

Chronology of the SAN DIEGO SCHOOL OF CHIROPRACTIC

word count: 1,567

Color Code: **Green:** for emphasis

Red & Magenta: questionable or uncertain information

QUOTES

"...California - long a battleground for scope of practice test cases by advocates of both camps..." (Gibbons, 1982)

CHRONOLOGY

1909 (Feb 12): JN Jones DC of 856 Fourth St, San Diego CA writes to "**Dear Daddie Chiro**" re: subscription to *The Chiropractor Adjustor* (Palmer, 1909b, p. 35)

1910: Eilersficken founds **San Diego School of Chiropractic** (SRI, 1960, p. 215); BJ lists a "F.B.C. Eilersficken" as a pre-1906 grad of the **PSC** (Palmer, 1919)

1910 (Apr): *The Chiropractor* [6(4)] includes:
- **UCA Directory** (pp. 128-34) includes:
*F.B.C. Eilersficken, Timken Bldg., 208-9, San Diego (p. 128)

1910 (May): *The Chiropractor* [6(5)] includes:
- **UCA Directory** (pp. 71-7) includes:
*F.B.C. Eilersficken, Timken Bldg., 208-9, San Diego (p. 71)

1910 (June): *The Chiropractor* [6(6)] includes:
- **UCA Directory** (pp. 128-35) includes:
*F.B.C. Eilersficken, Timken Bldg., 208-9, San Diego (p. 128)

1911 (May 20): Articles of Incorporation filed for **Ratledge** System of Chiropractic Schools in Los Angeles (Ratledge papers-SFCR Archives); established as a "profit corporation with a paid-in capital of \$300" (SRI, 1960, p. 97)

1913 (Jan 29): Articles of Incorporation are filed for the **Federated Chiropractors of California (FCC)**; incorporators are **Nelson C. Oakley** DC, Edward H Chamberlain, Sidney Lee Groves, Elizabeth V **Helfrich** DC (author of poems in **DD Palmer's** 1910 *Adjuster*), and Harry St. **Celae?**, President (Ratledge papers, SFCR Archives); **Nelson C Oakley** will found **Clewell Chiropractic College** in San Diego later in 1913

1913 (Winter): DD leaves Ratledge/LA, moves to San Diego CA (Smallie, 1963)

1913: **Nelson Oakley** DC founds **Clewell Chiropractic College** in San Diego; name is changed in 1935 to Western University (SRI, 1961, p. 215); see also letters from Oakley to RA **Ratledge** (1/5/16) and to **TF Ratledge** (1/31/16)

1915 (June 3): at California Chiropractic College (**CCC**) "...a class of sixty eight was graduated, and on July 16th, a summer class of twenty-seven regular practitioners, 935 Haight Street, San Francisco, and another class of sixty regular practitioners of San Diego, Los Angeles and vicinity at Los Angeles" (CCC, 1917-18)

1915 (Sept 11): **TF Ratledge** writes to "DR. JB Vermillion" of San Diego re: **Nelson Oakley** DC (future president of **Clewell Chiropractic College**); Oakley has some sort of alliance with **Richardson** of **CCC** [may be operating a branch of the **CCC**]; Ratledge requests that Vermillion write to **Richardson** of **CCC** as a prospective student to determine whether attendance is required and who **Richardson's** faculty are (Ratledge papers, SFCR Archives)

1915 (Dec 30): Nelson Clewell **Oakley** DC, president of the **Clewell Chiropractic College** at 229-234 Granger Bldg, San Diego, writes to RA Ratledge DC (TF's brother); mentions prior discussion to merge the **Ratledge** and **Clewell** Colleges; notes that "I attended the **Cal. Chiropractic College** quiz course last summer..." [see 6/15/14] (Ratledge papers-SFCR)

1916 (Jan 31): NC **Oakley** DC of **Clewell College** in San Diego writes to TF **Ratledge** in reply to letter from TF of 1/29/16; notes he had attended **Ratledge College**; mentions his inquiry of Charles B **Pinckham** MD re: application to take exam for Drugless Practitioner license; notes also that" (Ratledge papers-SFCR):

I heard today that **Richardson** has gone to South America because of the pressure that has come upon him in his acts. This is no surprise to me for he has reached as far as his arm will extend, and he has hauled in what his hand will grasp so what more in Los Angeles or California is there for him?

-or **Richardson** may have been at **CCC** branch school in SF (see 1915 [Mar])

1921 (June): *The Chiropractor & Clinical Journal* (PSC) [17(6)] includes:

-FD Irish DC reports on "Chiropractic in Prison", tells story of his and AG Eckols DC's incarceration in the San Diego County Jail for unlicensed practice; develops practice in jail (pp. 15, 51-3)

Sourceworks/References:

California Chiropractic College. *Announcement, 1917-18*. San Francisco CA

Gibbons RW. Forgotten parameters of general practice: the chiropractic obstetrician. *Chiropractic History* 1982; 2:26-33

Palmer BJ. Does Willard Carver tell the truth? *Fountain Head News* 1919 [A.C. 25] (Saturday, Nov 22); 9(10):1-2

Palmer DD (Ed): *The Chiropractor Adjuster* 1909b (Mar); Vol. 1, No. 3

SRI/Stanford Research Institute. *Chiropractic in California*. 1960, Haynes Foundation, Los Angeles

OTHER SOURCES

- William Adler, DC2B (Wolf Adler's son); 10444 Virginia Avenue, Apt. 203, Whittier CA 90603 (310-943-1531)
- Bonnie Beaver, (James F McGinnis' step-granddaughter); 10431 Creston Drive, Los Altos CA 94024 (408-737-0282)
- John Randolph & Dora Haynes Foundation; (as of 1985) 727 West Seventh St., # 618, Los Angeles CA 90017 (213-623-9151)
- Sutro State Geneological Library, 480 Winston (off 19th Ave), San Francisco CA [open M-F, 10AM-5PM](415-731-4477)
- Stanford Research Institute, International; 333 Ravenswood Avenue, Menlo Park CA 94025 (415-326-6200)

CALIFORNIA SCHOOLS [adapted and corrected from: Ferguson A, Wiese G. Chiropractic schools of record, 1897-1985. *Chiropractic History* 1988 (July); 8(1):32-6]

Color Code:

Green: expanded or corrected from Ferguson & Wiese's (1988) original

Blue: Ferguson & Wiese's original information

Red: questionable or uncertain information

- American College of Chiropractic, Los Angeles [1936]
- Berkeley Chiropractic College, Berkeley 1922-1932
- Bullis Chiropractic School - Oakland College of Chiropractic, Oakland 1913-1920
- Bullis & Davis School of Neuropathy, Ophthalmology and Chiropractic, Los Angeles [1911]
- Cale College of Chiropractic, Los Angeles 1925-1929
- California Chiropractic College, Oakland 1913-1963
- California College of Electro-Mechano Therapy [1925]
- California College of Natural Healing Arts, Los Angeles 1938-1946
Formerly Chiropractic College of America 1933-1938
Formerly Cale College of Naturopathy 1927-1933
- Chiropractors, Inc., Los Angeles 1920-[1921]
- Cleveland Chiropractic College of Los Angeles, Los Angeles 1951-
Formerly Ratledge College of Chiropractic 1911-1955
- College of Drugless Healing, Naturopathy, Los Angeles [1945]
Formerly College of Drugless Healing, Los Angeles 1939-1942
- College of Medical and Drugless Surgeons, Los Angeles 1920-[19--]
- Columbia College of Chiropractic, Sacramento [1943]
- Columbia College of Chiropractic and Naturopathy, Sacramento 1953-1955
Formerly Columbia College of Chiropractic (Alameda) 1933-1953
- Continental Chiropractic College, Berkeley 1936-1943
- Continental Chiropractic College, Los Angeles 1935-1946
- Davis College of Neuropathy, Los Angeles [1914]
- Eclectic College of Chiropractic 1917-1924
- Golden State College of Chiropractic, Los Angeles 1923-1926
- Hollywood College, School of Naturopathic Physicians & Surgeons, School of Chiropractic; also known as Hollywood College of Chiropractic, Hollywood 1949-1963
Formerly Drown College of Chiropractic and Drown College of Radio Therapy & Natural Healing 1948-1949
Formerly Pasadena College of Chiropractic 1922-1948
- Kinetic Drugless College of Chiropractic, Los Angeles [1926]
- Life Chiropractic College-West, San Lorenzo 1982-
Formerly Pacific States Chiropractic College 1976-1981
- Los Angeles College of Chiropractic, Whittier 1911- (comprised of at least 13 schools; see Appendix A)
- Los Angeles College of Natural Healing Arts, Los Angeles - 1938-
- McMillan's [Swedish Medical Gymnastic and Naturopathic] Institute, San Jose 1924-1926
- Dr. H.B. Moore, San Diego [1914]
- National College of Drugless Physicians
- Naturopathic Institute of California 1905-1951
- Oakland Chiropractic College, Oakland [1905-1918]
- Pacific College of Chiropractic and Drugless Therapeutics, Berkeley 1927-1937
- Palmer Chiropractic School, Santa Barbara 1903-1904
- Palmer College of Chiropractic/West, Sunnyvale 1980-
Formerly Northern California College of Chiropractic 1978-1980
- Pasadena College of Chiropractic, Pasadena 1980-
Formerly University of Pasadena, College of Chiropractic 1973-[1980]
- Ratledge System of Chiropractic Schools, Los Angeles 1911-1955 (also called Ratledge Chiropractic College)
- R.A. Ratledge College of Chiropractic, Long Beach 1921-19??

San Diego School of Chiropractic, San Diego 1910-[1914]	Standard Chiropractic College, Inc., Oakland 1922-1938
San Francisco Chiropractic College, San Francisco [1927-1938]	Standard Chiropractic College, Inc., Sacramento 1922-1937
San Francisco College of Chiropractic, San Francisco 1933-1944, 1946-1951	Standard Chiropractic College, Inc., San Francisco 1922-1944
Formerly West Coast Chiropractic College, Inc. 1922-1933	Standard Chiropractic College, Inc., San Jose 1922-1939
San Francisco College of Chiropractic and Drugless Physicians, San Francisco 1925-1946	State College of Chiropractic and Naturopathic Physicians, San Jose [1938]
Sierra State University, San Francisco 1938-[19??]	Storey's School of Chiropractic [1909-<1921]
Formerly Golden State Chiropractic College (Berkeley) 1927-1938	West Coast College of Chiropractic, Oakland [1929]
Sinclair College of Chiropractic, Santa Rosa 1900-1912	Western College of Chiropractic and Drugless Therapy, San Francisco 1923-1927
Southern California College of Chiropractic, Los Angeles 1938-1947	Formerly Western College (School) of Chiropractic 1920-1923
Formerly College of Chiropractic Physicians 1937-1938	
Formerly College of Chiropractic Physicians and Surgeons 1931- 1936	Western University of Chiropractic, San Diego 1935-[1943]
Formerly Southern California College of Chiropractic 1929-1931	Formerly Clewell Chiropractic College [1911-1938]
Formerly Cale College of Chiropractic 1925-1929	

Appendix: B.J. Palmer's list of Palmer/Davenport graduates during 1895-1905*

1. H.D. Reynard	19. Selma Doelz	37. Ella Bon
2. Ira H. Lucas	20. E.E. Sutton	38. C. Wright Dodd
3. O.G. Smith	21. O.B. Jones	39. C.W. Konkler
4. Minora C. Paxsion	22. J.L. Hirely	40. Mrs. M. Gould French
5. A.B. Wightman	23. S.M. Langworthy	41. Edward D. Schoffman
6. M.A. Collier	24. W.J. Robb	42. C.H. Fancher
7. A.S. Dresher	25. E.E. Jones	43. F.B.C. Eilersficken
8. S.D. Parrish	26. E.D.B. Newton	44. W.L. Bowers
9. A. Henry	27. E. Ellsworth Schwartz	45. Chas. G. Munro
10. T.H. Story	28. A.G. Boggs	46. R.P. Rold
11. Henry Gross	29. S.M. Hunter	47. W.F. Booth
12. J.E. Marsh	30. Andrew Coleman	48. D.W. Resiland
13. Martha Brake	31. Dr. Bennett	49. Dr. Raymond
14. J.J. Darnell	32. C.D. Sprague	50. Ernie Simon
15. Dr. Oas	33. C.E. Ashwill	51. D.B. Baker
16. Dr. Hananska	34. A.P. Davis	52. Miss Eliza Murchison
17. Dr. Evans	35. P.W. Hammerle	53. Ray Stouder
18. G.B. Danelz	36. Thomas Francis	54. Dr. Schooley
		55. Ralph Graham
		56. Cha's. Ray Parker

*Palmer B.J. Does Willard Carver tell the truth? *Fountain Head News*, Saturday, November 22, A.C. 25 [1919]; 9(10):1-2