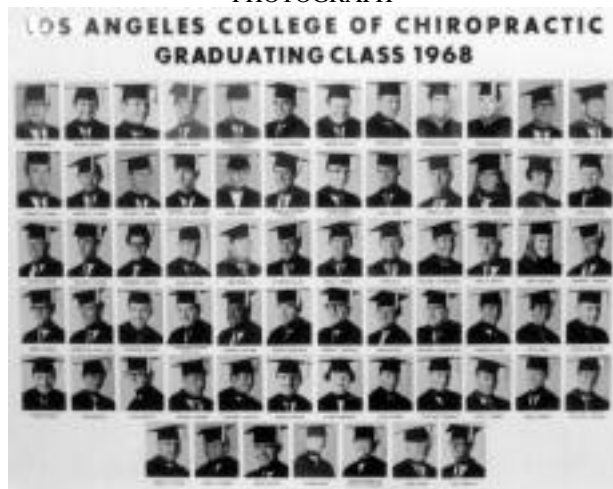
- photo** and note that Dale Stoddard MS (Education, USC) has been appointed Dean of Instruction at LACC (p. 80)
- photo** of LACC president **Vierling Kersey** Ped.D. and Dale Stoddard MS 9p. 84)

1968: George **Haynes** named "Chiropractor of the Year" by the **CCA**; summarizes his research findings in the June issue of *ACA Journal* "How serious is a subluxation?" (Rehm, 1980)

1968 (July): *Chirogram* [35(7)] includes:

- notes death of Clyde E. **Knouf** DC, former LACC faculty member (p. 181)
- F. Maynard Lipe** DC, Dean, LACC Graduate school, republishes "Chiropractic Archives Center", notes repository established at LACC in Glendale (p. 187)

PHOTOGRAPH



LACC graduating class of 1968 (LACC Registrar's collection)

1968 (Aug): **Linnie A. Cale** dies at age 94 (Gruber, 1983)

1968 (Sept): *Chirogram* [35(9)] includes:

- AV **Nilsson** notes **Linnie A. Cale's** death "One of our founders passes" (p. 227):

Recently one of California's chiropractic pioneers, Dr. Linnie A. Cale, passed away at the age of 94. With her peaceful demise, a long, full, and remarkably useful life came to its mundane termination.

- photo** of **Linnie A. Cale** (p. 228)

1969 (May 18): Henry G. **Higley**, DC, MS dies (*Chirogram* 1969 (Aug); 36(8): 255); dies in Alhambra CA (Rehm, 1980); "Research Statistical Department at the LACC....was assigned to Dr. James Watts, a LACC faculty member with a Faculty Fellowship. In addition, four students were awarded one-year research Fellowships to aid the program. One was to be selected later for a two-year Fellowship" (Schierholz, 1986)

1969 (May/June): *Digest of Chiropractic Economics* [11(6)] notes:

- obituary for Henry G. **Higley** (p. 15):

Dr. Henry Grant Higley
June 11, 1903-May 18, 1969

It is with deep regret we report the passing of Dr. H.G. **Higley** on Sunday evening, May 18, at his home in Alhambra, California. Death was caused by a massive cerebral-hemorrhage. Dr. **Higley** was Director of Research and Statistics for the **American Chiropractic Association**, as well as Chairman, Department of Physiology, **Los Angeles College of Chiropractic** in Glendale. Born in Lima, Peru of American parents, he was the author of many outstanding scientific papers within the profession, and during his professional career, he received world-wide honors for his work.

He is survived by his wife Mary, a son Henry, Jr. of Seattle, Washington, and his mother, Mrs. Rosaria Higley of Los Angeles.

1969 (June): *Chirogram* [36(6)] includes:

- photo** of Drs Arnold Pike, George **Haynes** & Jay **Kirby** in TV production re: chiropractic education (cover page)
- notes "New Regents appointed" at LACC; photos of Dr Everett Roden and Dr Clinton Trillingham; Roden replaces **Floyd Cregger** DC, Trillingham replaces Judge William McKesson, deceased (p. 183)

1969 (June): *ACA Journal of Chiropractic* [6(6): 23] notes:

Chiropractic Loses a Leader

Henry Grant **Higley**, M.S., D.C., 66, director of Research and Statistics for the American Chiropractic Association, passed away at his home in Alhambra, California, May 19 as the result of a cerebral hemorrhage. Dr. Higley was one of the outstanding scientists in the country, with a listing and biography in both *American Men of Science* and in *Leaders in American Science*.

His research extended not only into areas relating to chiropractic and physical medicine, but also into the fields of drugs and nutrition, space medicine, industrial problems, and he was a member of the Research Committee for the Los Angeles County Delinquency and Crime Commission.

He had written and presented many important scientific papers for scientific organizations. His research on the Intervertebral Disc Syndrome and his work on Cineroentgenology of the Human Spine, met with world-wide acceptance. He was the co-author of a textbook on General Chemistry.

Dr. Higley was born of American parents in Lima, Peru. He was educated in the University of Guadalajara, the University of Nuevo Leon, the University of Southern California, the Ratledge College of Chiropractic, and the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic.

At the time of his passing, he was, in addition to his position with the American Chiropractic Association, the director of research and the chairman of the Department of Physiology of the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic in Glendale, California.

He is survived by his wife, Mary, by one son, Henry, Jr., of Seattle, Washington, and by his mother, Mrs. Rosaria Higley, of Los Angeles.

Funeral services were held in Alhambra, California on May 23.

The profession has indeed lost a great leader and contributor to his beloved profession.

1969 (July): *Chirogram* [36(7)] includes:

-JD Kirby DC authors "Dedication" in memory of Henry G. Higley DC's death (p. 196)

1969 (Aug): F. Maynard Lipe DC, Dean of LACC Graduate School re-announces formation of "Chiropractic Archives Center" (*Chirogram* 1969 (Aug); 36(8): 241)

PHOTOGRAPH



Ralph Pressman, Ph.D. (LACC Registrar's collection)

1969 (Aug): *Chirogram* [36(10)] includes:

-Ralph Pressman PhD appointed Director of Research at LACC and Director of Research for ACA to replace Henry Higley (pp. 262-3)

-Nilsson notes 50th wedding anniversary of Dr and Mrs Floyd Cregger on Aug 23 (p. 271)

-"Pictorial: LACC on TV" (p. 274-5)

1969 (Dec): *Chirogram* [36(12)] includes:

-photo of JG Anderson DC, chairman of Dept of Technique at LACC, receiving "George H Haynes Award for Service to Chiropractic Education" (p. 338)

1969: BS in human biology implemented at LACC (LACC, 1986)

PHOTOGRAPH



A. Earl Homewood, D.C., N.D., LL.B., 12 December 1969 in Toronto (LACC Registrar's collection)

1970: J. Gordon Anderson MS, DC, ND authors *Work Outline of the Central Nervous System*, published by LACC

1970: according to *Chirogram* 1974 (Nov); 41(11): 11-14:

From its inception [1947] until 1970 the Council on Education operated as an autonomous council of the (NCA) American Chiropractic Association.

In 1970 the Council on Chiropractic Education was incorporated as an autonomous body and the American Chiropractic Association and the Federation of Chiropractic Examiners approved sponsorship of the Council. The International Chiropractors' Association (ICA) gracefully declined to sponsor the CCE, though a place for them has been kept open.

1970 (Feb): *Chirogram* [37(2)] includes:

-cover is photo of Wolf Adler DO, DC, ND, LLB; editorial notes (p. 6):

Dr. Adler was born February 19, 1899 in New York City. He attended City College of New York for two years, and then went to Philadelphia School of Osteopathy where he earned his DO degree.

His chiropractic training was at the New York College of Chiropractic, where he earned his DC degree, and later a PhC. Even then, he was not content, and earned the ND degree from the American School of Naturopathy. He also holds a Bachelor of Science, and a LLB from the American University.

Dr. Adler discovered his great love for teaching quite early in life. His classroom career has taken to the School of Philosophy in New York where he taught Academic Philosophy and to New York's School of Modern Art. Incidentally, he is famous as an anatomic illustrator, and uses his talent in teaching anatomy.

He has taught a wide range of subjects in chiropractic schools, including physiology, gross anatomy, dissection, pathology, technic, x-ray, diagnosis, bacteriology and public health.

He has taught in the New York College of Chiropractic, the American School of Chiropractic and Naturopathy, The School of Drugless Physicians, the Southern California College of Chiropractic (where he served as Dean), the Cleveland College of Chiropractic at Los Angeles, and for the past many years at the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic.

He is an author of note, his articles having appeared in "Psychology Magazine," "The Thinker" and in various chiropractic and medical journals....

-photo of Gordon M. Goodfellow DC, ND and Vierling Kersey PedD, president of LACC (p. 18)

-**photo** of **LACC** members of International College of Chiropractors, includes Goodfellow, Nilsson, Martin, Lipe and Haynes (p. 19)

1970 (May): **ACA Journal of Chiropractic** [7(5)]:

-“Approval of Chiropractic Colleges, by George H. Haynes, D.C., President, The Council on Chiropractic Education” (pp. 20-2)

1970 (May): **Chirogram** [37(5)] includes:

-notes George H Haynes MS, DC, "Administrative Dean" of **LACC**, has been elected a "Fellow in the American Institute of Chemists" (p. 21)

1970 (June): **Chirogram** [37(6)] includes:

-notes George H. **Haynes** MS, DC is president of the CCE (p. 6)
-notes death of **Lillard T. Marshall** DC (p. 30)

1970 (Aug): **Chirogram** [37(8)] includes:

-**photo** of Vierling **Kersey**, Ped.D., President of the **Los Angeles College of Chiropractic** (cover)

1970 (Sept): **Chirogram** [37(9)] includes:

-notes death of Jack **Rattedge** DC of Van Nuys CA

1970 (Nov): **Chirogram** [37(11)] includes:

-notes appointment of Jay D **Kirby**, OCR, LittD, DC as a bishop, **photo** included (p. 16-7)

-AE **Homewood** DC, ND notes death of Thure C Peterson DC, former president of the **Chiropractic Institute of NY**, on September 18 (p. 26)

PHOTOGRAPH



Bishop Jay D. Kirby, D.C.

1970 (Nov): **ACA Journal of Chiropractic** [7(11)]:

-“CALIFORNIA: Dr. Jay D. Kirby Consecrated a Bishop” (p. 48):

A chiropractic educator has been named Superior-General of a religious congregation, the Order of Christ the King, and Bishop of the Old Catholic Church.

In a centuries old ritual replete with colorful pomp and ceremony, Jay D. Kirby, O.C.R., Litt.D., D.C., and faculty member of the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic, has been elevated to the position of Superior-General of the order generally known as the Rexists.

The order began in England at the turn of the century and was established in the United States By Father E. Vance Harkness, O.C.R. of Atlanta, Georgia. The Rexists now have houses in seven

countries. It is a working order, its members remaining in secular positions. Its work is ecumenical and educative as well as contemplative, and is principally through the service of the Old Catholic Church.

The American Provincial Headquarters for the Rexist Order will be moved to Glendale, Calif.

At the time of his elevation to Superior-General of the order, Dr. Kirby was also consecrated Bishop in the Old Catholic Church. This branch of the church began in Europe following the Vatican Council in 1870. Dr. Kirby was ordained an Old Catholic priest at Birmingham, Alabama in 1951 and was appointed a Monsignor by the late Bishop Lowell Paul Sadle in 1959.

Dr. Kirby will remain at the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic as a teacher and as executive editor of **The Chirogram**, a professional journal published by the college. He has resigned all other commitments and offices in order to devote time to the Rexists, and to the church.

1970 (Dec): **Chirogram** [37(12)] includes:

-notes death of Dr Douglas R Morris of El Cajon CA (p. 30)

1970: **Haynes** publishes *Spinal Diagnosis* (Rehm, 1980)

1970-1974: AE **Homewood** DC, ND, LLB serves as Asst. Administrative Dean, then Dean at **LACC** (Rehm, 1980)

c1971?: **CCEF** was renamed **California Chiropractic Colleges, Inc.** (LACC, 1971)

1971 (Jan): **Chirogram** [38(1): cover] reports:

LACC, subsidiary of

CALIFORNIA CHIROPRACTIC COLLEGES

In 1946 the **California Chiropractic Educational Foundation** was incorporated under the laws of California by the chiropractic profession to serve as the holding company of chiropractic colleges. This Corporation bought the old individually owned **Los Angeles College of Chiropractic** and merged it with the **Southern California College of Chiropractic** in 1947, thus forming the present **LACC**. Since that time the Alumni and most of the records of the **California College of Natural Healing Arts**, **Continental Chiropractic College**, **San Francisco College of Chiropractic**, **California Chiropractic College** and **Hollywood College of Chiropractic** have been merged with **Los Angeles College of Chiropractic**.

The Foundation is non-profit containing in its recorded Bylaws a non-revocable clause to the effect that in case of dissolution the entire assets of this corporation must be turned over to the California Chiropractic Association and the American Chiropractic Association, who jointly would dispose of said assets.

The Foundation's self-perpetuating board holds the **Los Angeles College of Chiropractic** corporation and its assets in trust for the profession.

Desirous of indicating that this College does not only serve a California city but actually the State of California and the entire Southwest, a search for a new name was instituted.

Being unwilling to give up the goodwill and high academic reputation attached to the name "**Los Angeles College of Chiropractic**," the Board of Trustees saw fit to change the name of the "**California Chiropractic Educational Foundation**" to "**California Chiropractic Colleges**" without changing the name of the LACC corporation.

Thus, from now on, the College will be known as "**Los Angeles College of Chiropractic**," a subsidiary of California Chiropractic Colleges.

1971 (Feb 9): Sylmar earthquake damages to **LACC** total \$35,000 (LACC, 1986)

1971 (Apr): *Chirogram* [38(4)] reports death of "Dr. **Frank E. Johnson**, Alhambra, California" (p. 30); **could this be E. Franklin Johnson MD, DC, Registrar of the ECC in 1922 and later the LACC?**

1971 (July): *Chirogram* [38(7)] includes:

-**photo**: "Dr George H. **Haynes**, Dean of **Los Angeles College of Chiropractic** (left) and Dr Vierling **Kersey**, College President (center) bestow upon Dr **Joseph Janse**, President of the **National College of Chiropractic**, the Honorary Degree of Doctor of Laws" (cover)

-additional **photos** in "Dr **Janse** honored" pictorial essay, including **Haynes, Goodfellow, Homewood, Lipe and Kirby** (pp. 15-8)

-photo of **F. Maynard Lipe** DC in "Dr. Lipe is honored" (p. 19)

1971 (Oct): *Chirogram* [38(10)] includes:

-Leonard J. **Savage** DC authors "Sixteen years of organized chiropractic orthopedics" (pp. 6-11); notes unethical practices

-**Ralph Pressman** PhD, **LACC** Director of Research, writes "Letter to Editor" which critiques Phillip Howell's article on estrogens in the June, 1971 issue of *Chirogram*; **first critical letter published in some years?**

1971 (Dec): *Chirogram* [38(12)] includes:

-ad for **John M. Hiss** DO, MD's *Functional Foot Disorders*, 3rd Edition; published by Regent House, 108 N Roselake Ave LA 90026 (p. 27)

1972 (Jan): *Chirogram* [39(1)] includes:

-**AV Nilsson** DC's report, including many **photos**, of the dissection of **BONZO**, "Our anthropopithecus troglodytes specimen" (pp. 6-21)

1972 (Apr): *Chirogram* [39(4)] includes:

-**photo** of George **Haynes** MS, DC and **Wolf Adler** DO, DC, ND, LLB (cover)

-notes **Vierling Kersey** PedD is still president, George Haynes MS, DC is Dean (p. 6); also lists (pp. 14-6) **LACC faculty (full-time)**:

-**Wolf Adler** DO, LLB, DC, Chairman of the Department of Pathology

-**JG Anderson** DC, Chairman of Chiropractic Principles

-**JG Kirby** DC, editor of *Chirogram*

-**AV Nilsson** BA, DC, Dean of Students

-**Olson** DC, Clinic Director

-**Harold H Payne** DC, Chairman, Department of Diagnosis

-**Ralph Pressman** PhG, MS, PhD, Chairman of Department of Public Health and Director of Research

-**Philip Runsten** BA, DC, library supervisor, clinic x-ray department

-**Schultz** BA, DC, laboratories

-**Stokes** DC, photography, *Chirogram*

-**Valusek** BS, DC, resigned in April, 1971

-**LaDochy** PhD, replaces Valusek

-**Watts** BA, DC, Chair, Department of Physiology

-**Robinson** BA, DC, clinician

-**Derk** DC, clinician

-lists **LACC faculty (part-time)**: (p. 16)

-**Duren** BA, DC, on 1-yr leave of absence, psychiatry

-**Painton** MA, EdD, psychology

-**Patton** BA, DC, psychiatry

-**Phil Brown**, LLB, DC, office procedures
 -**Drengler** BS, DC, physics, physical therapy
 -**Jano** BA, DC, Public Health II
 -**Frank Schoenholtz** DC, orthopedics

1972 (June): *ACA Journal* [9(6)] includes:

-ad from A.C. Johnson, D.C., N.D. at 1539 North Palm Canyon Drive, Palm Springs CA 92262, ad reads (p. 13):

FOR PROGRESSIVE ADVANCED CHIROPRACTORS

CHIROPRACTIC DRUGLESS THERAPEUTICS

CORRECTIVE MANIPULATION: Spine, wrist, hand, fingers,

shoulder, elbow, neck, chest, hip, knee, ankle. Pressure-

Concussion, Trigger Area Therapy, Pain Control, Corrective

Exercise, Traction Therapy, Electrotherapy, Light Therapy, Electro

Diagnosis, Spondylotherapy, Mechanotherapy, Dietotherapy, Foot

Correction, Colon Therapy, Hydrotherapy.

-A.C. Johnson, D.C., N.D. authors "Chiropractic drugless therapeutics" (pp. 44-6)

1972 (July): *ACA Journal* [9(7)] includes:

-at homecoming and graduation of National College of Chiropractic during April 28-30 honorary degrees are awarded;

photo caption reads: "Recipients of honorary

doctorate degrees L-R: **Fred W. Illi**, Geneva, Switzerland,

Doctor of Science; **Evelyn K. Bucholz**, Chicago, Illinois,

Doctor of Humanities, and **George H. Haynes**, Glendale,

California, Doctor of Laws." (p. 18)

1972 (Oct): *Chirogram* [39(10)] includes:

-**Nilsson's** list of **LACC** Board of Regents: (p. 21)

-**Vierling Kersey** PedD

-**Frank Taylor**, Esq

-**Dr Ordean Syverson**

-**Gordon M Goodfellow** DC, ND

-**Clyde Martyn** DC

-**CC Trillingham** EdD

PHOTOGRAPH



C.C. Trillingham, Ed.D. (LACC Registrar's collection)

1972 (Nov): *Chirogram* [39(11)] includes:

-**photo** and short biography of Earl B Gerheim PhD, formerly of Michigan College of Osteopathic Medicine, now chairman of LACC's Department of Physiology (pp. 14-5)

-Frank Taylor, "local financier", Vice-President
 -Dean Syverson DC, Secretary, past sec'y of CCA
 -Clyde Martyn DC, Director
 -CC Trillingham EdD, Director
 -Everett Roden DC, Director
 -**Ralph J. Martin** DC, ND, Director
 -members of **LACC** faculty: (pp. 10-11)

1972 (Dec): **Chirogram** [39(12)] includes:
 -letter (9/15/72) from **AV Nilsson** DC to **JG Kirby** DC, editor of the **Chirogram**, indicating discontinuation of Nilsson's column "Our alumni and other friends" (p. 17)

1972 (Dec): **ACA Journal** [9(12)] includes:
 -testimony from Congressional Record for October 5, 1972 concerning inclusion of DCs in Medicare bill is reprinted (pp. 7-8, 58-62)

1972: **Haynes** refuses presidency of **CCE**, accepts chair of a special advisory committee (Rehm, 1980)

1972-77: **Ralph J. Martin** (1986) writes:
 As I completed my services with the **American Chiropractic Association** in 1972, I was invited to return to **LACC** as chairman of the Board of Regents of the **California Chiropractic Educational Foundation**, where I served until February, 1977, when the Board was taken over by a combination of 'straights' and 'orthopedists' with restrictive concepts of chiropractic, including 'straight' philosophy and orthopedics. I could not feel at home in that environment, especially since it had permeated across the country and in the **ACA**.

PHOTOGRAPH



Photo caption reads: "Dr. Walter Wardwell, Ph.D. served as a consultant for the U.S. Department of Health, a member of the expert panel review for the Surgeon General's study of independent practitioners under Medicare. Dr. will speak on the future of chiropractic." (LACC Registrar's collection)

PHOTOGRAPH



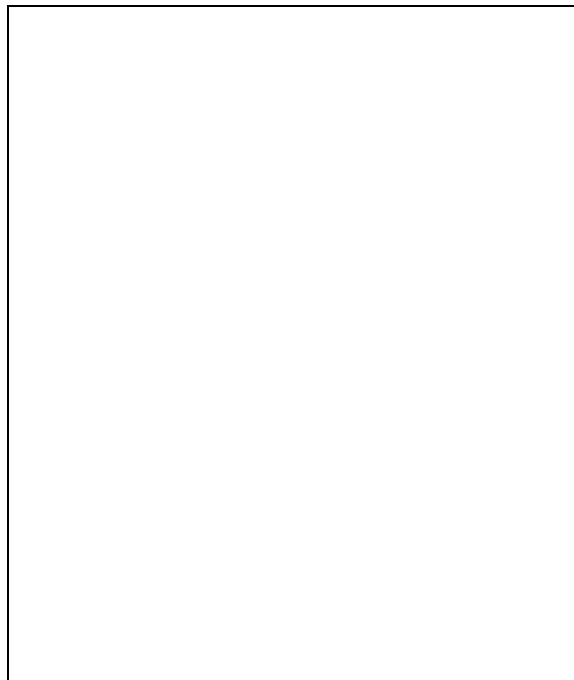
Ralph J. Martin, D.C., N.D., circa 1977 (LACC Registrar's collection)

1973 (Jan): **Chirogram** [40(1)] includes:
 -**photo** and obituary for Dale R Stoddard, **LACC** Dean of Studies (p. 18)

1973 (Feb): **Chirogram** [40(2)] includes:
 -brief history of chiropractic in Japan (pp. 13-4)
 -**photo** and obituary for Emile Painton EdD, **LACC** faculty member in psychology for 16 years (p. 18)

1973 (Apr): **Chirogram** [40(4)] includes:
 -members of **LACC** Board of Regents: (p. 8)
 -Vierling Kersey, PedD, President

PHOTOGRAPH



Nilson A. Santos, D.C. (LACC Registrar's collection)



Nilson A. Santos, D.C. (LACC Registrar's collection)

1973 (Aug): **Chirogram** [40(8)] includes:
 -photo of Carol Port Kaplan DC, Roentgenology resident and Nilson A. Santos DC, chairman of **LACC** Department of Roentgenology (cover)

1973 (Dec): **Western Journal of Medicine** [119(6): 44-5] issues statement of the California Medical Association:

Chiropractic

CHIROPRACTORS DISAGREE among themselves on the definition of chiropractic. One group, known as the "straights," adheres basically to a rigid definition, holding that the sole route to restoration of health, no matter what the problem, is through manual manipulation of the spine. A second group, known as the "mixers," advocates the use of such modalities as heat, light, water, electricity, vitamins, colonic irrigation and other physical and mechanical adjuncts, in addition to spinal adjustments. Each group is represented by a national organization.

The chiropractic concept of disease is unsupported by scientific facts, and causes of infections and other diseases cannot be explained by the chiropractic theory of that disease is caused by a "subluxation" (partial dislocation) in the spinal column. Many chiropractors claim to be able to cure everything from headache to cancer by spinal manipulation - although medical research has proved their claims impossible.

In regard to education, a study by the Department of Health, Education and Welfare notes "irrespective of its theory, the scope and quality of chiropractic education do not prepare the practitioner to make an adequate diagnosis and provide appropriate treatment." Furthermore, no chiropractic school is accredited by any nationally recognized educational accrediting agency in the United States and chiropractic education is provided for the most part by chiropractors without a degree from an accredited college.

Forty-eight states impose license limitations on chiropractic, prohibiting chiropractors from prescribing drugs and performing surgery. Two other states - Louisiana and Mississippi - do not issue even limited licenses.

The scientific community - including the medical profession - regards chiropractic as an unscientific cult, the largest group of unscientific practitioners in the United States.

CMA's Position

CMA has emphasized repeatedly that chiropractic is an unscientific cult and that its practitioners lack the training and background to diagnose and treat human disease. Chiropractic is not a practice of medicine and constitutes a hazard to health in the United States because of the substandard and unscientific education of its practitioners and their rigid adherence to an irrational, unscientific approach to disease causation. A patient who relies on chiropractic may delay proper medical care until serious and irreversible damage occurs. CMA pursues public recognition of this principle through public education campaigns and works to discourage chiropractic and other cultism in all ways.

The California Medical Association strongly disapproves of the payment of Medi-Cal, Medicare, Workmen's Compensation, Veterans Administration and other funds to chiropractors. In addition, CMA has worked against inclusion of chiropractors in any insurance contracts.

1974 (March): **Chirogram** [41(3)] includes:
 -photo of AV Nilsson DC receiving copy of *Gray's Anatomy* from F. Maynard Lipe DC, Dean of **LACC** Graduate School (cover)
 -report on Haynes' elevation to president of **LACC**, Homewood becomes dean; photos of Kersey, Haynes, Homewood (pp. 16-8)

PHOTOGRAPH



A. Earl Homewood, D.C., N.D., LL.B. & Arthur V. Nilsson, D.C. at DTA Banquet, June, 1974 (LACC Registrar's collection)

1974 (June): **Chirogram** [41(6)] includes:
 -distinguishes between Board of Trustees of **California Chiropractic Colleges, Inc.** vs. **Board of Regents of LACC**; Board of Trustees of CCC: (p. 9)
 -Vierling Kersey PedD, President
 -CC Trillingham PhD, Vice-President
 -Ordean A Syverson DC, Secretary-Treasurer
 -Gordon M Goodfellow DC, Member
 -Clyde Martyn DC, Member
 -Everett Roden DC, Member
 -Frank Taylor (Esq), Member
Board of Regents of LACC:
 -Ralph J. Martin DC, ND, President
 -CC Trillingham PhD, Vice-President
 -Ordean A Syverson DC, Secretary-Treasurer
 -Clyde Martyn DC, Member

- Everett Roden DC, Member
- Frank Taylor (Esq), Member
- Haynes lists former presidents of LACC as: Charles Cale, Linnie Cale, Charles Wood, Ralph Jones, Ralph Martin, Sidney Milbank, Robert Hastings and Vierling Kersey" (p. 9)

1974 (July): *Chirogram* [41(7)] includes:

- photo of Howard Balduc DC2B at LACC, awarded Student of the Year by CCA (p. 18)
- LE Montenegro DC authors "A report on a natural method of birth control" (pp. 19-21)

1974 (Aug 26): *Chirogram* (1975 (June); 42(6):19) reports: ...the Accrediting Commission of the CCE was added to the U.S. Commissioner of Education's list of Nationally Recognized Accrediting Agencies and Associations.

1974 (August 26): the Commission on Accreditation of the CCE is recognized by the Commissioner of Education of the US Office of Education (Beideman, 1975)

1974 (Sept): *Chirogram* [41(9)] includes:

- Ralph J. Martin DC, ND, FICC authors "Chiropractic doctors must be primary providers (pp. 11-5)
- photo of Howard Balduc DC2B, AE Homewood LLB, DC and several other students who won top scores on NBCE exams (p. 18)
- photo of Jay Davis Kirby OCR, DC, editor of *Chirogram*, functioning in his capacity as "Regionary Bishop of the Old Catholic Episcopal Church" (p. 19)

PHOTOGRAPH



- photo of Wolf Adler DO, DC, ND, LLB, new Dean of "the Chiropractic College of the Pasadena University" and AE Homewood LLB, DC, Dean of LACC (p. 19)

1974: AE Homewood becomes Administrative Dean of LACC (Rehm, 1980); had been Assistant Administrative Dean

PHOTOGRAPH



PHOTOGRAPH



A. Earl Homewood, D.C., N.D., LL.B.

1974 (Fall): AV Nilsson teaches his final term at LACC (Gruber, 1984)

1974 (Oct): *Chirogram* [41(10)] includes: -report of DHEW's recognition of CCE as accrediting agency for chiropractic education; reprint of letters to CCE and to LACC (p. 4)

1974 (Nov): *Chirogram* [41(11)] includes: -JD Kirby DC, *Chirogram* Editor, authors an "Editorial" (pp. 6-7) re: Ralph J. Martin's career pursuit of federal accreditation for chiropractic colleges;

- Ralph J. Martin** DC, ND authors "Federal recognition of chiropractic accreditation agency: a story of vision and supreme effort" (pp. 6-10)
- anonymous contribution entitled "What you should know about accreditation" cites **CO Watkins** DC's seminal efforts as first chairman of the **NCA** Committee on Educational Standards until 1938 (pp. 11-14)
- notes **Haynes** served as president of **CCE** from 1961-1972 (p. 13)
- reprints of several letters from chiropractic leaders (**Leonard Fay, Haynes, Homewood**) concerning **CCE's** recognition by **DHEW** (pp. 15-21)

1974 (Dec): **Chirogram** [41(12)] includes:

- photo** and obituary for John A Fisher LLD, **ACA** Director of Education since 1964 (p. 18)

1974: student body at **LACC** is 330 (Schierholz, 1986)

1974: George H **Haynes**, MS, DC, **LACC's** CEO is named President (Rehm, 1980, p. 329; Smallie, 1990)

PHOTOGRAPH



(LACC Registrar's collection)



George Haynes, D.C., N.D., M.S. (LACC Registrar's collection)



(LACC Registrar's collection)



(LACC Registrar's collection)



Left to right: George Haynes, D.C., Clarence Gonstead, D.C., Joseph Berg, D.C. and Kai Drengler (LACC Registrar's collection)

1974?: J. Gordon Anderson MS, DC, ND authors *Modern Chiropractic, its Principles and Techniques*, published by LACC



(LACC Registrar's collection)

1975: **LACC** reports "a large enrollment increase and extreme need for classrooms"; **LACC** receives \$25,000 from FCER "to equip either its library or laboratories for class work" (Schierholz, 1986)

1975 (Jan): **Chirogram** [42(1)] includes:
-obituary for **James Compton** DC, first secretary of the California **BCE** (p. 23)

1975 (Jan): **ACA Journal** [12(1)] includes:
-article by **ACA** president William H. Bromley, D.C., entitled "Testimonial to Dr. **George Haynes**: a man of vision"; includes **photo** of Bromley and **Haynes** with caption "**ACA** President Broomley (right) congratulates **LACC** President **Haynes** for his successful efforts on behalf of chiropractic education" (p. 14)
-Ron Beideman DC authors "From milestone to milestone"; notes National College's accreditation successes in 1972 (NYS) and 1974 (North Central) (p. 16)
-**photo** caption reads "Three **ACA** officials present at Dr. Haynes (second from right) testimonial dinner were 1-4): Dr. Bob Jackson, District 7 governor; Dr. Richard H. Timmins, newly appointed education director and research administrator for FCER, and Dr. William H. Bromley, **ACA** president." (p. 51)

PHOTOGRAPH



Haynes & Wolf Adler (LACC Registrar's collection)



Richard H. Timmins & A. Earl Homewood

1975 (March): *Chirogram* [42(3)] includes:

- Howard **Balduc** earns DC from LACC (cover)
- notes death of **Clifford B. Eacrett** DC of LA, former president of **SCCC** (p. 20); **no comment or obituary**

1975 (May): *ACA Journal* [12(5)] includes:

- photo** caption reads: "Dr. George H. **Haynes** (left), president of **LACC**, receives special award from Dr. Leonard E. Fay, president of CCE" (p. 19)
- "In Memoriam" notes death of **Gordon Goodfellow** of Woodland Hills CA on April 17, 1975; interment at Forest Lawn in Hollywood Hills on 4 April 1975 (p. 66)
- notes "CP Von Herzen, legal counsel for the National Chiropractic Mutual Insurance Company, died on April 17, 1975"; he had also been attorney for LACC and CCA (p. 66)

1975 (May): *Chirogram* [42(5)] includes:

- notes death of **John E. LaValley** DC of Milwaukee, Wisconsin (p. 20); LaValley was former business partner and manager of **DD Palmer College of Chiropractic** in Portland OR

1975 (June): *Chirogram* [42(6)] includes:

- notes death of **Gordon M. Goodfellow** DC, **photo** (cover)
- obituaries for **Goodfellow, von Herzen** (pp. 14-6):

CB **Von Herzen**, of Los Angeles, passed away after a brief illness.

An attorney of note, Von Herzen was legal counsel for the **Los Angeles College of Chiropractic** since 1954.

He was deeply involved in **LACC's** organizational period, and in the amalgamation of several schools that gave rise to the Los Angeles College.

Mr. **Von Herzen** was also, for over 30 years, legal representative in California for the National Chiropractic Association, later the **American Chiropractic Association**, and also of the National Chiropractic Insurance Company. (In memoriam, 1975)

- photo** of George H. **Haynes** MS, DC, president of **LACC** and **Leonard Fay** DC, president of **CCE** and Executive Vice-President of **National College of Chiropractic** (p. 18)
- notes formation of chapter of American Association of University Professors (AAUP) at **LACC**, **photo** (p. 20)
- notes "**Los Angeles College of Chiropractic** receives first federal grant" (p. 21)

1975 (Aug): *Chirogram* [42(8)]:

- many **photos** re: unsuccessful Los Gatos campus for **LACC** (cover, pp. -13)

1975 (Aug): *ACA Journal* [12(8)] includes:

- JD Kirby DC reports "Los Angeles College" (p. 70); Haynes and RJ Martin announce escrow on Los Gatos campus; enrollment is more than 400 students; Los Gatos campus is Guadalupe College, built in 1964 by the Sister of Charity of the Blessed Virgin; 57 acre campus includes 5 bldgs with 180,500 sq ft, with dormitories; LACC expects to begin classes in September 1975!!!

1975 (Sept): *ACA Journal* [12(9)] includes:

- "Dr. Goldstein of NINCDS speaks at CCE meeting" (pp. 20-1)
- photo** of Van D. Mericas, D.C., vice-president of **FCER**, and Colonel Saunders of Kentucky Fried Chicken fame (p. 30)
- photo** caption reads "Iowa Governor Ray signs proclamation making August 10-16 Chiropractic Week in conjunction with the Annual Homecoming of Palmer College of Chiropractic. PCC representatives present for the signing were (l-4): Dr. **W. Heath Quigley**, college administrator, John Irvine, PCC student council president, and Thomas H. Smith, chairman of PCC's Students for Chiropractic Recognition Committee" (p. 64)

1975 (Sept): *Chirogram* [42(9)]:

- photo** (cover) and obituary for Harold Heintz Payne OCR, DC, FICC, 1910-1975, LACC faculty member (p. 21)
- "Los Gatos campus progress report" (pp. 22-3)

1975 (Oct): *Chirogram* [42(10)]:

- AV Nilsson** DC authors "Progression", tells story of early **LACC** (pp. 21-2); cite as Nilsson, 1975
- "Los Gatos campus progress report" (pp. 22-3)

1975 (Nov): *Chirogram* [42(11)]:

- Paul Smallie** DC and **Don D. Smallie**, DC2B and Editor of Palmer Davenport's **Beacon**, visit proposed Los Gatos campus, take many **photos**, author "New California Chiropractic College: a personal impression" (pp. 17-22)

1975 (Dec): *Chirogram* [42(12)]:

- publishes "Los Gatos campus progress report"; **photos** of **Ralph J. Martin**, Dr Drabos, Dr Olson, Dr Marback, TJ Kirby, Mr Cummings (pp. 16-20)

1976: **J. Gordon Anderson** MS, DC, ND serves as interim dean and CEO of **LACC**; later appointed Dean

1976 (Jan): *Chirogram* [43(1)]:

- Ralph J. Martin** DC, chairman of the **LACC** Board of Regents, authors "Regents' news brief - Los Gatos campus update" (pp. 18-9)
- photo** of **LACC** class of 1917 (p. 23)

1976 (Feb): *Chirogram* [43(2)]:

- photo** and brief biography of new **LACC** Regent, Mrs. Wanda Lindsay (p. 18):

PHOTOGRAPH



Mrs. Wanda Lindsay (LACC Registrar's collection)

-photo of LACC class of 1919 (p. 19)

1976 (March): *Chirogram* [43(3)]:

-photo and brief biography of new LACC Regent, Mr. Charles I. Crecelius, President of the National Health Federation (p. 23)

-photo of LACC class of 1920 (p. 25)

1976 (Sept): *ACA Journal* [13(9)] includes:

-“News comments: Dr. Quigley asked to resign as administrator of Palmer College” (p. 8):

Dr. W. Heath Quigley has been asked to resign as administrator of Palmer College of Chiropractic because of a “mutual erosion of confidence” between the Palmer College board of directors and the administrator. The board resolved to establish an Administrative Executive Committee to conduct the affairs of Palmer College until another chief administrator is appointed.

1976 (Nov): *ACA Journal* [13(11)] includes:

-“News comments: Dr. Quigley is new LACC president” (p. 8):

Dr. W. Heath Quigley, former chief administrator and executive officer of the Palmer College of Chiropractic, has been appointed the new president of the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic (LACC), effective November 1. Quigley has been a chiropractic educator for over 35 years. The announcement was made recently by Dr. Anthony Bazanno, president of the LACC Board of Regents.

PHOTOGRAPH



W. Heath Quigley, D.C., M.A. (LACC Registrar's collection)



George Haynes & W. Heath Quigley at “President’s Luncheon,” date unknown (LACC Registrar's collection)



Martin Jeness, D.C. with W. Heath Quigley, D.C., M.A. (LACC Registrar's collection)



Dr. Quigley lecturing (LACC Registrar's collection)



Ray Ursillo, D.C. with Peter Martin, D.O., D.C., W. Heath Quigley, D.C., M.S. & Tony Tran, Ph.D. (LACC Registrar's collection)

PHOTOGRAPH



Peter Martin, D.O., N.D., D.C., circa 1975



Martin (LACC Registrar's collection)

1976: **Haynes** retires as "President Emeritus"; George H **Haynes** classroom building dedicated on **LACC** campus (Rehm, 1980, p. 329)

1976: AE **Homewood** becomes **LACC** president (Rehm, 1980)

1976: W. Heath **Quigley** becomes **LACC** president; Dr. Maynard Lipe retires (LACC, 1986); according to J.G. Anderson, Cynthia Preiss DC becomes dean of the **LACC Graduate School**

1976: **W. Heath Quigley** appoints **Peter Martin**, D.O., N.D., D.C. as Vice-President of Development and Dean of Continuing Education at **LACC**; Martin also teaches, continues at **LACC** for 2.5-3.0 years (Interview with Peter Martin, 5/29/92; Archives of Palmer/West)

1976-78: **J. Gordon Anderson** BS, DC serves as Vice-President and Dean of **LACC**, is fired by WH **Quigley** DC (Anderson's letter of 1/10/92)

1977: **LACC** receives its first computer (LACC, 1986)

1977: AC Johnson DC, ND publishes "*Chiropractic Physiological Therapeutics*, New Fifth Edition, Formerly called *CHIROPRACTIC DRUGLES THERAPEUTICS*" (Johnson, 1977):

Dr. **AC Johnson** received his D.C. Degree at the Palmer College of Chiropractic in 1926. Since then he received his Ph.C. at the Davenport College of Chiropractic and his N.D. at the Lindlahr College of Natural Therapeutics, Chicago. He received a P.G.

certificate in Electro-Physiotherapy at the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic. He was a Physical therapy Technologist Instructor in the U.S. Navy and received special training at the Crile Cleveland Clinic in advanced physical therapy. "A.C." as he is called by his friends has lectured at conventions, taught in progressive Colleges and has written many articles for association journals. He has written books on dietotherapy, Postural Correction and Chiropractic Drugless Therapeutics. No one is better qualified to write a book on the subject. He has had sixteen successful offices in five states, employed many Chiropractors and has had the greatest clinical experience of anyone in the profession. He is still in active practice in his very busy Palm Springs, California office. Dr. A.C. Johnson was honored on two occasions for distinguished and unselfish service to the profession.

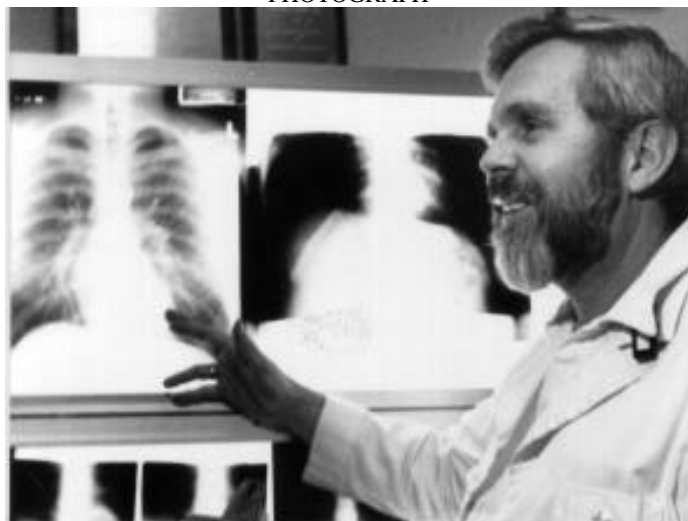
Published by A.C. Johnson, D.C., 1539 North Pam Canyon Drive, Palm Springs, California 92262



Left to Right: Leonard Savage, D.C., John David Hemauer, D.C. of Whittier, and Maylon Drake, Ed.D. (LACC Registrar's collection)

1978: trimester system replaces 2-semester academic year (LACC, 1986)

PHOTOGRAPH



Joseph Howe, D.C., D.A.C.B.R. (courtesy Paul Smallie, D.C.)

1978: **Joseph Howe** DACBR becomes chairman, department of radiology at **LACC** (Dzaman et al., 1980)

1978: El Monte Clinic dedicated to Gordon **Goodfellow** (LACC benefactor) (LACC, 1986)

1978 (Jan 25): **Leonard Savage** DC of Studio City CA appears on NBC Today show

1978: **J. Gordon Anderson** MS, DC, ND retires from **LACC**

1979 (May 8): George H **Haynes**, MS, DC dies in Huntington Beach CA (Rehm, 1980)

PHOTOGRAPH

PHOTOGRAPH



Maylon Drake, Ed.D. (LACC Registrar's collection)

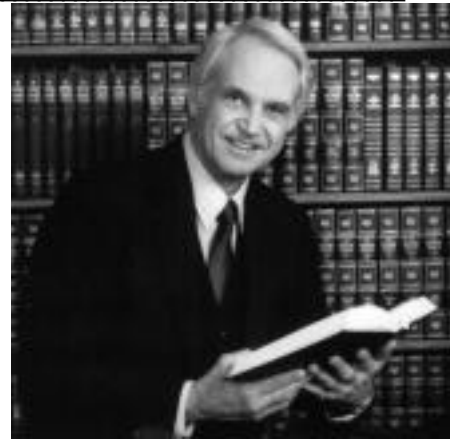
1980 (Feb 1): Maylon **Drake** EdD becomes **LACC** president (LACC, 1986)

1980: **LACC** receives >\$750,000 from Seabury Foundation (LACC, 1986)

PHOTOGRAPH



David Seabury, Ph.D.



Robert W. Dishman, D.C., N.D., M.A.

PHOTOGRAPH

1981: first classes at Whittier campus of **LACC**, clinic remains at Glendale (LACC, 1986)

PHOTOGRAPH



Reed B. Phillips, D.C., Ph.D., D.A.C.B.R.



E. Maylon Drake, Ed.D. (courtesy Paul Smallie, D.C.)

1982: Glendale campus sold, clinic is leased back to **LACC** (LACC, 1986)

PHOTOGRAPH

1983: (Jan): AV **Nilsson** receives the first Lifetime Achievement Award from his alma mater (A.B.), Chapman College (Gruber, 1984)

1989 (Nov 29): memo to Matthew Givrad, LACC president, from Marie Oliva, Registrar, indicates:

2558 students have graduated from LACC since 1977.

Breakdown is as follows:

1977	56
1/78	76
7/78	58
12/78	88
4/79	61
8/79	5
12/79	101
4/80	111
12/80	118
4/81	95

12/81	81
4/82	67
8/82	2
12/82	83
4/83	78
12/83	100
4/84	89
8/84	4
12/84	86
4/85	105
8/85	8
12/85	118
4/86	108
8/86	15
12/86	88
4/87	82
8/87	5
12/87	128
4/88	128
8/88	3
12/88	138
4/899	120
8/89	8
12/89	135

1990 (June 5): memo to Matthew Givrad, LACC president, from Marie Oliva, Registrar, indicates:

A preliminary report of the status of graduates and graduations follows, based on the printout of records in archives.

- Of the more than 12,000 records in archives, 3707 D.C. degrees were awarded from 1920 thru 1986.
- 275 graduation dates are recorded from march 1920 thru Dec 1986.
- With three graduations each in 1987, 1988, 1989 and one in April 1990, the total graduations are 285.
- The remainder of the records in Archives are LOA/WD, Postgraduate, transfers out, no information in file and never matriculated.

The files noted above were in the file cabinets in the Registrar's Office. Since they contained PG and Admissions files, perhaps the Postgraduate and Admissions files in archives may contain Registrar files with academic records.

A copy of my worksheet is attached for reference.

1992 (Apr 1): Carroll Lee Hightower DC dies; graduate of the **Ratlidge College**, former president of the **CCA**, CA delegate to the **NCA**, and former Governor, **ACA** (In memoriam, 1992)

1995 (Jan 11): memo from Reed Phillips and James Holland DC (LACC Board Chairman):

On the morning of January 9, 1995, Dr. Herb Magee, Jr. passed away in his sleep. Dr. Magee was active in private practice in Redwood City with his daughter, Denise. He graduated from Los Angeles College of Chiropractic in 1954 and had served on our Board of Regents since 1980.

-survived by wife, Elaine Magee

1997 (July 14): Tuan Tran PhD, DC fired from LACC

UNDATED:

GM **Goodfellow** DC was **LACC** chairman of the board of trustees for 10 years, chairman of "**California Chiropractic Colleges, Inc.**"? (Rehm, 1980); **California Chiropractic Colleges, Inc.** is probably successor to **CCEF**

SCHOOLS WHICH HAVE MERGED INTO LACC

-California Chiropractic College (Oakland)(1963) according to Smallie (1990)

-California College of Natural Healing Arts (1946)

-Continental College of Chiropractic (1946)

-Eclectic College of Chiropractic (1923)

-Golden State College of Chiropractic (1926)

-Hollywood College of Chiropractic (1962)

-San Francisco College of Chiropractic (circa 1947)

-Southern California College of Chiropractic (1946), previously known as College of Chiropractic Physicians & Surgeons (Dishman, 1991)

-Chiropractic College of America (Charles Cale, president as of 12/14/36)

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POTENTIAL ALUMNI SOURCES

Fred Alberts, DC (1948, SFCC); 392 Fourth Avenue, San Francisco CA 94118 (415-221-4100)

J. Gordon Anderson, DC (1946, LACC); 18605 Sunburst St, Northridge CA 91324 (818-349-5418)

David Aytes, DC (1949, LACC); 834 Central, Salinas CA 93901 (408-424-0959); granddaughter is Debbie Schlecht

Dishman, Robt W, MA, DC (DO); 34898 Tioga, Thousand Palms CA 92276 (619-343-4205; W: 619-320-6449, FAX: 619-325-4089)

Gruber, Beth, DC; 2750 Bellflower Blvd, Suite 105, Long Beach CA 90815 (562-496-2727; e-mail: Bethxruff@juno.com)

Robert B. Jackson, DC (1950, CCC/Oakland); Rt. 1, Box 4511, A-5, Jones OK 73049 (405-399-5051)

Carl R. Jud, DC (1935); retired; residence: 75 Oneida Ave, San Francisco CA 94112 (415-334-7691)

Adolph J. Lepori, DC (1934); 6604 S. Land Park Drive, Sacramento CA 95831 (916-338-0597)

Herbert I Magee Jr., DC (1954, LACC); office: 703 Whipple Ave, Redwood City CA 94063 (415-366-2104); residence: 3902 Peppertree CT., Redwood City CA 94061 (415-369-9959) [letter sent]

Herbert I Magee, Sr., DC (1941); retired; residence: 169 Walnut Drive, Morgan Hill CA 95037 (408-779-6188)

Ralph J. Martin, DC, ND (SCCC, 1938); 11579 SW Davies Road #2907, Beaverton OR (503-579-6451) [as of 12/9/93]

B. Franklyn Miner DC (1944); Box 1239, S. Lake Tahoe CA 95705 (916-544-7700)

David Roy, DC (1920); 1447 Sierra Creek Way, San Jose CA 95132 (408-251-0658)

Leonard J. Savage, DC, DABCO; residence: 12603 Moorpark St, Studio City CA 91604 [letter sent]

Franklin Schoenholtz, DC (1962); 160 E. Sycamore, Arcadia CA 91006

Carl Schmidt, DC (1935); 26 Broderick St., San Francisco CA 94117 (415-954-1426)

Lake Sharpe, DC (1931); 394 E. Evelyn Ave #0, Sunnyvale CA 94086

OTHER SOURCES

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William Adler, DC2B (Wolf Adler's son); 10444 Virginia Avenue, Apt. 203, Whittier CA 90603 (310-943-1531)

Keith Asplin PhD, Provost, John Bastyr College of Natural Health Sciences, 144 NE 54th Street, Seattle WA 98105 (206-523-9585)

Bonnie Beaver, (James F McGinnis' step-granddaughter); 10431 Creston Drive, Los Altos CA 94024 (408-737-0282)

Wade Boyle, N.D., 623 Neely Manor Boulevard, East Palestine OH 44413; also: Mantell Medical Clinic, 6505 Mars Road, Evans City PA 16033 (412) 776-5610

Bob Gray DC, 6317 Wilshire Blvd, Los Angeles CA 90048 (was dean when HCC merged with LACC?)

Philip L Gwynn DC, 7049 Rolling Green Drive, Spring Hill FL 34606 (904-688-1087)

Friedhelm Kirckfeld, M.L.S., National College of Naturopathic Medicine, 11213 S.E. Market, Portland OR 97216

John Randolph & Dora Haynes Foundation; (as of 1985) 727 West Seventh St., # 618, Los Angeles CA 90017 (213-623-9151)

Ernest J. Smith, D.C. (1920 grad of National); 135 Monte Vista Ave, Watsonville CA 95076-3271 (died, Nov. 1991)

Sutro State Geneological Library, 480 Winston (off 19th Ave), San Francisco CA [open M-F, 10AM-5PM](415-731-4477)

Stanford Research Institute, International; 333 Ravenswood Avenue, Menlo Park CA 94025 (415-326-6200)

OTHER ADDRESSES

Marie Oliva; P.O. Box 660363, Arcadia CA 91066 (Home: 818-285-8845; studio: 714-999-5015)

Interview with J. Gordon Anderson, D.C., N.D. and Robert W Dishman, D.C., N.D., MA. audiotaped by J. Keating, R. Phillips and Marie Oliva on 2/14/92 at **LACC**

- Anderson** earned ND in 1948, took coursework in herbology and obstetrics
- Anderson** was at **SCCC** in 1940-41 (attended "night school," 6-10PM), went to war in 1942, graduated with Lloyd Clark in June, 1946; had to solicit signatures for diplomas; **Lyle Holland** was president at the time; JG thinks **Lackey** may have been president before **Holland**
- Anderson** was editor of **Chirogram** and Academic Dean in 1976-77; **Chirogram** died under Quigley in 1977
- 1976-77: **LACC** on probation with **CCE** (confidential probation), probably due to finances and organization of board and faculty
- Anderson** taught at **SCCC** in 1946; **Eacrett, Montenegro, Martin, Lackey** and **Nugent** were chief players; **LACC** name was a condition of sale to **CCEF**
- Anderson** doesn't recall **Martin** as **SCCC** president
- I.S. **Keynes** was Acting Dean at **SCCC** when **Anderson** graduated
- Clyde **Knouf** did bloodwork at **Eacrett Labs**
- after **SCCC/LACC** merger the **SCCC** campus was used for basic science instruction, **LACC** campus for clinical instruction
- Anderson** doesn't recall competition between **LACC** and **SCCC**
- Anderson** started at **Ratledge College** under "Haynes Scholarship"; **Haynes** and **Higley's** chemistry text used at **SCCC**
- when **Anderson** started at **SCCC**: **Keynes** taught anatomy and was Acting Dean; **EP Webb** taught technique; **McMurtrey** was part-time instructor; **Higley** taught labs; **Haynes** taught chemistry full-time in 1946
- Anderson & Dishman** were at San Diego Naval Hospital with **AC Johnson**; **Dishman** started chiropractic clinic with **Ed Mesky** and **AC Johnson**; **Mesky** had nurse stand guard while **Dishman** adjusted...called it "heavy stretching"
- Anderson** recalls admiral for 11th naval district looking for DCs; he treated the admiral
- Dishman** dealt with burn victims from Iwo Jima
- AC Johnson's** Polio Foundation; **Johnson's Drugless Therapeutics** text used at **SCCC**; **Johnson** lectured occasionally at **SCCC** (according to **Anderson**); **Johnson** stayed out of politics; **Johnson** attended PT school in the Navy; **Johnson** had office on Alvarado, near **SCCC**; **Johnson** was a "very practical man" (**Dishman**)
- Dishman** recalls of **Johnson**: "he had alternative therapies that you couldn't believe. He had vascular equipment for peripheral vascular disease. And he did tonsils and hemorrhoids and gynecology"
- Jules Bernhardt** DC tried in the mid-1960s after pregnant mother had embolism (on **LACC** patient); **Bernhardt** was a Rutgers graduate
- Dishman** practiced obstetrics, proctology; **LaBrae Hospital** had DC-obstetricians
- Montenegro** was a strong advocate of broad-scope chiropractic; the war changed things...DCs had hoped for credit-transfer at the **College of Osteopathic Physicians & Surgeons**
- 1950s: the **LACC/SCCC** grad school taught proctology, obstetrics, minor surgery; **Anderson** began as dean of **LACC** grad school in 1953
- "radionics research" was taught at the **LACC** into the 1960s; **J. Ralph John**, DC, **LACC** Board president, was big into **radionics**; **Dishman** worked for Dr. **John** in 1948

Letter from **David Aytes, DC** to J. Keating, 8/6/93:

Dear Dr. Keating,

Thank you for your interesting letter and purpose. I compliment you.

My granddaughter, **Debbie**, is a wonderful lady.

9/1/37 I entered **LACC** as a student, evening classes.

Dr. A.V. Nilsson taught anatomy.

Dr. Wilma C. Wood was president of the school.

Dr. Frank B. Hamilton taught O.B. and gynecology clinic.

I did not meet Dr. Linnie A. Cale, but heard much of her.

Dr. George Haynes was our chemistry teacher.

Dr. Higley taught.....

I heard much of Dr. Goodfellow, but never met him.

I heard much of Dr. Bernard Jensen, but never met him

Dr. Ralph Martin taught diagnosis.

Dr. Maynard Lipe taught psychiatry.

Dr. Delbert Metzinger taught technic and adjusting. He and Dr. A.V. Nilsson were backbone which held the college together.

Dr. F. Miner was an excellent adjuster, student.

Dr. Leo Montenegro was a popular student, not in our class.

Dr. Lee Norcross became our CCA legal advisor.

I visited the **Ratledge** school once. He preceeded me.

Dr. L.P. Roberts taught diagnosis.

1941- I dropped out of school due to WWII, enlisted in U.S. Navy Hospital Corps, served with U.S. Marines, sent to Hawaii, completed a **cost of Area** Naval Hospital Base, returned and **?????** discharge, and returned to **Fresno, CA**, to be with my wife and son and **???** twins.

1948- Returned to **LACC** to complete and graduate 6/15/50 with 5200 hours class time + navy experience gained.

1950. 1/15/50 graduated, passted State Board, received license.

9/1/50- Opened office in **???** Built practice on cases M.D.'s considered "hopeless," saw most recover and live normal lives. God promised wisdom to treat almost all types of cases successfully, from child deliveries to cancer.

I am now 80 years of age and ready to gbe transplanted to heaven to spend eternity with God. Best wishes upon your plans.

David Aytes, D.C.

Letter from **Robert W Dishman, MA, DC** to J. Keating, 7/29/91:

Dear Joe,

I enclose a photo of myself as you requested. In reviewing the diploma records of **LACC** I note **Ralph Martin** graduated in the class of 1938-1939 from **SCCC** and who became pres. of **LACC** in 1949. I have his last address back in 1986 located in **Arcadia** (near **Pasadena**).

EP Webb was clinic director and my first mentor for foot manipulation. **Ralph Martin** was on the teaching faculty the same year. **Ralph Hoard** DO also taught foot manipulation. **Delbert Metzinger** of **LACC** Faculty was a major contributor to my foot manipulation. In 1946-1947 **B. Franklin Miner** trained by **Metzinger** also was a major contributor to foot manipulation. Both **Miner** and **Metzinger** trained **Elmer Bones** DC who was on my faculty teaching manipulation head to toe. Dr. **Miner** I believe if my memory serves me was a member of the Board of Regents as was **Paul Malipara** DC. The latter has been a State Board member, but he remembers little or nothing of **Hollywood College**.

Another resource for **Hollywood College** is **Lavere H Latta** BS, DC, who lives in **Ventura** or **Santa Barbara**. He is living and well. By the way, 1942 **SCCC** faculty is **Clyde** (not **Claude**) **Martin** who was a DO-physician & surgeon ENT specialist. Sorry - his last name is **Gillette**. There was a **Clyde Martin** in the era which has nothing to do with the subject.

I will attempt to contact **Ralph Martin** by writing a letter. No phone is listed.

Keep in touch, **Bob**

- Robert W. Dishman**, MA, DC (DO?); 31225 La Baya, West Lake Village CA 91362 (near Malibu) (W: 818-889-5572; H:805-496-4304)
- former dean of the Hollywood College of Chiropractic (during the 1950s)
 - writes in *Dynamic Chiropractic* on foot care
 - Telephone interview** with J. Keating on 3/9/91
 - graduated from Southern California College of Chiropractic Physicians & Surgeons
 - knew TF **Ratledge** very well
 - trained with Homer York; was alarmed with straight chiropractors willingness to treat serious respiratory infections with spinal adjustments only
 - Audio-taped interview** with J. Keating on Saturday, 5/11/91 in Whittier CA
 - attended Southern California College of Chiropractic (SCCC), which emphasized "physician-surgeon possibility" for DCs; school was aligned with NDs and DOs, wished to increase scope of practice to include "at least minor surgery and the use of certain medicines"
 - interdisciplinary faculty at **SCCC**: DCs, MDs, NDs, DOs, DSCs and athletic trainers
 - "strapped the foot, various pads and tapes to take care of all kinds of ordinary chiropody ailments...."
 - "we covered arch-supports, particularly the kinds chiropodists would make in their own offices...pads were glued into the shoe..."
 - "we also did a lot of taping of the foot...."
 - all foot manipulation instruction from DCs; DSCs didn't teach foot manipulation
 - overall, not a great deal of instruction in footcare; most students were not interested; however, a few DCs were quite interested, especially those involved in dealing with sports injuries (circa 1940), who did a lot of taping
 - 1943: Dr. D in navy at amputation/rehab center of naval hospital in Vallejo CA, where he was in charge of the PT department; when Lt Commander (MD) arrived to take over department, Dishman (not commissioned) was required to get MD's prescription to adjust patients
 - "in about two months I was fully occupied giving adjustments"
 - Ted Shrader** DC worked in brace shop at same naval hospital, made foot orthotics
 - 1947: Dishman teaches his first footcare seminar to 25-30 doctors at Royal Palms Hotel; not college-sponsored because **LACC** had no post-graduate program; Dishman had already published several papers on chiro footcare
 - 1947: speaks with **Lee Norcross** at **LACC** re grad school offerings in orthopedics and footcare
 - 1948: Dishman moves to Pomona, starts foot orthotics lab in Pomona; "got away from **LACC**, and the next thing I knew Dr. **Lipe** had started the orthopedic class about 1948. I came back...."; continues to operate Pomona lab
 - Dishman taught **LACC** grad seminars at various CA cities
 - Dr Webb (**LACC? SCCC?**) regularly treated feet by manipulation (DC?, **maybe DO?**)
 - Dr. **Hoard?** (DO) was an "excellent manipulator of the foot"
 - faculty at **COP&S** did foot manip; occasionally gave foot technique seminars at **SCCC**; "it was quite specific"
 - Delbert J. **Metzinger** DC "he was an excellent foot manipulator....he manipulated every joint in the body... one of his students was **Elmer Bones**" who later served on faculty at Hollywood College of Chiropractic
 - "Metzinger lineage" included **Elmer Bones**, Al? Logan (no relation to Vinton; wrote book on manipulation), Franklin Miner
 - Metzinger** and Hiss Clinics were "leading" providers of foot manipulation
 - Dishman also learned foot manip informally from Mel Wheadon DC
 - Metzinger** and **Bones** strove for audibles, sometimes hurt patients; **Metzinger**, **Ratledge** and **Homer York** were exclusively "articular thrusters"
 - Dishman prefers osteopathic techniques ("relieving fibrosis by mobilization rather than thrusting") & soft-tissue methods & stretching because more gentle, painless
 - Hiss Clinic: surprised Dishman; elevated chair for seated manip, some standing manipulations; no table; Hiss had a "volume practice, but not as much as Locke"; Hiss Clinic emphasized "high velocity thrusting"
 - "Locke was a legend....probably an exaggeration....all different types of people.....ballet and other dancers were disabled....", got quick relief from Locke
 - Locke's methods: Dishman had heard that "he delivered a high velocity kind of thrust, and he did it very quickly. All the Locke maneuvers that we've been taught were high velocity thrusting...."
-
- Interview with Lowry Rush Morton, D.C., April 1, 1998, by telephone with J.C. Keating, Ph.D.:
- 1961 graduate of LACC, received GI funding from Korean War for his schooling
 - graduates in his class or soon before or after included: Anthony Bassano, Jay D. Kirby, Carl Howard
 - thinks Haynes' or Higley's father worked for Sears & Roebuck in South America
 - Mrs. Harper, Cecil B. DeMille's heir, owned Glendale campus, was easy on the school
 - Pat Murphy, retired LA detective, enrolled at Cleveland Chiropractic College in Los Angeles, dug up stuff on Jules Bernhardt DC for use in prosecution against him; CS Cleveland was strong supporter of Governor Pat Brown; Murphy practiced with Lowry, which is how Lowry knows
 - 1961: several LACC students enrolled at COPS (ask Hemauer for names); worried Haynes greatly
- Amadeo "Joe" Vampa DC alive in LA
Elmer Bones DC alive in LA
- Russell Smith DC (LACC, 1958, with Hemauer); (213-923-5210 in Downey); info re: RJ Martin fiasco in 1977
-
- Interview with William Andrew Nelson, DC, ND** (1934 graduate of **San Francisco College of Chiropractic [SFCC]**) by J. Keating and R.A. Brown on 10/24/91; office: 500 Sutter St. #908, San Francisco CA 94102 (415-391-1702); residence: 2045 Rivera Drive, Burlingame CA 94010 (415-697-6676);
- Nelson born on October 30, 1914
 - Nelson's diploma from **SFCC** dated March 9, 1934; date on seal says "Incorporated June 13, 1922" and is signed by "LW **Hosford** DC, PhC, MC, President of the Board" and "CJ Martin DC, PhC, MC, Secretary of the Board"; **SFCC** located on Sutter Street in SF
 - SFCC's** president and owner was Leo W. **Hosford**, DC, who also operated a mortician's/embalming school, and possibly also the **San Francisco College of Drugless Healing**; Nelson recalls that **Hosford** "was looking for any dollar he could get" and he "made a bundle of money"
 - SFCC** course was 2.5 years long (probably 2,400 hours); Nelson believes **SFCC** was only school operating in SF at the time; all 40 students ("first, second and third year all

- together") in one classroom on second floor of bldg; first floor was clinic, office and reception area; third floor was embalming college; no dissection: anatomy learned from textbooks; **Hosford** taught philosophy (i.e., "chiropractic can cure anything")
- SFCC** instructors included a Dr. Martin, who taught physiology, diagnosis, anatomy and pathology, and Dr. [?Frank?] **Hamilton**, who taught OB/GYN [Frank Hamilton DC had been dept chair and taught OB/GYN at **LACC** in 1950 (Gibbons, 1982)]
 - Nelson's diploma from **Sierra States University, College of Naturopathy [SSUCN]** dated March, 1939 & date on seal of **SSUCN** is July 20, 1927; diploma signatories were "Raymond L. Peters, President of the Board, Morie Peters, Secretary of the Board, FE Fiske DC, ND, GT O'Sullivan PhD, ND, Terrence J Bennett DC, ND"; naturopathic school was apparently not successful, did not survive
 - although he was "high man for the state" on state board exam, **Nelson** doesn't receive license until 10/35, when he turns 21
 - Terrence J. Bennett** DC (who signed Nelson's DC diploma) may have graduated from **Oakland Chiropractic College** or from **SFCC**; Bennett was already practicing his **NeuroVascular Dynamics (NVD)** in 1937 when Nelson moved practice into Bennett's office; **NVD** was derivative of Hurley & Saunder's (1932) *Aquarian Age Healing*; Bennett had come from New Mexico, may have been a baker; Bennett "had the advantage of not having too much education" which made him more inquiring; Nelson recalls that Bennett's bookcase was FULL

1998 (Feb 23): letter from J.G. Anderson DC, ND to J.C. Keating:

Dear Joe:

Thanks for sending Bob Jackson's paper on George Haynes. It hit the mark on the head - an excellent report.

I hope that while you are writing the history of L.A.C.C. you will emphasize the importance of the college's role in promoting postgraduate studies as the first in chiropractic education.

Almost as soon as the merger between the Southern California College of Chiropractic and the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic were completed, a graduate school was formed to meet the need for continuing education requested by many practicing doctors who recognized there was much to be learned besides what they were taught in school.

This was also encouraged by many leaders of the profession who firmly believed they could practice "...Chiropractic as taught in chiropractic schools and colleges," as there was nothing in Sec. 7 of the Chiropractic Initiative Act of 1922 that stated that it had to be taught as an undergraduate course, why not teach it on a graduate level?

Under Dr. Lee Norcross as the first dean of the graduate school, the following courses were offered. (see addendum #1, copy of September 1949 issue of Chirogram.) Classes were offered in Oakland, Fresno, San Diego, and L.A.C.C. on Venice Blvd. Los Angeles. The faculty of the graduate school is present in the February 1950 Chirogram. Addendum #2

By 1950, the graduate school offered additional courses of General Practice, Hospital Procedures, Chiropractic Reflex Technology, Gynecology, Urology, and Clinical and Office Practice.

In 1951, the courses actually taught were Psychiatry, Proctology, General Diagnosis, X-ray, OB & Pediatrics, Radionic Research, Iridiagnosis, Internist and Gynecology. However, many had too few students to support the cost of presentation but were supported by others that were well attended. The classes were not intended to make money, but to gain the good will of the profession

by giving them the tools to expand their practice, and, hopefully, the legal right to practice in a broad manner.

In May, 1952 E.E.N.T. and Basic Science courses were added. About this time, it was decided that the courses must be self sufficient and sustain themselves so that the graduate school should at least support its self or, hopefully, make a profit. Classes that were poorly attended were gradually faded out.

Dr. Lee Norcross was replaced in October, 1952, with Dr. James A. Newton appointed as acting dean. The graduate school now offered Minor Surgery, Proctology, (Dr. Newton was a chiropractic proctologist), X-ray, E.E.N.T., Internist and Bynecology & Urology. All classes were taught at L.A.C.C. campus in Glendale except for one course in Oakland. In October of 1953, a class of General Practice was started in Fresno.

Dr. J.G. Anderson, D.C., N.D., was appointed as the second Dean of the graduate school in November, 1953. (Chirogram) Addendum #3.

By November, 1954, classes were presented only in Glendale and were Minor Surgery, Ozone Research, Internist, General Practice, Irdology and Ophthalmology, Obstetrics & Gynecology, psychiatry, & rehabilitation, X-ray, Proctology, and Internist.

The graduate school continued to offer courses whenever and wherever a group would get enough participants to support the cost. The courses that were most popular were, X-ray, General Diagnosis, Proctology, and Internist.

In the next few years, the graduate school expanded by presenting courses in San Francisco, Oakland, Redding, Fresno, San Diego, and Phoenix as well as those on campus in Glendale.

About 1956, the graduate school was asked to present our Internist course in Lansing, Michigan. Dr. Seymour Cane, who practised in Muskegan at that time, assured me that they had approached Dr. Janse at the National College of Chiropractic, with the same request but were turned down as the National College were not interested in Post-graduate education.

At Dr. Cane's invitation, I visited him and his colleagues in Michigan, and, as a result, set up a course in Lansing, Michigan. When I returned a year later after the completion of their first year, Dr. T.J.M. Schwab who practiced on St. Joseph, Michigan, too me to National College to meet Dr. Janse.

I received a very cold reception, having my graduate school now operating in his back yard. Apparently, however, it was a stimulus for him, because soon afterwards the National College began to present post-graduate courses.

The first Orthopedics course leading to certification was introduced at about this time with Dr. Ronald Lawrence, D.O., (M.D.) as instructor. The course was an instant success and eventually became, along with Roentgenology, the backbone of post-graduate education. Internist classes continued to be well supported, but the fringe groups faded away and disappeared.

The graduate courses were numbered and given units. A program was set up whereby those interested could gain a masters degree by completing sixty units of graduate school education. Dr. Bill Meyers was one who accomplished this goal and received the degree.

After Dr. Lawrence guided the early orthopedics classes to their certification, Dr. Maynard Lipe, one of the first to become certified, was hired to continue as the Orthopedics instructor.

Upon my resignation as Dean of the Graduate School in 1964, Dr. Maynard Lipe succeeded me as the third Dean of the Graduate School.

Papers by Ralph J. Martin, D.C.

Martin RJ. Study of ultrasonics. *Journal of the National Chiropractic Association* 1952 (July); 22(7):24-

- Martin RJ. Modern chiropractic education. *Journal of the National Chiropractic Association* 1954 (July); 24(7):24-5
- Martin RJ. Neurophysiology and ultrasonics. *Journal of the National Chiropractic Association* 1956 (Feb); 26(2):15-
- Martin RJ. New horizons. *Journal of the National Chiropractic Association* 1956 (Nov); 26(11):11-
- Martin RJ. Specialized diathermy technic. *Official Bulletin of the National Council on Chiropractic Physiotherapy* 1956 (Apr); 3(1): 20, 21, 23
- Martin RJ. Field program in clinical research in ultrasonics. *Official Bulletin of the National Council on Chiropractic Physiotherapy* 1957 (Jan); 3(4): 16, 20, 21
- Martin RJ. Ultrasonic research project moves forward. *Journal of the National Chiropractic Association* 1958 (Feb); 28(2):30, 62
- Martin RJ. Council research project. *Journal of the National Chiropractic Association* 1958 (Apr); 28(4):29-
- Martin RJ. Vasomotor reflexes. *Journal of the National Chiropractic Association* 1959 (July); 29(7):21-
- Martin RJ. Rational use of ultrasonics. *Official Bulletin of the National Council on Chiropractic Physiotherapy* 1960 (Nov); 6(4): 3, 21
- Martin RJ. Accreditation must come first. *Chirogram* 1966 (Jan); 33(1):16-7

CALIFORNIA SCHOOLS [adapted and corrected from: Ferguson A, Wiese G. Chiropractic schools of record, 1897-1985. *Chiropractic History* 1988 (July); 8(1):32-6]

Color Code:

Green: expanded or corrected from Ferguson & Wiese's (1988) original

Blue: Ferguson & Wiese's original information

Red: questionable or uncertain information

- American College of Chiropractic, Los Angeles [1936]
- Berkeley Chiropractic College, Berkeley 1922-1932
- Bullis Chiropractic School - Oakland College of Chiropractic, Oakland 1913-1920
- Bullis & Davis School of Neuropathy, Ophthalmology and Chiropractic, Los Angeles [1911]
- Cale College of Chiropractic, Los Angeles 1925-1929
- California Chiropractic College, Oakland 1913-1963
- California College of Electro-Mechano Therapy [1925]
- California College of Natural Healing Arts, Los Angeles 1938-1946
Formerly Chiropractic College of America 1933-1938
Formerly Cale College of Naturopathy 1927-1933
- Chiropractors, Inc., Los Angeles 1920-[1921]
- Cleveland Chiropractic College of Los Angeles, Los Angeles 1951-
Formerly Ratledge College of Chiropractic 1911-1955
- College of Drugless Healing, Naturopathy, Los Angeles [1945]
Formerly College of Drugless Healing, Los Angeles 1939-1942
- College of Medical and Drugless Surgeons, Los Angeles 1920-[19--]
- Columbia College of Chiropractic, Sacramento [1943]
- Columbia College of Chiropractic and Naturopathy, Sacramento 1953-1955
Formerly Columbia College of Chiropractic (Alameda) 1933-1953
- Continental Chiropractic College, Berkeley 1936-1943
- Continental Chiropractic College, Los Angeles 1935-1946
- Davis College of Neuropathy, Los Angeles [1914]
- Eclectic College of Chiropractic 1917-1924
- Golden State College of Chiropractic, Los Angeles 1923-1926
- Hollywood College, School of Naturopathic Physicians & Surgeons, School of Chiropractic; also known as Hollywood College of Chiropractic, Hollywood 1949-1963
Formerly Drown College of Chiropractic and Drown College of Radio Therapy & Natural Healing 1948-1949
Formerly Pasadena College of Chiropractic 1922-1948
- Kinetic Drugless College of Chiropractic, Los Angeles [1926]
- Life Chiropractic College-West, San Lorenzo 1982-
Formerly Pacific States Chiropractic College 1976-1981
- Los Angeles College of Chiropractic, Whittier 1911- (comprised of at least 13 schools; see Appendix A)
- Los Angeles College of Natural Healing Arts, Los Angeles - 1938-
- McMillan's [Swedish Medical Gymnastic and Naturopathic] Institute, San Jose 1924-1926
- Dr. H.B. Moore, San Diego [1914]
- National College of Drugless Physicians
- Naturopathic Institute of California 1905-1951
- Oakland Chiropractic College, Oakland [1905-1918]
- Pacific College of Chiropractic and Drugless Therapeutics, Berkeley 1927-1937
- Palmer Chiropractic School, Santa Barbara 1903-1904
- Palmer College of Chiropractic/West, Sunnyvale 1980-
Formerly Northern California College of Chiropractic 1978-1980

Pasadena College of Chiropractic, Pasadena 1980- Formerly University of Pasadena, College of Chiropractic 1973- [1980]	Formerly College of Chiropractic Physicians and Surgeons 1931- 1936 Formerly Southern California College of Chiropractic 1929-1931 Formerly Cale College of Chiropractic 1925-1929
Ratlidge System of Chiropractic Schools, Los Angeles 1911-1955 (also called Ratledge Chiropractic College)	Standard Chiropractic College, Inc., Oakland 1922-1938 Standard Chiropractic College, Inc., Sacramento 1922-1937
R.A. Ratledge College of Chiropractic, Long Beach 1921-19??	Standard Chiropractic College, Inc., San Francisco 1922-1944
San Diego School of Chiropractic, San Diego 1910-[1914]	Standard Chiropractic College, Inc., San Jose 1922-1939
San Francisco Chiropractic College, San Francisco [1927-1938]	State College of Chiropractic and Naturopathic Physicians, San Jose [1938]
San Francisco College of Chiropractic, San Francisco 1933-1944, 1946-1951 Formerly West Coast Chiropractic College, Inc. 1922-1933	Storey's School of Chiropractic [1909-<1921] West Coast College of Chiropractic, Oakland [1929]
San Francisco College of Chiropractic and Drugless Physicians, San Francisco 1925-1946	Western College of Chiropractic and Drugless Therapy, San Francisco 1923-1927 Formerly Western College (School) of Chiropractic 1920-1923
Sierra State University, San Francisco 1938-[19??] Formerly Golden State Chiropractic College (Berkeley) 1927-1938	Western University of Chiropractic, San Diego 1935-[1943] Formerly Clewell Chiropractic College [1911-1938]
Sinclair College of Chiropractic, Santa Rosa 1900-1912	
Southern California College of Chiropractic, Los Angeles 1938-1947 Formerly College of Chiropractic Physicians 1937-1938	

ADMINISTRATIVE CHRONOLOGY OF THE LACC AND ITS PREDECESSOR INSTITUTIONS, 1911-1961

Term	School	President (or CEO)	Dean
1911-1920	Los Angeles College of Chiropractic (LACC)	Charles A. Cale, DC, ND, founder and owner	?
1921-22	LACC	Charles A. Cale, DC, ND, founder and owner	George Starr White, MD, PhD, DC
1923	LACC	Linnie A. Cale, DC, DO	George Starr White, MD, PhD, DC
1925-1947	LACC	Charles H. Wood, DC, ND, owner	Linnie A. Cale, DC, DO
1947 (May) -1948 (July)	LACC	?(purchased by CCEF in May, 1947, non- profit)?	Benedict Lupica, MA, DC
1948 (June)	LACC	J Ralph John, DC	Raymond H. Houser, DC
1949- ??	LACC	Ralph J Martin DC, PhC, ND	Raymond H. Houser, DC
1953??-1974??	LACC	Vierling Kersey, Ped.D.	George H. Haynes, DC, MS
1974-76	LACC	George H. Haynes, DC, MS	?
1917	Eclectic College of Chiropractic (ECC)	Charles H. Wood, DC, ND, founder and owner	?
1923	ECC	Charles H. Wood, DC, ND, founder and owner	?
1924?	ECC merges into LACC	-	-
1923	Golden State College of Chiropractic (GSCC)	James G. Reynolds, DC, founder and co- owner	?
1924?	GSCC merges into LACC	-	-
1958	Hollywood College of Chiropractic (HCC)	Helen Sanders, DC	Robert W. Dishman, DC
1962 or 1963	HCC merges into LACC	-	-
1925	Cale College of Chiropractic (CCC)	Charles A. Cale, DC, ND, founder and owner	?
1929	CCC becomes Southern California College of Chiropractic (SCCC)	Charles A. Cale, DC, ND	?

1931	SCCC becomes College of Chiropractic Physicians & Surgeons (CCP&S)	?	?
1933- 1935	CCP&S	RC Bertheau, DC, ND	JP Mason, DC, ND
1936- 1937	CCP&S renamed SCCC	RC Bertheau, DC, ND	JP Mason, DC, ND
1938- 1942	SCCC	CB Eacrett, DC, ND	Wolf Adler DC, ND
1944- 1945	SCCC	CB Eacrett, DC, ND	Patrick Lackey, ND, DC
1947	SCCC purchased by CCEF, merges with "new" LACC	-	-

Appendix A: Name, date of founding or re-organization, and owner or status of the ancestor institutions of the Los Angeles College of Chiropractic

